SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

# **FORM 10-Q**

Quarterly report pursuant to sections 13 or 15(d)

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## **FILER**

## **Clipper Realty Inc.**

CIK:1649096| IRS No.: 474579660 | State of Incorp.:MD | Fiscal Year End: 1231 Type: 10-Q | Act: 34 | File No.: 001-38010 | Film No.: 241166433 SIC: 6798 Real estate investment trusts

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## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-Q PT BUDSUANT TO SECTION 13 OP 15(4) OF THE SECURITIES EXC

☑ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2024

or

□ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from to Commission File Number: 001-38010

## **CLIPPER REALTY INC.**

## (Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland

47-4579660

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4611 12th Avenue, Suite 1L Brooklyn, New York 11219 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code) (718) 438-2804 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	CLPR	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  $\mathbb{Z}$  No  $\square$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (\$232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes  $\boxtimes$  No  $\square$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  $\Box$ Non-accelerated filer  $\Box$  Accelerated filer ⊠ Smaller reporting company ⊠ Emerging growth company □

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.  $\Box$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes 🗆 No 🗷

As of August 1, 2024, there were 16,077,290 shares of the Registrant's Common Stock outstanding.

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## CAUTIONARY NOTE CONCERNING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for Clipper Realty Inc. (the "Company"), including, without limitation, statements under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," regarding the Company's financial position, business strategy and the plans, objectives, expectations, or assumptions of management for future operations, are forward-looking statements. When used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, words such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "expect," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "project," "predict," "believe," "expect," "intend," "continue," "potential," "goal" or other words that convey the uncertainty of future events or outcomes are intended to identify forward-looking statements, which are generally not historical in nature. These statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in such statements. These risks, contingencies and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the following:

- the impact of the recent increase in inflation in the United States which could increase the cost of acquiring, replacing and operating our properties
- market and economic conditions affecting occupancy levels, rental rates, the overall market value of our properties, our access to capital and the cost of capital and our ability to refinance indebtedness;
- economic or regulatory developments in New York City;

our dependency on certain agencies of the City of New York, as a single government tenant in our office buildings, could
cause an adverse effect on us, including our results of operations and cash flow, when these agencies opt to early terminate or opt not to renew their leases, as applicable.

- changes in rent stabilization regulations or claims by tenants in rent-stabilized units that their rents exceed specified maximum amounts under current regulations;
- our ability to control operating costs to the degree anticipated;
- the risk of damage to our properties, including from severe weather, natural disasters, climate change, and terrorist attacks;

risks related to financing, cost overruns, and fluctuations in occupancy rates and rents resulting from development or
redevelopment activities and the risk that we may not be able to pursue or complete development or redevelopment activities or that such development or redevelopment activities may not be profitable;

- concessions or significant capital expenditures that may be required to attract and retain tenants;
- the relative illiquidity of real estate investments;
- competition affecting our ability to engage in investment and development opportunities or attract or retain tenants;
- unknown or contingent liabilities in properties acquired in formative and future transactions;
- the possible effects of departure of key personnel in our management team on our investment opportunities and relationships with lenders and prospective business partners;
- conflicts of interest faced by members of management relating to the acquisition of assets and the development of properties, which may not be resolved in our favor;
- a transfer of a controlling interest in any of our properties that may obligate us to pay transfer tax based on the fair market value of the real property transferred;
- the need to establish litigation reserves, costs to defend litigation and unfavorable litigation settlements or judgments; and
- other risks and risk factors or uncertainties identified from time to time in our filings with the SEC.

These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this report, and the Company undertakes no obligation to revise or update these statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.

## PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## **Clipper Realty Inc.**

## Consolidated Balance Sheets (In thousands, except for share and per share data)

	June 30, 2024		Dec	ember 31, 2023
	(u	inaudited)		
ASSETS				
Investment in real estate				
Land and improvements	\$	571,988	\$	571,988
Building and improvements		732,917		726,273
Tenant improvements		3,366		3,366
Furniture, fixtures and equipment		13,616		13,278
Real estate under development		124,071		87,285
Total investment in real estate		1,445,958		1,402,190
Accumulated depreciation		(228,387)		(213,606)
Investment in real estate, net		1,217,571		1,188,584
Cash and cash equivalents		20,254		22,163
Restricted cash		16,490		14,062
Tenant and other receivables, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$250 and \$234, respectively		5,836		5,181
Deferred rent		2,273		2,359
Deferred costs and intangible assets, net		5,903		6,127
Prepaid expenses and other assets		6,275		10,854
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	1,274,602	\$	1,249,330
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY (DEFICIT)				
Liabilities:				
Notes payable, net of unamortized loan costs of \$11,212 and \$13,405, respectively	\$	1,244,136	\$	1,205,624
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		19,802		20,994
Security deposits		9,109		8,765
Other liabilities		6,247		6,712
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,279,294		1,242,095
Equity (Deficit):				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 100,000 shares authorized (including 140 shares of 12.5% Series A cumulative non-voting preferred stock), zero shares issued and outstanding		—		—
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 shares authorized, 16,077,290 and 16,063,228 shares issued and outstanding, at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		160		160
Additional paid-in-capital		89,685		89,483
Accumulated deficit		(91,623)		(86,899)
Total stockholders' equity		(1,778)		2,744
Non-controlling interests		(2,914)		4,491
TOTAL EQUITY (DEFICIT)		(4,692)		7,235
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY (DEFICIT)	\$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$	1,249,330

See accompanying notes to these consolidated financial statements.

## **Clipper Realty Inc.**

## Consolidated Statements of Operations (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

		Three Mor June			Six Months Ended June 30,			
		2024		2023		2024		2023
REVENUES								
Residential rental income	\$	27,748	\$	25,040	\$	53,854	\$	48,980
Commercial rental income		9,598		9,503		19,252		19,230
TOTAL REVENUES		37,346		34,543		73,106		68,210
OPERATING EXPENSES								
Property operating expenses		8,996		6,782		17,618		14,881
Real estate taxes and insurance		7,438		8,700		14,574		17,236
General and administrative		3,459		3,396		7,010		6,689
Transaction pursuit costs		-		357				357
Depreciation and amortization		7,455		7,269		14,834		14,094
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		27,348		26,504		54,036		53,257
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS		9,998		8,039		19,070		14,953
Interest expense, net		(11,741)		(11,334)		(23,480)		(21,469)
Loss on extinguishment of debt		-		- (11,554)		(23,400)		(3,868)
Net loss		(1,743)		(3,295)		(4,410)		(10,384)
		1.002		2.046		2 7 7 7		( 140
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests		1,083		2,046		2,737	~	6,448
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$	(660)	\$	(1,249)	\$	(1,673)	\$	(3,936)
Basic and diluted net loss per share	\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.10)	\$	(0.15)	\$	(0.29)
Dusie and analog net 1055 per share	ψ	(0.00)	Ψ	(0.10)	Ψ	(0.15)	Ψ	(0.2))

See accompanying notes to these consolidated financial statements.

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## **Clipper Realty Inc.**

## Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (In thousands, except for share data) (Unaudited)

	Number of common shares	Comm stocl		p	lditional aid-in- capital	Ac	ccumulated deficit	stock	otal holders' uity	con	Non- trolling terests	Total equity
Balance December 31, 2023	16,063,228	\$ 1	60	\$	89,483	\$	(86,899)	\$	2,744	\$	4,491	\$ 7,235
Amortization of LTIP grants											561	561
Dividends and distributions			—				(1,526)		(1,526)		(2,870)	(4,396)
Net loss							(1,011)		(1,011)		(1,655)	(2,666)
Reallocation of noncontrolling interests	—				72		—		72		(72)	
Balance March 31, 2024	16,063,228	\$ 1	60	\$	89,555	\$	(89,436)	\$	279	\$	455	\$ 734
Amortization of LTIP grants											713	713
Conversion of LTIP units	14,062											_
Dividends and distributions							(1,527)		(1,527)		(2,869)	(4,396)
Net loss					_		(660)		(660)		(1,083)	(1,743)
Reallocation of noncontrolling interests					130		_		130		(130)	
Balance June 30, 2024	16,077,290	\$ 1	60	\$	89,685	\$	(91,623)	\$	(1,778)	\$	(2,914)	\$ (4,692)

	Number of common shares	 nmon ock	р	lditional baid-in- capital	Ac	ccumulated deficit	sto	Total ockholders' equity	cor	Non- ntrolling nterests	Total equity
Balance December 31, 2022	16,063,228	\$ 160	\$	88,829	\$	(74,895)	\$	14,094	\$	23,085	\$ 37,179
Amortization of LTIP grants										648	648
Dividends and distributions	—			—		(1,526)		(1,526)		(2,822)	(4,348)
Net loss	—					(2,687)		(2,687)		(4,402)	(7,089)
Reallocation of noncontrolling interests	—	_		123		—		123		(123)	
Balance March 31, 2023	16,063,228	\$ 160	\$	88,952	\$	(79,108)	\$	10,004	\$	16,386	\$ 26,390
Amortization of LTIP grants		_		_						783	783
Dividends and distributions						(1,526)		(1,526)		(2,822)	(4,348)
Net loss						(1,249)		(1,249)		(2,046)	(3,295)
Reallocation of noncontrolling interests				175		_		175		(175)	_
Balance June 30, 2023	16,063,228	\$ 160	\$	89,127	\$	(81,883)	\$	7,404	\$	12,126	\$ 19,530

See accompanying notes to these consolidated financial statements.

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## **Clipper Realty Inc.**

## Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (In thousands) (Unaudited)

	S	l June 30,		
		2024	2023	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Net loss	\$	(4,410) \$	(10,384)	
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation		14,781	14,044	
Amortization of deferred financing costs		1,061	675	
Amortization of deferred costs and intangible assets		294	292	
Amortization of above- and below-market leases		-	(17)	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		-	3,868	
Deferred rent		87	27	
Stock-based compensation		1,274	1,431	
Bad debt (recovery) expense		16	(142)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			, í	
Tenant and other receivables		(671)	(18)	
Prepaid expenses, other assets and deferred costs		4,511	7,608	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(1,777)	(424)	
Security deposits		345	720	
Other liabilities		(467)	(459	
Net cash provided by operating activities		15,044	17,221	
		15,011	17,221	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Additions to land, buildings, and improvements		(42,051)	(18,915	
Net cash used in investing activities		(42,051)	(18,915	
		( ) )	( - ) ,	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Payments of mortgage notes		(985)	(46,810	
Proceeds from mortgage notes		37,303	62,330	
Dividends and distributions		(8,792)	(8,696	
Loan issuance and extinguishment costs		-	(4,723	
Net cash provided by financing activities		27,526	2,101	
r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r		,	,	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		519	407	
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period		36,225	30,666	
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period	\$	36,744 \$	31,073	
The second se		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash – beginning of period:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	22,163 \$	18,152	
Restricted cash	*	14,062	12,514	
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash – beginning of period	\$	36,225 \$	30,666	
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash – beginning of period	φ	50,225 φ	50,000	
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash – end of period:				
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash – end of period.	\$	20,254 \$	16,342	
Restricted cash	φ	16,490	14,731	
	¢			
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash – end of period	\$	36,744 \$	31,073	
Supplemental cash flow information:				
Cash paid for interest, net of capitalized interest of \$2,097 and \$2,382 in 2024 and 2023,	\$	21,232 \$	21,099	
respectively	*	, - <del>+</del>	)	

Non-cash interest capitalized to real estate under development	1,132	27
Additions to investment in real estate included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	10,070	3,527

See accompanying notes to these consolidated financial statements.

## Clipper Realty Inc. Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (In thousands, except for share and per share data and as noted) (Unaudited)

## INTRODUCTION TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Clipper Realty Inc. and subsidiaries (the "Company" or "we") and subsidiaries have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. We believe that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading when read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on March 14, 2024. Note that any references to square footage and unit count are outside the scope of our Independent registered public accounting firm's review.

The financial information presented reflects all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) which are, in our opinion, necessary for a fair presentation of the results of operations, cash flows and financial position for the interim periods presented. These results are not necessarily indicative of a full year's results of operations.

## 1. Organization

As of June 30, 2024, the properties owned by the Company consist of the following (collectively, the "Properties"):

- Tribeca House in Manhattan, comprising two buildings, one with 21 stories and one with 12 stories, containing residential and retail space with an aggregate of approximately 483,000 square feet of residential rental Gross Leasable Area ("GLA") and 77,000 square feet of retail rental and parking GLA;
- Flatbush Gardens in Brooklyn, a 59-building residential housing complex with 2,494 rentable units and approximately 1,749,000 square feet of residential rental GLA;
- 141 Livingston Street in Brooklyn, a 15-story office building with approximately 216,000 square feet of GLA;
- 250 Livingston Street in Brooklyn, a 12-story office and residential building with approximately 370,000 square feet of GLA (fully remeasured);
- Aspen in Manhattan, a 7-story building containing residential and retail space with approximately 166,000 square feet of residential rental GLA and approximately 21,000 square feet of retail rental GLA;
- Clover House in Brooklyn, a 11-story residential building with approximately 102,000 square feet of residential rental GLA;
- 10 West 65th Street in Manhattan, a 6-story residential building with approximately 76,000 square feet of residential rental GLA;
- 1010 Pacific Street in Brooklyn, 9-story residential building with approximately 119,000 square feet of residential rental GLA; and
- the Dean Street property in Brooklyn, which the Company plans to redevelop as a 9-story residential building with approximately 160,000 square feet of residential rental GLA and approximately 9,000 square feet of retail rental GLA.

The operations of Clipper Realty Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries are carried on primarily through Clipper Realty L.P., the Company's operating partnership subsidiary (the "Operating Partnership"). The Company has elected to be taxed as a Real Estate Investment Trust ("REIT") under Sections 856 through 860 of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). The Company is the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership and the Operating Partnership is the sole managing member of the limited liability companies (the "LLCs") that comprised the predecessor of the Company (the "Predecessor").

At June 30, 2024, the Company's interest, through the Operating Partnership, in the LLCs that own the properties generally entitles it to 37.9% of the aggregate cash distributions from, and the profits and losses of, the LLCs.

The Company determined that the Operating Partnership and the LLCs are variable interest entities ("VIEs") and that the Company was the primary beneficiary. The assets and liabilities of these VIEs represented substantially all of the Company's assets and liabilities.

## 2. Significant Accounting Policies

#### Segments

At June 30, 2024, the Company had two reportable operating segments, Residential Rental Properties and Commercial Rental Properties. The Company's chief operating decision maker may review operational and financial data on a property basis.

## Basis of Consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Company are prepared in accordance with GAAP. The effect of all intercompany balances has been eliminated. The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of all entities in which the Company has a controlling interest. The ownership interests of other investors in these entities are recorded as non-controlling interests.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of commitments and contingencies at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could materially differ from these estimates.

## Investment in Real Estate

Real estate assets held for investment are carried at historical cost and consist of land, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment. Expenditures for ordinary repair and maintenance costs are charged to expense as incurred. Expenditures for improvements, renovations, and replacements of real estate assets are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives if the expenditures qualify as betterment or the life of the related asset will be substantially extended beyond the original life expectancy.



In accordance with ASU 2018-01, "Business Combinations – Clarifying the Definition of a Business," the Company evaluates each acquisition of real estate or in-substance real estate to determine if the integrated set of assets and activities acquired meets the definition of a business and needs to be accounted for as a business combination. If either of the following criteria is met, the integrated set of assets and activities acquired would not qualify as a business:

- Substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired is concentrated in either a single identifiable asset or a group of similar identifiable assets; or
- The integrated set of assets and activities is lacking, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create outputs (i.e., revenue generated before and after the transaction).

An acquired process is considered substantive if:

- The process includes an organized workforce (or includes an acquired contract that provides access to an organized workforce) that is skilled, knowledgeable and experienced in performing the process:
- The process cannot be replaced without significant cost, effort or delay; or
- The process is considered unique or scarce.

Generally, the Company expects that acquisitions of real estate or in-substance real estate will not meet the revised definition of a business because substantially all of the fair value is concentrated in a single identifiable asset or group of similar identifiable assets (i.e., land, buildings and related intangible assets) or because the acquisition does not include a substantive process in the form of an acquired workforce or an acquired contract that cannot be replaced without significant cost, effort or delay.

Upon acquisition of real estate, the Company assesses the fair values of acquired tangible and intangible assets including land, buildings, tenant improvements, above-market and below-market leases, in-place leases and any other identified intangible assets and assumed liabilities. The Company allocates the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their fair values. In estimating fair value of tangible and intangible assets acquired, the Company assesses and considers fair value based on estimated cash flow projections that utilize appropriate discount and capitalization rates, estimates of replacement costs, net of depreciation, and available market information. The fair value of the tangible assets of an acquired property considers the value of the property as if it were vacant.

The Company records acquired above-market and below-market lease values initially based on the present value, using a discount rate which reflects the risks associated with the leases acquired based on the difference between (i) the contractual amounts to be paid pursuant to each in-place lease and (ii) management's estimate of fair market lease rates for each corresponding in-place lease, measured over a period equal to the remaining term of the lease for above-market leases and the initial term plus the term of any below-market fixed renewal options for the below-market leases. Other intangible assets acquired include amounts for in-place lease values and tenant relationship values (if any) that are based on management's evaluation of the specific characteristics of each tenant's lease and the Company's overall relationship with the respective tenant. Factors to be considered by management in its analysis of in-place lease values includes an estimate of carrying costs to execute similar leases. In estimating carrying costs, management includes real estate taxes, insurance and other operating expenses and estimates of lost rentals at market rates during the expected lease-up periods, depending on local market conditions. In estimating costs to execute similar leases, management considers leasing commissions, legal and other related expenses.

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. A property's value is impaired if management's estimate of the aggregate future cash flows (undiscounted and without interest charges) to be generated by the property is less than the carrying value of the property. To the extent impairment has occurred, a write-down is recorded and measured by the amount of the difference between the carrying value of the asset and the fair value of the asset. In the event that the Company obtains proceeds through an insurance policy due to impairment, the proceeds are offset against the write-down in calculating gain/loss on disposal of assets. Management of the Company does not believe that any of its properties within the portfolio are impaired as of June 30, 2024.

For long-lived assets to be disposed of, impairment losses are recognized when the fair value of the assets less estimated cost to sell is less than the carrying value of the assets. Properties classified as real estate held-for-sale generally represent properties that are actively marketed or contracted for sale with closing expected to occur within the next twelve months. Real estate held-for-sale is carried at the lower of cost, net of accumulated depreciation, or fair value less cost to sell, determined on an asset-by-asset basis. Expenditures for ordinary repair and maintenance costs on held-for-sale properties are charged to expense as incurred. Expenditures for improvements, renovations and replacements related to held-for-sale properties are capitalized at cost. Depreciation is not recorded on real estate held-for-sale.

If a tenant vacates its space prior to the contractual termination of the lease and no rental payments are being made on the lease, any unamortized balances of the related intangibles are written off. The tenant improvements and origination costs are amortized to expense over the remaining life of the lease (or charged against earnings if the lease is terminated prior to its contractual expiration date).

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Building and improvements (in years)	10 - 44
	Shorter of
Tenant improvements	useful life or
	lease term
Furniture, fixtures and equipment (in years)	3 - 15

The capitalized above-market lease values are amortized as a reduction to base rental revenue over the remaining terms of the respective leases, and the capitalized below-market lease values are amortized as an increase to base rental revenue over the remaining initial terms plus the terms of any below-market fixed rate renewal options of the respective leases. The value of in-place leases is amortized to expense over the remaining initial terms of the respective leases.

## Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are defined as cash on hand and in banks, plus all short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased. The Company maintains some of its cash in bank deposit accounts, which, at times, may exceed the federally insured limit. No losses have been experienced related to such accounts.

## Restricted Cash

Restricted cash generally consists of escrows for future real estate taxes and insurance expenditures, repairs, capital improvements, loan reserves and security deposits.

## Tenant and Other Receivables and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

Tenant and other receivables are comprised of amounts due for monthly rents and other charges less allowance for doubtful accounts. In accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 842 "Leases," the Company performed a detailed review of amounts due from tenants to determine if accounts receivable balances and future lease payments were probable of collection, wrote off receivables not probable of collection and recorded a general reserve against revenues for receivables probable of collection for which a loss can be reasonably estimated. If management determines that the tenant receivable is not probable of collection it is written off against revenues. In addition, the Company records a general reserve under ASC 450.



## Deferred Costs

Deferred lease costs consist of fees incurred to initiate and renew operating leases. Lease costs are being amortized using the straight-line method over the terms of the respective leases.

Deferred financing costs represent commitment fees, legal and other third-party costs associated with obtaining financing. These costs are amortized over the term of the financing and are recorded in interest expense in the consolidated statements of operations. Unamortized deferred financing costs are expensed when the associated debt is refinanced or repaid before maturity. Costs incurred in seeking financing transactions which do not close are expensed in the period the financing transaction is terminated.

## Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Comprehensive income (loss) is comprised of net income (loss) adjusted for changes in unrealized gains and losses, reported in equity, for financial instruments required to be reported at fair value under GAAP. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company did not own any financial instruments for which the change in value was not reported in net income (loss); accordingly, its comprehensive income (loss) was its net income (loss) as presented in the consolidated statements of operations.

## Revenue Recognition

As mentioned above under Tenant and Other Receivables and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts the Company records lease income under ASC842, "Leases" which replaces the guidance under ASC 840. ASC 842 applies to the Company principally as lessor; as a lessee, the Company's leases are immaterial. The Company has determined that all its leases as lessor are operating leases. The Company has elected to not bifurcate lease and non-lease components under a practical expedient provision. With respect to collectability, the Company has written off all receivables not probable of collection and related deferred rent, and has recorded income for those tenants on a cash basis. When the probability assessment has changed for these receivables, the Company has recognized lease income to the extent of the difference between the lease income that would have been recognized if collectability had always been assessed as probable and the lease income recognized to date. For remaining receivables probable of collection, the Company has recorded a general reserve under ASC450.

For the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company charged revenue in the amount of \$933 and \$880, respectively, for residential receivables not deemed probably of collection and recognized revenue of \$113 and \$415, respectively, for a reassessment of collectability of residential receivables previously not deemed probably of collection.

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company charged revenue in the amount of \$1,719 and \$2,444, respectively, for residential receivables not deemed probably of collection and recognized revenue of \$229 and \$1,114, respectively, for a reassessment of collectability of residential receivables previously not deemed probably of collection.

In accordance with the provisions of ASC 842, rental revenue for commercial leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the terms of the respective leases. Deferred rents receivable represents the amount by which straight-line rental revenue exceeds rents currently billed in accordance with lease agreements. Rental income attributable to residential leases and parking is recognized as earned, which is not materially different from the straight-line basis. Leases entered by residents for apartment units are generally for one-year terms, renewable upon consent of both parties on an annual or monthly basis.

Reimbursements for operating expenses due from tenants pursuant to their lease agreements are recognized as revenue in the period the applicable expenses are incurred. These costs generally include real estate taxes, utilities, insurance, common area maintenance costs and other recoverable costs and are recorded as part of commercial rental income in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

## Stock-based Compensation

The Company accounts for stock-based compensation pursuant to Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 718, "Compensation — Stock Compensation." As such, all equity-based awards are reflected as compensation expense in the Company's consolidated statements of operations over their vesting period based on the fair value at the date of grant. In the event of a forfeiture, the previously recognized expense would be reversed.

As of June 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023, there were 3,879,616 and 3,391,904 long-term incentive plan ("LTIP") units outstanding, respectively, with a weighted average grant date fair value of \$8.29 and \$8.80 per unit, respectively. As of June 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023, there was \$10.8 million and \$10.2 million, respectively, of total unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested share-based compensation arrangements granted under share incentive plans. As of June 30, 2024, the weighted-average period over which the unrecognized compensation expense will be recorded is approximately three and a half years.

In March 2024, the Company granted employees and non-employee directors 320,172 and 181,602 LTIP units, respectively, with a weighted-average grant date value of \$4.90 per unit. The grants vesting period range from up to one year for those granted to the non-employee directors and from one to 2.5 years to those granted to employees as 2023 bonus and long-term incentive compensation.

In March 2023, the Company granted employees and non-employee directors 274,911 and 157,731 LTIP units, respectively, with a weighted-average grant date value of \$5.62 per unit. The grants vesting period range from up to one year for those granted to the non-employee directors and from one to 2.5 years to those granted to employees as 2022 bonus and long-term incentive compensation.

## Transaction Pursuit Costs

Transaction pursuit costs primarily reflect costs incurred for abandoned acquisition, disposition or other transaction pursuits.

During the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 transaction pursuit costs include \$357 of costs related to the Article 11 Agreement.

#### Income Taxes

The Company elected to be taxed and to operate in a manner that will allow it to qualify as a REIT under the Code. To qualify as a REIT, the Company is required to distribute dividends equal to at least 90% of the REIT taxable income (computed without regard to the dividends paid deduction and net capital gains) to its stockholders, and meet the various other requirements imposed by the Code relating to matters such as operating results, asset holdings, distribution levels and diversity of stock ownership. Provided the Company qualifies for taxation as a REIT, it is generally not subject to U.S. federal corporate-level income tax on the earnings distributed currently to its stockholders. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, the Company will be subject to U.S. federal and state income tax on its taxable income at regular corporate tax rates and any applicable alternative minimum tax. In addition, the Company may not be able to re-elect as a REIT for the four subsequent taxable years. The entities comprising the Predecessor are limited liability companies and are treated as pass-through entities for income tax purposes. Accordingly, no provision has been made for federal, state or local income or franchise taxes in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

In accordance with FASB ASC Topic 740, the Company believes that it has appropriate support for the income tax positions taken and, as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that, if successfully challenged, could result in a material impact on its financial position or results of operations. The prior three years' income tax returns are subject to review by the Internal Revenue Service.

## Fair Value Measurements

Refer to Note 7, "Fair Value of Financial Instruments".

## Derivative Financial Instruments

FASB derivative and hedging guidance establishes accounting and reporting standards for derivative instruments, including certain derivative instruments embedded in other contracts, and for hedging activities. As required by FASB guidance, the Company records all derivatives on the consolidated balance sheets at fair value. The accounting for changes in the fair value of derivatives depends on the intended use of the derivative and the resulting designation.

Derivatives used to hedge the exposure to changes in the fair value of an asset, liability, or firm commitment attributable to a particular risk, such as interest rate risk, are considered fair value hedges. Derivatives used to hedge the exposure to variability in expected future cash flows, or other types of forecast transactions, are considered cash flow hedges. For derivatives designated as fair value hedges, changes in the fair value of the derivative and the hedged item related to the hedged risk are recognized in earnings. For derivatives designated as cash flow hedges, the effective portion of changes in the fair value of the derivative is initially reported in other comprehensive income (loss) (outside of earnings) and subsequently reclassified to earnings when the hedged transaction affects earnings, and the ineffective portion of changes in the fair value of the derivative is recognized directly in earnings. The Company assesses the effectiveness of each hedging relationship by comparing the changes in the fair value or cash flows of the derivative not designated as hedges, changes in fair value would be recognized in earnings. As of June 30, 2024, the Company has no derivatives for which it applies hedge accounting.

### Loss Per Share

Basic and diluted net loss per share is computed by dividing net loss attributable to common stockholders by the weighted average common shares outstanding. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company had unvested LTIP units which provide for non-forfeitable rights to dividend-equivalent payments. Accordingly, these unvested LTIP units are considered participating securities and are included in the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share pursuant to the two-class method. The Company did not have dilutive securities as of June 30, 2024 or 2023.

The effect of the conversion of the 26,317 Class B LLC units outstanding is not reflected in the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share, as the effect would be anti-dilutive. The net loss allocable to such units is reflected as non-controlling interests in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share for the periods indicated (unaudited):

	Three Month June 3		Six Months June 30		
(in thousands, except per share amounts)	 2024	2023	2024	2023	
Numerator					
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (660) \$	(1,249) \$	(1,673) \$	(3,936)	
Less: income attributable to participating securities	(369)	(322)	(738)	(644)	
Subtotal	\$ (1,029) \$	(1,571) \$	(2,411) \$	(4,580)	
Denominator					
Weighted-average common shares outstanding	16,077	16,063	16,077	16,063	
Basic and diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders	\$ (0.06) \$	(0.10) \$	(0.15) \$	(0.29)	

On August 23, 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-05 that will require a joint venture, upon formation, to measure its assets and liabilities at fair value in its standalone financial statements. A joint venture will recognize the difference between the fair value of its equity and the fair value of its identifiable assets and liabilities as goodwill (or an equity adjustment, if negative) using the business combination accounting guidance regardless of whether the net assets meet the definition of a business. The new accounting standard is intended to reduce diversity in practice. This ASU will apply to joint ventures that meet the definition of a corporate joint venture under GAAP, thus limiting its scope to joint ventures not controlled and therefore not consolidated by any joint venture investor. We currently have no material joint ventures and as such do not expect it to have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements. This accounting standard will become effective for joint ventures with a formation date on or after January 1, 2025, with early adoption permitted. We expect to adopt this ASU on January 1, 2025.

On November 27, 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07 to require the disclosure of segment expenses if they are (i) significant to the segment, (ii) regularly provided to the chief operating decision maker ("CODM"), and (iii) included in each reported measure of a segment's profit or loss. Public entities will be required to provide this disclosure quarterly. In addition, this ASU requires an annual disclosure of the CODM's title and a description of how the CODM uses the segment's profit/loss measure to assess segment performance and to allocate resources. Compliance with these and certain other disclosure requirements will be required for our annual report on Form 10-K for the year 2024, and for subsequent quarterly and annual reports, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard on our current disclosures.

## 3. Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets

Deferred costs and intangible assets consist of the following:

		ıne 30, Dec 2024	cember 31, 2023
	(una	audited)	
Deferred costs	\$	348 \$	348
Lease origination costs		1,544	1,474
In-place leases		428	428
Real estate tax abatements		9,142	9,142
Total deferred costs and intangible assets		11,462	11,392
Less accumulated amortization		(5,559)	(5,265)
Total deferred costs and intangible assets, net	\$	5,903 \$	6,127

Amortization of deferred costs, lease origination costs and in-place lease intangible assets was \$27 and \$26 for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$53 and \$51 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively; Amortization of real estate tax abatements of \$120 and \$120 for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$241 and \$241 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is included in real estate taxes and insurance in the consolidated statements of operations.

Deferred costs and intangible assets as of June 30, 2024, amortize in future years as follows:

2024 (Remainder)	\$ 294
2025	570
2026	546
2027	534
2028	520
Thereafter	3,439
Total	\$ 5,903



## 4. Notes Payable

The mortgages, loans and mezzanine notes payable collateralized by the properties, or the Company's interest in the entities that own the properties and assignment of leases, are as follows:

Property	Maturity	Interest Rate	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Flatbush Gardens, Brooklyn, NY(a)	6/1/2032	3.125% \$	329,000	\$ 329,000
250 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, NY(b)	6/6/2029	3.63%	125,000	125,000
141 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, NY(c)	3/6/2031	3.21%	100,000	100,000
Tribeca House, Manhattan, NY(d)	3/6/2028	4.506%	360,000	360,000
Aspen, Manhattan, NY(e)	7/1/2028	3.68%	60,211	61,004
Clover House, Brooklyn, NY(f)	12/1/2029	3.53%	82,000	82,000
10 West 65th Street, Manhattan, NY(g)	11/1/2027	SOFR + 2.50%	31,644	31,836
1010 Pacific Street, Brooklyn, NY(h)	9/15/2025	5.55%	60,000	60,000
1010 Pacific Street, Brooklyn, NY(h)	9/15/2025	6.37%	20,000	20,000
953 Dean Street, Brooklyn, NY(i)	8/10/2026	SOFR + 4%	78,531	42,909
953 Dean Street, Brooklyn, NY(i)	8/10/2026	SOFR+ 10%	8,962	7,280
Total debt		\$	1,255,348	\$ 1,219,029
Unamortized debt issuance costs			(11,212)	(13,405)
Total debt, net of unamortized debt issuance costs		\$	1,244,136	\$ 1,205,624

(a) The \$329,000 mortgage note agreement with New York Community Bank ("NYCB"), entered into on May 8, 2020, matures on June 1, 2032, and bears interest at 3.125% through May 2027 and thereafter at the prime rate plus 2.75%, subject to an option to fix the rate. The note requires interest-only payments through May 2027, and monthly principal and interest payments thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note prior to the maturity date, subject to certain prepayment premiums, as defined.

(b) The \$125,000 mortgage note agreement with Citi Real Estate Funding Inc., entered into on May 31, 2019, matures on June 6, 2029, bears interest at 3.63% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note within three months of maturity, without a prepayment premium.

In connection with the termination of the City of New York 342,496 square foot lease, pursuant to the terms of the Loan Agreement, the Company expects to establish a cash management account for the benefit of the lender into which the Company will be obligated to deposit all revenue generated by the building. All amounts remaining in such cash management account after the lender's allocations set forth in the loan agreement will be disbursed to the Company once the tenant cure conditions are satisfied under the loan agreement.

(c) The \$100,000 mortgage note agreement with Citi Real Estate Funding Inc., entered into on February 18, 2021 matures on March 6, 2031, bears interest at 3.21% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note within three months of maturity, without a prepayment premium.

The Company and the City of New York are negotiating the terms of a five-year extension of its current lease upon its termination in December of 2025. There can be no assurance that the negotiations will conclude with an agreement. Should the lease not be extended, in accordance with the terms of the mortgage note, the Company will be required to either fund an escrow account in the amount of \$10,000 payable in equal monthly payments over the 18 months prior to lease expiration or deliver to the lender a letter of credit in the amount of \$10,000.

(d) The \$360,000 loan with Deutsche Bank, entered into on February 21, 2018, matures on March 6, 2028, bears interest at 4.506% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the loan prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium if it occurs prior to December 6, 2027.

(e) The \$70,000 mortgage note agreement with Capital One Multifamily Finance LLC matures on July 1, 2028, and bears interest at 3.68%. The note required interest-only payments through July 2017, and monthly principal and interest payments of \$321 thereafter

based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay the note prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium.

(f) The \$82,000 mortgage note agreement with MetLife Investment Management, entered into on November 8, 2019, matures on December 1, 2029, bears interest at 3.53% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option, commencing on January 1, 2024, to prepay the note prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium if it occurs prior to September 2, 2029.

(g) The \$31,644 mortgage note agreement with NYCB entered into in connection with the acquisition of the property matures on November 1, 2027. Through October 2022 the Company paid a fixed interest rate of 3.375% and thereafter was scheduled to pay interest at the prime rate plus 2.75%, subject to an option to fix the rate. On August 26, 2022, the Company and NYCB amended the note to replace prime plus 2.75% rate with SOFR plus 2.5% (7.875% at June 30, 2024). The note required interest-only payments through November 2019, and monthly principal and interest payments thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note prior to the maturity date, subject to certain prepayment premiums, as defined.

(h) On August 10, 2021, the Company entered into a group of loans with AIG Asset Management (U.S.), LLC, succeeding a property acquisition loan, providing for maximum borrowings of \$52,500 to develop the property. The notes had a 36-month term, bore interest at 30 day LIBOR plus 3.60% (with a floor of 4.1%). The notes were scheduled to mature on September 1, 2024 and could have been extended until September 1, 2026. The Company could have prepaid the unpaid balance of the note within five months of maturity without penalty.

On February 9, 2023, the Company refinanced this construction loan with a mortgage loan with Valley National Bank which provided for maximum borrowings of \$80,000. The loan provided initial funding of \$60,000 and a further \$20,000 subject to achievement of certain financial targets. The loan has a term of five years and an initial annual interest rate of 5.7% subject to reduction by up to 25 basis points upon achievement of certain financial targets (during the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the Company achieved the applicable financial target, and the interest rate was reduced to 5.55%). The interest rate on subsequent fundings will be fixed at the time of any funding. The loan requires interest-only payments for the first two years and principal and interest thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay in full, or in part, the unpaid balance of the note prior to the maturity date. Prior to the second anniversary of the date of the note prepayment is subject to certain prepayment premiums, as defined. After the second anniversary of the date of the note the prepayment is not subject to a prepayment premium.

On September 15, 2023, the Company borrowed an additional \$20,000 from Valley National Bank. The additional borrowing has a term of twenty-four months and an annual interest rate of 6.37%. The loan is interest only subject to the maintenance of certain financial targets after the first 16 months of the term. In conjunction with the additional borrowing, the Company and the bank agreed to amend the expiration date of the initial \$60,000 to expire at the same time as the additional borrowing. No change was made to the interest rate on the initial borrowing.

In conjunction with the refinancing the Company incurred \$3,868 of loan extinguishment costs related to prepayment penalties, writing off unamortized deferred financed costs of the previous loan and other fees. These costs are included in the consolidated statement of operations for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023.

(i) On December 22, 2021, the Company entered into a \$30,000 mortgage note agreement with Bank Leumi, N.A related to the Dean Street acquisition. The notes original maturity was December 22, 2022 and was subsequently extended to September 22, 2023. The note required interest-only payments and bears interest at the prime rate (with a floor of 3.25%) plus 1.60%. In April 2022, the Company borrowed an additional \$6,985 under the mortgage note in connection with the acquisition of additional parcels of land in February and April 2022.

On August 10, 2023, the Company refinanced its \$37,000 mortgage on its Dean Street development with a senior construction loan ("Senior Loan") with Valley National Bank that permits borrowings up to \$115,000 and a mezzanine loan (the "Mezzanine Loan") with BADF 953 Dean Street Lender LLC that permits borrowings up to \$8,000.

The Senior Loan allows maximum borrowings of \$115,000 for a 30-month term, has two 6-month extension options, and bears interest at 1-Month Term SOFR plus 4.00%, with an all-in floor of 5.50% (9.31% at June 30, 2024). The Senior Loan consists of a land loan, funded at closing to refinance the existing loan totaling \$36,985, a construction loan of up to \$62,400 and a project loan of up to \$15,600. The Company has provided a 30% payment guarantee of outstanding borrowings among other standard indemnities. As of June 30,2024, the Company has drawn \$33,955 from the construction loan and \$7,591 from the project loan.

The Mezzanine Loan allows maximum borrowings of \$8,000 for a 30-month term, have two 6-month extension options, and bears interest at 1-Month Term SOFR plus 10%, with an all-in floor of 13% (15.31% at June 30, 2024). Interest shall accrue on the principal, is compounded monthly and is due at the end of the term of the loan. At closing, \$4,500 was funded to cover closing costs incurred on the construction loans. As of June 30,2024, the remaining \$3,500 was drawn for ongoing construction costs.

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company incurred \$338 and \$799, respectively, in interest and is included in the balance of the Notes Payable in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

On August 10, 2023 the Company entered into a \$5,000 corporate line of credit with Valley National Bank. The line of credit bears interest of Prime + 1.5%. The Company has not drawn on the line of credit as of June 30, 2024.

The Company has provided limited guaranties for the mortgage notes at several of its properties. The Company's loan agreements contain customary representations, covenants and events of default. Certain loan agreements require the Company to comply with affirmative and negative covenants, including the maintenance of debt service coverage and debt yield ratios. In the event they are not compliant, certain lenders may require cash sweeps of rent until the conditions are cured. The Company believes it is not in default on any of its loan agreements.

The following table summarizes principal payment requirements under the terms of the mortgage notes as of June 30, 2024:

2024 (Remainder)	\$ 1,008
2025	82,092
2026	89,682
2027	33,461
2028	416,554
Thereafter	632,550
Total	\$ 1,255,347

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### 5. Rental Income under Operating Leases

The Company's commercial properties are leased to commercial tenants under operating leases with fixed terms of varying lengths. As of June 30, 2024, the minimum future cash rents receivable (excluding tenant reimbursements for operating expenses) under non-cancelable operating leases for the commercial tenants in each of the next five years and thereafter are as follows:

2024 (Remainder)	\$ 15,390
2025	25,119
2026	4,854
2027	4,355
2028	3,331
Thereafter	 21,074
Total	\$ 74,123

The Company has commercial leases with the City of New York that comprised approximately 21% and 23% of total revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and 22% and 23% of total revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. As of February 23, 2024, the City of New York notified the Company of its intention to terminate its lease for 342,496 square feet of office space located at 240-250 Livingston Street effective August 23, 2025. The Lease generally provides for rent payments in the amount of \$15,400 over the next year. Additionally, the Company and the City of New York are negotiating the terms of a five-year extension of its current 206,084 square foot lease at 141 Livingston Street that expires in December of 2025. There can be no assurance that the negotiations will conclude with an agreement. The current lease at 141 Livingston Street provides for \$10,304 rent per annum.

## 6. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

GAAP requires the measurement of certain financial instruments at fair value on a recurring basis. In addition, GAAP requires the measure of other financial instruments and balances at fair value on a non-recurring basis (e.g., carrying ---value of impaired real estate and long-lived assets). Fair value is defined as the price that would be received upon the sale of an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The GAAP fair value framework uses a three-tiered approach. Fair value measurements are classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

• Level 1: unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets

- that are not active, and model-derived valuations in which significant inputs and significant value drivers are observable in active markets; and
- Level 3: prices or valuation techniques where little or no market data is available that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

When available, the Company utilizes quoted market prices from an independent third-party source to determine fair value and classifies such items in Level 1 or Level 2. In instances where the market for a financial instrument is not active, regardless of the availability of a nonbinding quoted market price, observable inputs might not be relevant and could require the Company to make a significant adjustment to derive a fair value measurement. Additionally, in an inactive market, a market price quoted from an independent third party may rely more on models with inputs based on information available only to that independent third party. When the Company determines the market for a financial instrument owned by the Company to be illiquid or when market transactions for similar instruments do not appear orderly, the Company uses several valuation sources (including internal valuations, discounted cash flow analysis and quoted market prices) and establishes a fair value by assigning weights to the various valuation sources.

Changes in assumptions or estimation methodologies can have a material effect on these estimated fair values. In this regard, the derived fair value estimates cannot be substantiated by comparison to independent markets and, in many cases, may not be realized in an immediate settlement of the instrument.

The financial assets and liabilities in the consolidated balance sheets include cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, receivables, prepaid expenses, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, security deposits and notes payable. The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, receivables, prepaid expenses, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and security deposits reported in the consolidated balance sheets approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of these instruments. The fair value of notes payable, which are classified as Level 2, is estimated by discounting the contractual cash flows of each debt instrument to their present value using adjusted market interest rates.

The carrying amount and estimated fair value of the notes payable are as follows:

	J	June 30, Dece 2024			
	(unaudited)				
Carrying amount (excluding unamortized debt issuance costs)	\$	1,255,348	\$	1,219,029	
Estimated fair value	\$	1,183,808	\$	1,160,393	

## 7. Commitments and Contingencies

## Legal

On July 3, 2017, the Supreme Court of the State of New York (the "Court") ruled in favor of 41 present or former tenants of apartment units at the Company's buildings located at 50 Murray Street and 53 Park Place in Manhattan, New York (the Tribeca House property), who brought an action (the "Kuzmich" case) against the Company alleging that they were subject to applicable rent stabilization laws with the result that rental payments charged by the Company exceeded amounts permitted under these laws because the buildings were receiving certain tax abatements under Real Property Tax Law ("RPTL") 421-g. The Court also awarded the plaintiffs- tenants their attorney's fees and costs. After various court proceedings and discussions from 2018-2022, on March 4, 2022 the court issued a ruling, finalized on May 9, 2022, on the rent overcharges to which the plaintiffs are entitled. While the court ruled that the overcharges to which the plaintiffs are entitled total \$1.2 million, the court agreed with the Company's legal arguments that rendered the overcharge liability lower than it could have been, and therefore the Company did not appeal the ruling. On June 23, 2022, the court ruled that the plaintiffs are entitled to attorneys' fees incurred through February 28, 2022, in the amount of \$0.4 million. The only remaining outstanding issues of which the Company is aware relate to the proper form of rent-stabilized renewal leases for the six plaintiffs who remain as tenants in the building. The parties are seeking judicial intervention to resolve this remaining issue. On July 17, 2023, a hearing was held at which the Judicial Hearing Officer ("JHO") determined five (5) of the tenant's lease renewal amounts, term and form. The amount of the lease renewal concerning the sixth plaintiff was made on August 28, 2023. On June 14, 2024, the Court amended its August 28, 2023 decision, holding that no renewal lease had been entered into by one of the remaining tenants who claimed to have entered into a renewal lease at a preferential rent. On July 20, 2024, Plaintiff filed a notice of appeal from the June 14, 2024 decision. Renewal leases for certain of the remaining tenants are outstanding.

On November 18, 2019, the same law firm which filed the Kuzmich case filed a second action involving a separate group of 26 tenants (captioned Crowe et al v 50 Murray Street Acquisition LLC, Supreme Court, New York County, Index No. 161227/19), which action advances essentially the same claims as in Kuzmich. The Company's deadline to answer or otherwise respond to the complaint in Crowe had been extended to June 30, 2020; on such date, the Company filed its answer to the complaint. Pursuant to the court's rules, on July 16, 2020, the plaintiffs filed an amended complaint; the sole difference as compared to the initial complaint is that seven new plaintiffs-tenants were added to the caption; there were no substantive changes to the court's calendar and was next scheduled for a discovery conference on November 16, 2022. Counsel for the parties have been engaged in and are continuing settlement discussions. On November 16, 2022, the court held a compliance conference and ordered the plaintiffs to provide rent overcharge calculations in response to proposed calculations previously provided by the Company. On July 12, 2023, the court referred this matter to a JHO to determine the outstanding issues. A hearing before the JHO was held in September 2023 in which the Company and Plaintiffs produced their rent overcharge calculations. In addition, on November 28, 2023, the Court denied the motion for use and occupancy against one of the tenants based on a technical error in Plaintiffs' amended complaint. The Plaintiff has filed with the Court to correct its error. At this time all parties are continuing to engage in settlement discussions and discussions with the JHO seeking to resolve differences between their rent calculations.

On March 9, 2021, the same law firm which filed the Kuzmich and Crowe cases filed a third action involving another tenant (captioned Horn v 50 Murray Street Acquisition LLC, Supreme Court, New York County, Index No. 152415/21), which action advances

the same claims as in Kuzmich and Crowe. The Company filed its answer to the complaint on May 21, 2021. A preliminary conference was held in December 2023 to discuss the calculations for the Horn lease renewal. The parties are currently attempting to settle this matter before the same JHO as in the hearing for the the Kuzmich and Crowe matters.

As a result of the March 4 and May 9, 2022 decisions which established the probability and ability to reasonably compute amounts owed to tenants for all the cases, the Company recorded a charge for litigation settlement and other of \$2.7million in the consolidated statements of operations during the year ended December 31, 2021 comprising rent overcharges, interest and legal costs of plaintiff's counsel. The Company paid \$2.3million to the plaintiffs related to the Kuzmich case during the year ended December 31, 2022 and \$0.4 million related to the Crowe case during the nine month period ended September 30, 2023.

In addition to the above, the Company is subject to certain legal proceedings and claims arising in connection with its business. Management believes, based in part upon consultation with legal counsel, that the ultimate resolution of all such claims will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position or cash flows.

The New York City Department of Citywide Administrative Services is currently engaged in an audit of the Company's operating expense escalation charges for the period of June 2014 to December 2018. Based on the preliminary results of the audit the Company believes it has adequate reserves to cover any adverse conclusions.

### **Commitments**

June 29, 2023, the Company entered into the Article 11 Agreement. Under this agreement, the Company has entered into a Housing Repair and Maintenance Letter Agreement in which the Company has agreed to perform certain capital improvements to Flatbush Gardens over the next 3 years. The current estimate is that the costs of that work will be an amount up to \$27 million. The Company expects those costs to be offset by the savings provided by a property tax exemption and enhanced payments for tenants receiving government assistance. Through June 30, 2024 the Company spent approximately \$4.5 million on capital improvements required under the HRMLA.

The Company is obligated to provide parking availability through August 2025 under a lease with a tenant at the 250 Livingston Street property; the current cost to the Company is approximately \$205 per year.

## Concentrations

The Company's properties are located in the Boroughs of Manhattan and Brooklyn in New York City, which exposes the Company to greater economic risks than if it owned a more geographically dispersed portfolio.

The breakdown between commercial and residential revenue is as follows (unaudited):

	Commercial	Residential	Total
Three months ended June 30, 2024	26%	74%	100%
Three months ended June 30, 2023	28%	72%	100%
Six months ended June 30, 2024	26%	74%	100%
Six months ended June 30, 2023	28%	72%	100%

## 8. Related-Party Transactions

The Company recorded office and overhead expenses pertaining to a related company in general and administrative expense of \$148 and \$133 for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$197 and \$198 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. The Company recognized a charge/(credit) to reimbursable payroll expense pertaining to a related company in general and administrative expense of \$(23) and \$(53) for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and 2023, respectively, and \$(37) and \$(30) for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

## 9. Segment Reporting

The Company has classified its reporting segments into commercial and residential rental properties. The commercial reporting segment includes the 141 Livingston Street property and portions of the 250 Livingston Street, Tribeca House, Dean Street and Aspen properties. The residential reporting segment includes the Flatbush Gardens property, the Clover House property, the 10 West 65th Street property, the 1010 Pacific Street property, and portions of the 250 Livingston Street, Tribeca House Aspen properties and the Dean street development

The Company's income from operations by segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is as follows (unaudited):

Three months ended June 30, 2024	Commercial		Residential		Total	
Rental income	\$	9,598	\$	27,748	\$	37,346
Total revenues	\$	9,598	\$	27, 748	\$	37,346
Property operating expenses		1,116		7,880		8,996
Real estate taxes and insurance		2,538		4,900		7,438
General and administrative		577		2,882		3,459
Transaction pursuit costs		—				
Depreciation and amortization		1,501		5,954		7,455
Total operating expenses		5,732		21,616		27,348
Income from operations	\$	3,866	\$	6,132	\$	9,998

Three months ended June 30, 2023	Con	Commercial		Residential		Total
Rental income	\$	9,503	\$	25,040	\$	34,543
Total revenues	\$	9,503	\$	25,040	\$	34,543
Property operating expenses		1,048		5,734		6,782
Real estate taxes and insurance		2,280		6,420		8,700
General and administrative		615		2,781		3,396
Transaction pursuit costs				357		357
Depreciation and amortization		1,447		5,822		7,269
Total operating expenses		5,390		21,114		26,504
Income from operations		4,113	\$	3,926	\$	8,039

Six months ended June 30, 2024	Commercial		Residential		Total
Rental income	\$	19,252	\$	53,854	\$ 73,106
Total revenues		19,252		53,854	73,106
Property operating expenses		2,366		15,252	17,618
Real estate taxes and insurance		5,054		9,520	14,574
General and administrative		1,221		5,789	7,010
Transaction pursuit costs		—			-
Depreciation and amortization		2,997		11,837	14,834
Total operating expenses		11,638		42,398	54,036
Income from operations	\$	7,614	\$	11,456	\$ 19,070

Six months ended June 30, 2023	Co	Commercial		Residential		Total
Rental income	\$	19,230	\$	48,980	\$	68,210
Total revenues		19,230		48,980		68,210
Property operating expenses		2,263		12,618		14,881
Real estate taxes and insurance		4,529		12,707		17,236
General and administrative		1,186		5,503		6,689
Transaction pursuit costs				357		357
Depreciation and amortization		2,889		11,205		14,094
Total operating expenses		10,867		42,390		53,257
Income from operations	\$	8,363	\$	6,590	\$	14,953

The Company's total assets by segment are as follows, as of:

	Commercial		Residential		Total	
June 30, 2024 (unaudited)	\$	313,427	\$	961,175	\$	1,274,602
December 31, 2023		313,666		935,664		1,249,330

The Company's interest expense by segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is as follows (unaudited):

Com	Commercial		Residential		Total
\$	2,530	\$	9,211	\$	11,741
\$	2,547	\$	8,787	\$	11,334
\$	5,052	\$	18,248	\$	23,480
\$	5,007	\$	16,462	\$	21,469
	\$ \$ \$	\$ 2,530 \$ 2,547 \$ 5,052	\$ 2,530 \$ \$ 2,547 \$ \$ 5,052 \$	\$ 2,530 \$ 9,211 \$ 2,547 \$ 8,787 \$ 5,052 \$ 18,248	\$ 2,530 \$ 9,211 \$ \$ 2,547 \$ 8,787 \$ \$ 5,052 \$ 18,248 \$

The Company's capital expenditures, including acquisitions, by segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows (unaudited):

		Commercial	Res	sidential	Total		
Three months ended June 30,							
2024	\$	1,230	\$	21,601	\$	22,831	
2023	\$	563	\$	5,858	\$	6,421	
Six months ended June 30,							
2024	\$	2,249	\$	41,320	\$	43,769	
2023	\$	2,240	\$	15,347	\$	17,587	
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## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

You should read the following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations together with our condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included in Part I-Item 1 of this Form 10-Q, as well as our consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023. This discussion contains forward-looking statements based upon current expectations that involve risks and uncertainties. Our actual results may differ materially from those discussed in these forward-looking statements. See "Cautionary Note Concerning Forward-Looking Statements" in this Form 10-Q.

## **Overview of Our Company**

Clipper Realty Inc. (the "Company" or "we") is a self-administered and self-managed real estate company that acquires, owns, manages, operates and repositions multifamily residential and commercial properties in the New York metropolitan area, with a current portfolio in Manhattan and Brooklyn. Our primary focus is to own, manage and operate our portfolio and to acquire and reposition additional multifamily residential and commercial properties in the New York metropolitan area. The Company has been organized and operates in conformity with the requirements for qualification and taxation as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") under the U.S. federal income tax law and elected to be treated as a REIT commencing with the taxable year ended December 31, 2015.

As of June 30, 2024, the Company owns:

- two neighboring residential/retail rental properties at 50 Murray Street and 53 Park Place in the Tribeca neighborhood of Manhattan;
- one residential property complex in the East Flatbush neighborhood of Brooklyn consisting of 59 buildings;
- two primarily commercial properties in Downtown Brooklyn (one of which includes 36 residential apartment units);
- one residential/retail rental property at 1955 1st Avenue in Manhattan;
- one residential rental property at 107 Columbia Heights in the Brooklyn Heights neighborhood of Brooklyn;
- one residential rental property at 10 West 65th Street in the Upper West Side neighborhood of Manhattan;
- one residential rental property at 1010 Pacific Street in the Prospect Heights neighborhood of Brooklyn; and
- the Dean Street property, to be redeveloped as a residential/retail rental building.

These properties are located in the most densely populated major city in the United States, each with immediate access to mass transportation.

The Company's ownership interest in its initial portfolio of properties, which includes the Tribeca House, Flatbush Gardens and the two Livingston Street properties, was acquired in the formation transactions in connection with the private offering. These properties are owned by the LLC subsidiaries, which are managed by the Company through the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership's interests in the LLC subsidiaries generally entitle the Operating Partnership to all cash distributions from, and the profits and losses of, the LLC subsidiaries other than the preferred distributions to the continuing investors who hold Class B LLC units in these LLC subsidiaries. The continuing investors own an aggregate amount of 26,317,396 Class B LLC units, representing 62.1% of the Company's common stock on a fully diluted basis. Accordingly, the Operating Partnership's interests in the LLC subsidiaries entitle the Operating Partnership to receive 37.9% of the aggregate distributions from the LLC subsidiaries. The Company, through the Operating Partnership, owns all of the ownership interests in the Aspen property, the Clover House property, the 10 West 65th Street property, the 1010 Pacific Street property and the Dean Street property.

## How We Derive Our Revenue

Our revenue consists primarily of rents received from our residential, commercial and, to a lesser extent, retail tenants. We have two reportable operating segments, Residential Rental Properties and Commercial Rental Properties. See Note 9, "Segment Reporting" to our condensed consolidated financial statements included in this Form 10-Q.

### Trends

As of February 23, 2024, the City of New York informed the Company of its intention to terminate the lease at 250 Livingston Street effective August 23, 2025. Additionally, as we move forward with the approaching expiration of the lease at 141 Livingston Street in December 2025, the Company and the City of New York are negotiating the terms of a five-year extension of their current lease. There can be no assurance that the negotiations will conclude with an agreement and the Company is at risk of not replacing the City of New York as its tenant or not being able to replace it at comparable rents. See "- Liquidity and Capital Resources" below and Part II, Item 1A. Risk Factors."

### **Results of Operations**

Our focus throughout 2023 and year-to-date 2024 has been to manage our properties to optimize revenues and control costs, while continuing to renovate and reposition certain properties. The discussion below highlights the specific properties contributing to the changes in the results of operations and focuses on the properties that were in operation for the full period in each comparison.

	2024		2023	 Increase decrease)	%
Revenues					
Residential rental income	\$	27,748	\$ 25,040	\$ 2,708	10.8%
Commercial rental income		9,598	9,503	95	1.0%
Total revenues		37.346	34,543	2,803	8.1%
Operating Expenses					
Property operating expenses		8,996	6,782	2,214	32.6%
Real estate taxes and insurance		7,438	8,700	(1,262)	(14.5)%
General and administrative		3,459	3,396	63	(1.9)%
Transaction pursuit costs		-	357	(357)	(100.0)%
Depreciation and amortization		7,455	7,269	186	2.6%
Total operating expenses		27,348	26,504	844	3.2%
Income from operations		9,998	8,039	1,959	24.4%
Interest expense, net		(11,741)	(11,334)	(407)	(3.6)%
Net loss	\$	(1,743)	\$ (3,295)	\$ 1,552	47.1%

#### Income Statement for the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands except rent per square foot and occupancy)

*Revenue*. Residential rental income increased to \$27,748 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$25,040 for the three months ended June 30, 2023, primarily due to increases in rental rates and leased occupancy at all properties and stabilized rent in 2024 at the 1010 Pacific property of \$2,771. For example, base rent per square foot increased at the Tribeca House property to \$80.93 (99.8% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2024, from \$76.35 (100.0% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2023 and the Flatbush Gardens property to

\$28.10 (98.5% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2024, from \$26.38 (99.5% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2023. Occupancy at 1010 Pacific rose to 96.6% at June 30, 2024 from 56.1% at June 30, 2023;

Commercial rental income increased to \$9,598 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$9,503 for the three months ended June 30, 2023 due to slightly higher escalation income at our commercial properties.

**Property operating expenses**. Property operating expenses include property-level costs such as compensation costs for property-level personnel, repairs and maintenance, supplies, utilities and landscaping. Property operating expenses increased to \$8,996 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$6,782 for the three months ended June 30, 2023, primarily due to higher apartment repairs costs at Flatbush Gardens to prepare units for leasing and higher payroll costs at Flatbush Gardens due to the prevailing wage requirement from the Article 11 transaction.

*Real estate taxes and insurance*. Real estate taxes and insurance expenses decreased to \$7,438 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$8,700 for the three months ended June 30, 2023, primarily due to the real estate tax exemption at Flatbush Gardens that began July 1, 2023, partially offset by increased real estate taxes at the remainder of the portfolio.

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*General and administrative*. General and administrative expenses increased to \$3,459 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$3,396 for the three months ended June 30, 2023 primarily due to higher legal fees partially offset by lower other professional fees.

Transaction pursuit costs. Transaction pursuit costs primarily reflect costs incurred to enter into the Article 11 Agreement.

*Depreciation and amortization*. Depreciation and amortization expense increased to \$7,455 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$7,269 for the three months ended June 30, 2023 due to additions to real estate across the portfolio

*Interest expense, net.* Interest expense, net, increased to \$11,741 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$11,334 for the three months ended June 30, 2023 primarily due to increased borrowings at the 1010 Pacific Property in the third quarter of 2023.

*Net loss*. As a result of the foregoing, net loss decreased to \$1,743 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, from \$3,295 for the three months ended June 30, 2023.

## Income Statement for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands)

		2024	ess:1010 Pacific	2024 xcluding 1010 Pacific	2023	Less: 1010 Pacific	2023: Excluding 1010 Pacific		Increase (decrease)		%
Revenues	_										
Residential rental income	\$	53,854	\$ 3,417	\$ 50,437	\$ 48,980	\$ 795	\$	48,185	\$	2,252	4.7%
Commercial rental income		19,252	24	19,228	19,230	-		19,230		(2)	(0.0)%
Total revenues		73,106	3,441	69,665	68,210	795		67,415		2,250	3.3%
Operating Expenses											
Property operating expenses		17,618	427	17,191	14,881	172		14,709		2,482	16.9%
Real estate taxes and insurance		14,574	(115)	14,689	17,236	99		17,137		(2,448)	(14,3)%
General and administrative		7,010	249	6,761	6,689	76		6,613		148	2.2%
Transaction pursuit costs		-	-	-	357	-		357		(357)	(100.0)%
Depreciation and amortization		14,834	708	14,126	14,094	423		13,671		455	3.3%
Total operating expenses	_	54,036	1,269	52,767	53,257	770		52,487		280	0.5%
Income from operations	_	19,070	2,172	16,868	14,953	25		14,928		1,970	13.2%
Interest expense, net		(23,480)	(2,541)	(20,939)	(21,469)	(763)		(20,706)		(233)	(1.1)%
Loss on modification/ extinguishment of debt		-	-	-	(3,868)	-		(3,868)		3,868	(100.0)%
Net loss	\$	(4,410)	\$ (369)	\$ (4,041)	\$ (10,384)	\$ (738)	\$	(9,646)	\$	5,605	58.1%

*Revenue*. Residential rental income increased to \$50,347 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$48,185 for the six months ended June 30, 2023, primarily due to increases in rental rates and leased occupancy at all properties For example, base rent per square foot increased at the Tribeca House property to \$80.93 (99.8% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2024, from \$76.35 (100.0% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2023 and the Flatbush Gardens property to \$28.10 (98.5% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2024, from \$26.38 (99.5% leased occupancy) at June 30, 2023;

Commercial rental income was virtually unchanged to \$19,228 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$19,230 for the six months ended June 30, 2023.

*Property operating expenses*. Property operating expenses include property-level costs such as compensation costs for property-level personnel, repairs and maintenance, supplies, utilities and landscaping. Property operating expenses increased to \$17,191 for the

six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$14,709 for the six months ended June 30, 2023, primarily due to higher apartment repairs costs at Flatbush Gardens to prepare units for leasing and higher payroll costs at Flatbush Gardens due to the living wage requirement from the Article 11 transaction.

*Real estate taxes and insurance*. Real estate taxes and insurance expenses decreased to \$14,689 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$17,137 for the six months ended June 30, 2023, primarily due to the real estate tax exemption at Flatbush Gardens that began July 1, 2023, partially offset by increased real estate taxes at the remainder of the portfolio.

*General and administrative*. General and administrative expenses increased to \$6,761 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$6,613 for the six months ended June 30, 2023 primarily due to higher payroll expenses, partially offset by lower accounting fees in the period ended June 30, 2024 as opposed to higher fees that were incurred in the period ended June 30, 2023 in relation to the separation from our prior auditor.

*Transaction pursuit costs*. Transaction pursuit costs primarily reflect costs incurred in respect of the entry into the Article 11 Agreement during the six-months ended June 30, 2023.

*Depreciation and amortization*. Depreciation and amortization expense increased to \$14,126 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$13,671 for the six months ended June 30, 2023, due to the additions to real estate across the portfolio during the six months ended June 30, 2024.

*Interest expense, net.* Interest expense, net, increased to \$20,939 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$20,706 for the six months ended June 30, 2023 primarily due to increased interest at the 10 West 65th Street as a result of the interest rate changing from fixed to a floating rate in the fourth quarter of 2022.

Loss on modification/extinguishment of debt. Loss on the extinguishment of debt consists of costs related to the early termination of our construction loan at 1010 Pacific. Additionally, we accelerated the remaining unamortized loan costs from the prior loan.

*Net loss*. As a result of the foregoing, net loss decreased to \$4,041 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$9,646 for the six months ended June 30, 2023.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of June 30, 2024, we had \$1,255 million of indebtedness, net of unamortized issuance costs, secured by our properties, \$20.3 million of cash and cash equivalents, and \$16.5 million of restricted cash. See Note 5, "Notes Payable" of our consolidated financial statements for a discussion of the Company's property-level debt.

Our short-term liquidity needs will primarily be to fund operating expenses, capital expenditures, property taxes and insurance, interest and scheduled debt principal payments, general and administrative expenses, and distributions to stockholders and unit holders. As a REIT, we are required to distribute at least 90% of our REIT taxable income, computed without regard to the dividends paid deduction and excluding net capital gains, to stockholders on an annual basis.

In connection with the notice of termination of the City of New York lease at our 250 Livingston Street property and pursuant to the terms of the loan agreement described in Note 4, our available cash will be impacted by the establishment of a cash management account for the benefit of the Lender, into which the Company will be obligated to deposit all revenue generated by the property. Additionally, the Company and the City of New York are negotiating the terms of a five-year extension of its current lease at 141 Livingston Street upon its termination in December of 2025. There can be no assurance that the negotiations will conclude with an agreement. Should the lease not be extended, in accordance with the terms of the mortgage note, the Company will be required to either fund an escrow account in the amount of \$10,000 payable in equal monthly payments over the 18 months prior to lease expiration or deliver to the lender a letter of credit in the amount of \$10,000.

Our principal long-term liquidity needs will primarily be to fund additional property acquisitions, major renovations and upgrading projects, leasehold improvements at the 250 Livingston property upon identification of a new tenant following move-out of the existing City of New York tenant, debt payments and debt payments at maturity and funding a \$10,000 escrow related to the 141 Livingston Street property if the Company and the City of New York are unable to agree to terms of the lease extension.

We generally expect to meet our short-term and long-term liquidity requirements by using by cash on hand, as well as cash provided by operations, sales of certain properties, long-term secured or unsecured debt offerings and/or funds from public or private equity offerings. However, we cannot provide assurance that this will be the case. Our ability to secure additional debt will depend on a number of factors, including our cash flow from operations, our degree of leverage, the value of our unencumbered assets and borrowing restrictions that may be imposed. Our ability to access the equity capital markets will depend on a number of factors as well, including general market conditions for REITs and market perceptions about our company.



We believe that our current cash flows from operations and cash on hand coupled with sales of certain properties, long-term secured or unsecured debt offerings and/or funds from public or private equity offerings, will be sufficient to allow us to continue operations, satisfy our contractual obligations and make distributions to our stockholders and the members of our LLC subsidiaries for at least the next twelve months. However, no assurance can be given that we will be able to refinance any of our outstanding indebtedness in the future on favorable terms or at all.

# Distributions

In order to qualify as a REIT for Federal income tax purposes, we must currently distribute at least 90% of our taxable income to our shareholders. On May 7, 2024 the company declared dividends and distributions on our common shares, Class B LLC units and LTIP units totaling \$4.4 million paid on May 30, 2024. During the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, we paid dividends and distributions on our common shares, Class B LLC units and LTIP units totaling \$8.8 million and \$8.7 million, respectively.

# Cash Flows for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands)

	Six	Months Ended June 30,	
	2024	20	)23
Operating activities	\$ 1.	5,044 \$	17,221
Investing activities	(4)	2,051)	(18,915)
Financing activities	2'	7,526	2,101

Cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities, investing activities and financing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, were as follows:

Net cash flow provided by operating activities was \$15,044 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, compared to \$17,221 for the six months ended June 30, 2023. The decrease in operating cash flows in the period ended June 30, 2024 from June 30, 2023 is a result of timing of a payment from a commercial tenant.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$42,051 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, compared to \$18,915 for the six months ended June 30, 2023. The increase was primarily due to higher capital spending at Flatbush Gardens of \$4,484 and at the Dean Street development of \$28,517, partially offset by decreased spending at 1010 Pacific Street of \$6,949.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$27,526 for the six months ended June 30, 2024, compared to \$2,101 for the six months ended June 30, 2023. Cash was provided in the six months ended June 30, 2024, by \$37,303 of borrowings related to the Dean Street property and dividend and distributions of \$8,792. Cash was provided in the six months ended June 30, 2023, by the net proceeds from refinancing of the 1010 Pacific Street property of \$16,523 partially offset by the loan extinguishment costs and amortization payments of \$5,725, and dividend and distribution payments of \$8,697.

# Income Taxes

No provision has been made for income taxes since all of the Company's operations are held in pass-through entities and accordingly the income or loss of the Company is included in the individual income tax returns of the partners or members.

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We elected to be treated as a REIT for U.S. federal income tax purposes, beginning with our first taxable three months ended March 31, 2015. As a REIT, we generally will not be subject to federal income tax on income that we distribute to our stockholders. If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, we will be subject to federal income tax on our taxable income at regular corporate tax rates. We believe that we are organized and operate in a manner that will enable us to qualify and be taxed as a REIT and we intend to continue to operate to satisfy the requirements for qualification as a REIT for federal income tax purposes.

#### Inflation

Inflation has recently become a factor in the United States economy and has increased the cost of acquiring, developing, replacing and operating properties. A substantial portion of our interest costs relating to operating properties are fixed through 2027. Leases at our residential rental properties, which comprise approximately 74% of our revenue, are short-term in nature and permit rent increases to recover increased costs, and our longer-term commercial and retail leases generally allow us to recover some increased operating costs.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

In this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, we disclose and discuss funds from operations ("FFO"), adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), adjusted earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA") and net operating income ("NOI"), all of which meet the definition of "non-GAAP financial measures" set forth in Item 10(e) of Regulation S-K promulgated by the SEC.

While management and the investment community in general believe that presentation of these measures provides useful information to investors, neither FFO, AFFO, Adjusted EBITDA, nor NOI should be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) or income from operations as an indication of our performance. We believe that to understand our performance further, FFO, AFFO, Adjusted EBITDA, and NOI should be compared with our reported net income (loss) or income from operations and considered in addition to cash flows computed in accordance with GAAP, as presented in our consolidated financial statements.

#### Funds From Operations and Adjusted Funds From Operations

FFO is defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT") as net income (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of property and impairment adjustments, plus depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. Our calculation of FFO is consistent with FFO as defined by NAREIT.

AFFO is defined by us as FFO excluding amortization of identifiable intangibles incurred in property acquisitions, straight-line rent adjustments to revenue from long-term leases, amortization costs incurred in originating debt, interest rate cap mark-to-market adjustments, amortization of non-cash equity compensation, acquisition and other costs, transaction pursuit costs, loss on modification/ extinguishment of debt, gain on involuntary conversion, gain on termination of lease and certain litigation-related expenses, less recurring capital spending.

Historical cost accounting for real estate assets implicitly assumes that the value of real estate assets diminishes predictably over time. In fact, real estate values have historically risen or fallen with market conditions. FFO is intended to be a standard supplemental measure of operating performance that excludes historical cost depreciation and valuation adjustments from net income. We consider FFO useful in evaluating potential property acquisitions and measuring operating performance. We further consider AFFO useful in determining funds available for payment of distributions. Neither FFO nor AFFO represent net income (loss) or cash flows from operations computed in accordance with GAAP. You should not consider FFO and AFFO to be alternatives to net income (loss) as reliable measures of our operating performance; nor should you consider FFO and AFFO to be alternatives to cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities (computed in accordance with GAAP) as measures of liquidity.

Neither FFO nor AFFO measure whether cash flow is sufficient to fund all of our cash needs, including principal amortization, capital improvements and distributions to stockholders. FFO and AFFO do not represent cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities computed in accordance with GAAP. Further, FFO and AFFO as disclosed by other REITs might not be comparable to our calculations of FFO and AFFO.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of the Company's FFO and AFFO for the periods presented to net loss, computed in accordance with GAAP (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	2024		2023
FFO						
Net loss	\$	(1,743)	\$ (3,295)	\$ (4,410)	\$	(10,384)
Real estate depreciation and amortization		7,455	7,269	14,834		14,094
FFO	\$	5,712	\$ 3,974	\$ 10,424	\$	3,710
AFFO						
FFO	\$	5,712	\$ 3,974	\$ 10,424	\$	3,710
Amortization of real estate tax intangible		120	121	241		241
Amortization of above- and below-market leases		-	(8)	-		(17)
Straight-line rent adjustments		38	32	87		27
Amortization of debt origination costs		530	362	1,061		675
Amortization of LTIP awards		713	783	1,274		1,431
Transaction pursuit costs			357			357
Loss on extinguishment / modification of debt						3,868
Recurring capital spending		(61)	(129)	(134)		(324)
AFFO	\$	7,052	\$ 5,492	\$ 12,953	\$	9,968

# Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization

We believe that Adjusted EBITDA is a useful measure of our operating performance. We define Adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) before allocation to non-controlling interests, plus real estate depreciation and amortization, amortization of identifiable intangibles, straight-line rent adjustments to revenue from long-term leases, amortization of non-cash equity compensation, interest expense (net), acquisition and other costs, transaction pursuit costs, loss on modification/extinguishment of debt and certain litigation-related expenses, less gain on involuntary conversion and gain on termination of lease.

We believe that this measure provides an operating perspective not immediately apparent from GAAP income from operations or net income (loss). We consider Adjusted EBITDA to be a meaningful financial measure of our core operating performance.

However, Adjusted EBITDA should only be used as an alternative measure of our financial performance. Further, other REITs may use different methodologies for calculating Adjusted EBITDA, and accordingly, our Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to that of other REITs.

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The following table sets forth a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA for the periods presented to net loss, computed in accordance with GAAP (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Month June			
		2024	2023	2024		2023
Adjusted EBITDA						
Net loss	\$	(1,743)	\$ (3,295)	\$ (4,410)	\$	(10,384)
Real estate depreciation and amortization		7,455	7,269	14,834		14,094
Amortization of real estate tax intangible		120	121	241		241
Amortization of above- and below-market leases			(8)			(17)
Straight-line rent adjustments		38	32	87		27
Amortization of LTIP awards		713	783	1,274		1,431
Interest expense, net		11,741	11,334	23,480		21,469
Transaction pursuit costs			357			357
Loss on extinguishment / modification of debt						3,868
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	18,324	\$ 16,593	\$ 35,506	\$	31,086

# **Net Operating Income**

We believe that NOI is a useful measure of our operating performance. We define NOI as income from operations plus real estate depreciation and amortization, general and administrative expenses, acquisition and other costs, transaction pursuit costs, amortization of identifiable intangibles and straight-line rent adjustments to revenue from long-term leases, less gain on termination of lease. We believe that this measure is widely recognized and provides an operating perspective not immediately apparent from GAAP income from operations or net income (loss). We use NOI to evaluate our performance because NOI allows us to evaluate the operating performance of our company by measuring the core operations of property performance and capturing trends in rental housing and property operating expenses. NOI is also a widely used metric in valuation of properties.

However, NOI should only be used as an alternative measure of our financial performance. Further, other REITs may use different methodologies for calculating NOI, and accordingly, our NOI may not be comparable to that of other REITs.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of NOI for the periods presented to income from operations, computed in accordance with GAAP (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2024		2023		2024		2023
NOI								
Income from operations	\$	9,998	\$	8,039	\$	19,070	\$	14,953
Real estate depreciation and amortization		7,455		7,269		14,834		14,094
General and administrative expenses		3,459		3,396		7,010		6,689
Transaction pursuit costs		-		357		-		357
Amortization of real estate tax intangible		121		121		241		241
Amortization of above- and below-market leases	- (8		(8)	) -		(17)		
Straight-line rent adjustments		38		32		87		27
NOI	\$	21,071	\$	19,206	\$	41,242	\$	36,344

# **Critical Accounting Policies**

Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations is based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with GAAP. The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Management bases its estimates on historical experience and assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. Except for the effects of adoption of ASC 842 in the first quarter of 2022 as more fully described in Note 2 Significant Accounting Policies, we believe that there

have been no material changes to the items that we disclosed as our critical accounting policies under Item 7, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

# **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

See Note 2, "Significant Accounting Policies" of our consolidated financial statements for a discussion of recent accounting pronouncements.

# ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Our future income, cash flows and fair value relevant to our financial instruments depend upon prevailing market interest rates. Market risk refers to the risk of loss from adverse changes in market prices and interest rates. Based upon the nature of our operations, the principal market risk to which we are exposed is the risk related to interest rate fluctuations. Many factors, including governmental monetary and tax policies, domestic and international economic and political considerations, and other factors that are beyond our control, contribute to interest rate risk.

A one percent change in interest rates on our \$119.1 million of variable rate debt as of June 30, 2024, would impact annual net loss by approximately \$1.2 million.

At June 30, 2024, there were no interest rate caps for the Company's outstanding debt.

The fair value of the Company's notes payable was approximately \$1,183.8 million and \$1,160.4 million as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively

# **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

# **Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

The Company carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) as of March 31, 2024. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports it files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, and summarized, within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms.

We continue to review and document our disclosure controls and procedures, including our internal controls and procedures for financial reporting, and may from time to time make changes aimed at enhancing their effectiveness and to ensure that our systems evolve with our business.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting identified in management's evaluation pursuant to Rules 13a-15(d) or 15d-15(d) of the Exchange Act during the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

# PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

# **ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

See Note 7, "Commitments and Contingencies" of our condensed consolidated financial statements for a discussion of legal proceedings.

# **ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS**

The risk factors disclosed in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, set forth information relating to various risks and uncertainties that could materially adversely affect our business, financial condition, liquidity, and operating results. Such risk factors continue to be relevant to an understanding of our business, financial condition, liquidity and operating results as of June 30, 2024, and there have been no material changes to those risk factors for the six months ended June 30, 2024 except for the following updates:

# We depend on certain agencies of the City of New York, as a single government tenant in our office buildings, which could cause an adverse effect on us, including our financial condition, results of operations and cash flow when these agencies opt to early terminate or opt not to renew their leases.

Our rental revenue depends on entering into leases with and collecting rents from tenants. As of June 30, 2024, Kings County Court, the Human Resources Administration, and the Department of Environmental Protection, all of which are agencies of the City of New York, leased an aggregate of 548,580 rentable square feet of commercial space at our commercial office properties at 141 Livingston Street and 250 Livingston Street, representing approximately 22% of our total revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2024.

As of February 23, 2024, The City of New York, a municipal corporation acting through the Department of Citywide Administrative Services ("NYC"), notified us of its intention to terminate its lease at 250 Livingston Street effective August 23, 2025. The lease generally provides for rent payments in the amount of \$15.4 million per annum. The Company may be unable to replace NYC as a tenant or unable to replace them with other commercial tenants at comparable rent rates, may incur substantial costs to improve the vacated space or may have to offer significant inducements to fill the space, all of which may have an adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations and cash flow. In connection with the termination of the 250 Livingston lease, pursuant to the terms of the loan agreement related to \$125 million building mortgage, we expect to establish a cash management account for the benefit of the lender, into which we will be obligated to deposit all revenue generated by the building at 250 Livingston Street. All amounts remaining in such cash management account after the lender's allocations set forth in the loan agreement will be disbursed to us once the tenant cure conditions are satisfied under the loan agreement. If we are unable to replace the NYC lease at comparable rents, we may not be able to cure the conditions listed in the loan agreement. If the excess cash is not released to us, it could impact our available cash to fund corporate operations and pay dividends and distributions to our stockholders.

If NYC were to decide not to renew the 141 Livingston Street lease which expires December 27, 2025, which is the stated termination date pursuant to the terms of the lease, we would be at risk of not being able to replace the NYC as a tenant, leasing the space below the current rates, incurring costs to improve the space or offer other inducements to fill the space, all of which may have an adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations and cash flow. Additionally, if we are not able to extend or replace the NYC lease at our 141 Livingston property for a minimum of a five year term, we will be required to fund an escrow account in the amount of \$10 million, payable over 18 months prior to lease expiration, for the benefit of the lender, which may also have an adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations and cash flow.

# **ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS** None.

# ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES None.

**ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES** Not applicable.

**ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION** None.

# **ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

# Exhibit

Number	Description
*10.1	Loan Agreement, dated February 18, 2021 between 141 Livingston Owner LLC and Citi Real Estate Funding Inc.
*31.1	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Principal Executive Officer

*31.2	Rule 13a-14	<u>a</u>	)/15d-14(	<u>a</u>	Certification of Princi	pal Financial Officer

*32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the
	Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

- \*32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- \*\*101.INS Inline XBRL Instance Document (the Instance Document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document)
- \*\*101.SCH Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
- \*\*101.CAL Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
- \*\*101.LAB Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
- \*\*101.PRE Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
- \*\*101.DEF Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
- \*\*104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

\*Filed herewith

\*\*Submitted electronically with the report

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# **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned.

August 1, 2024

# **CLIPPER REALTY INC.**

By: /s/ David Bistricer

David Bistricer Co-Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

By: /s/ Lawrence E. Kreider

Lawrence E. Kreider Chief Financial Officer

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Exhibit 10.1

Loan No: 15797

# LOAN AGREEMENT

Dated as of February 18, 2021

Between

# 141 LIVINGSTON OWNER LLC, as Borrower

and

CITI REAL ESTATE FUNDING INC., as Lender

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#### LOAN AGREEMENT

THIS LOAN AGREEMENT, dated as of February 18, 2021 (as amended, restated, replaced, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, this "Agreement"), between CITI REAL ESTATE FUNDING INC., a New York corporation, having an address at 388 Greenwich Street, 6th Floor, New York, New York 10013 (together with its successors and permitted assigns, "Lender") and 141 LIVINGSTON OWNER LLC, a Delaware limited liability company having its principal place of business at 4611 12<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Suite 1L, Brooklyn, New York 11219 (together with its successors and/or assigns, "Borrower").

# **RECITALS:**

Borrower desires to obtain the Loan (defined below) from Lender.

Lender is willing to make the Loan to Borrower, subject to and in accordance with the terms of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents (defined below).

In consideration of the making of the Loan by Lender and the covenants, agreements, representations and warranties set forth in this Agreement, the parties hereto hereby covenant, agree, represent and warrant as follows:

# **ARTICLE 1**

# **DEFINITIONS; PRINCIPLES OF CONSTRUCTION**

# Section 1.1. Definitions.

For all purposes of this Agreement, except as otherwise expressly required or unless the context clearly indicates a contrary intent:

"Acceptable LLC" shall mean a limited liability company formed under Delaware law which (i) has at least one springing member, which, upon the dissolution of all of the members or the withdrawal or the disassociation of all of the members from such limited liability company, shall immediately become the sole member of such limited liability company, and (ii) otherwise meets the Rating Agency criteria then applicable to such entities.

"Account Collateral" shall mean (i) the Accounts, and all cash, checks, drafts, certificates and instruments, if any, from time to time deposited or held in the Accounts from time to time; (ii) any and all amounts invested in Permitted Investments; (iii) all interest, dividends, cash, instruments and other property from time to time received, receivable or otherwise payable in respect of, or in exchange for, any or all of the foregoing; and (iv) to the extent not covered by clauses (i) - (iii) above, all "proceeds" (as defined under the UCC as in effect in the state in which the Accounts are located) of any or all of the foregoing.

"Accounts" shall mean the Cash Management Account, the Debt Service Account, the Restricted Account, the Tax Account, the Insurance Account, the Replacement Reserve Account, the Excess Cash Flow Account, the Renewal Tenant Reserve Account, the Operating Expense Account and any other account established by this Agreement or the other Loan Documents.

"AC Laws" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"Act" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.1 hereof.

"Affiliate" shall mean, as to any Person, any other Person that, directly or indirectly, is in Control of, is Controlled by or is under common Control with such Person or, with respect to any natural Person, is a member of the Family Group of such Person.

"Affiliated Manager" shall mean any managing agent of the Property in which Borrower, Guarantor, Sponsor, any SPE Component Entity (if any) or any Affiliate of such entities has, directly or indirectly, any legal, beneficial or economic interest.

"ALTA" shall mean American Land Title Association, or any successor thereto.

"Alteration Threshold" shall mean an amount equal to 5% of the outstanding principal amount of the Loan.

"AML Laws" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"Approved Accounting Method" shall mean GAAP, federal tax basis accounting (consistently applied) or such other method of accounting, consistently applied, as may be reasonably acceptable to Lender.

"Approved Annual Budget" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.12 hereof.

"**Approved Bank**" means (a) a bank or other financial institution which has the Required Rating, (b) if a Securitization has not occurred, a bank or other financial institution acceptable to Lender or (c) if a Securitization has occurred, a bank or other financial institution with respect to which Lender shall have received a Rating Agency Confirmation.

"Approved Extraordinary Expense" shall mean an operating expense of the Property not set forth on the Approved Annual Budget but approved by Lender in writing (which such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed).

"Approved ID Provider" shall mean each of CT Corporation, Corporation Service Company, National Registered Agents, Inc., Wilmington Trust Company, Stewart Management Company and Lord Securities Corporation; provided, that, (A) the foregoing shall be deemed Approved ID Providers unless and until disapproved by any Rating Agency and (B) additional national providers of Independent Directors may be deemed added to the foregoing hereunder to the extent approved in writing by Lender and the Rating Agencies.

"Approved Operating Expense" shall mean an operating expense of the Property set forth on the Approved Annual Budget.

"Assignment of Management Agreement" shall mean, to the extent applicable, that certain Conditional Assignment of Management Agreement which may be entered into after the date hereof among Lender, Borrower and Manager, as the same may be amended, restated, replaced, extended, renewed, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.



"Award" shall mean any compensation paid by any Governmental Authority in connection with a Condemnation in respect of all or any part of the Property.

"Bail-In Action" means the exercise of any Write-Down and Conversion Powers by the applicable EEA Resolution Authority in respect of any liability of an EEA Financial Institution.

"**Bail-In Legislation**" means, with respect to any EEA Member Country implementing Article 55 of Directive 2014/59/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of the European Union, the implementing law for such EEA Member Country from time to time which is described in the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule.

"Bank" shall be deemed to refer to the bank or other institution maintaining the Restricted Account pursuant to the Restricted Account Agreement.

"Bankruptcy Code" shall mean Title 11 of the United States Code entitled "Bankruptcy", as amended from time to time, and any successor statute or statutes and all rules and regulations from time to time promulgated thereunder, and any comparable foreign laws relating to bankruptcy, insolvency or creditors' rights.

"Bankruptcy Event" shall mean the occurrence of any one or more the of the following:(i) Borrower or any SPE Component Entity shall commence any case, proceeding or other action (A) under the Bankruptcy Code and/or any Creditors Rights Laws seeking to have an order for relief entered with respect to it, or seeking to adjudicate it a bankrupt or insolvent, or seeking reorganization, liquidation or dissolution or (B) seeking appointment of a receiver, trustee, custodian, conservator or other similar official for it or for all or any substantial part of its assets;(ii) Borrower or any SPE Component Entity shall make a general assignment for the benefit of its creditors; (iii) any Restricted Party (or Affiliate thereof) files, or joins or colludes in the filing of, (A) an involuntary petition against Borrower or any SPE Component Entity under the Bankruptcy Code or any other Creditors Rights Laws, or solicits or causes to be solicited or colludes with petitioning creditors for any involuntary petition under the Bankruptcy Code or any other Creditors Rights Laws against Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or (B) any case, proceeding or other action seeking issuance of a warrant of attachment, execution, distraint or similar process against all or any substantial part of Borrower's or any SPE Component Entity's assets; (iv) Borrower or any SPE Component Entity files an answer consenting to or otherwise acquiescing in or joining in any involuntary petition filed against it, by any other Person under the Bankruptcy Code or any other Creditors Rights Laws, or solicits or causes to be solicited or colludes with petitioning creditors for any involuntary petition from any Person; (v) any Restricted Party (or Affiliate thereof) consents to or acquiesces in or joins in an application for the appointment of a custodian, receiver, trustee, or examiner for Borrower, any SPE Component Entity or any portion of the Property; (vi) Borrower or any SPE Component Entity makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or admits, in writing or in any legal proceeding, its insolvency or inability to pay its debts as they become due; (vii) any Restricted Party (or Affiliate thereof) contesting or opposing any motion made by Lender to obtain relief from the automatic stay or seeking to reinstate the automatic stay in the event of any proceeding under the Bankruptcy Code or any other Creditors Rights Laws involving Sponsor or its subsidiaries; (viii) any Restricted Party (or Affiliate thereof) taking any action in furtherance of, in collusion with respect to or indicating its consent to, approval of, or acquiescence in, any of the acts set forth in items (i) through (vii) above; and (ix) in the event Lender receives less than the full value of its claim in any proceeding under the Bankruptcy Code or any other Creditors Rights Laws, Sponsor or any of its Affiliates receiving an equity interest or other financial benefit of any kind as a result of a "new value" plan or equity contribution.



"**Bistricer Family Entity**" shall mean an entity which is (i) wholly owned by one or more members of the Bistricer Family Group and (ii) which is Controlled by David Bistricer.

"Bistricer Family Group" shall mean David Bistricer and/or his spouse, parents, siblings or lineal descendants and/or a family trust for the benefit of the foregoing Persons.

"Borrower Party" and "Borrower Parties" shall mean each of Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, Sponsor, any Affiliated Manager and Guarantor.

"Business Day" shall mean a day on which commercial banks are not authorized or required by applicable law to close in New York, New York.

"Cash Flow Adjustments" shall mean adjustments made by Lender in its calculation of Underwritable Cash Flow and the components thereof, in each case, based upon Lender and Rating Agency underwriting criteria, which such adjustments shall include, without limitation, adjustments (A) for (i) items of a non-recurring nature, (ii) a credit loss/vacancy allowance equal to the greater of actual vacancy and five percent (5%) and (iii) imminent liabilities and/or other expense increases (including, without limitation, imminent increases to Taxes and Insurance Premiums); and (B) to exclude rental income attributable to any Tenant (1) in bankruptcy that has not affirmed its Lease in the applicable bankruptcy proceeding pursuant to a final, non-appealable order of a court of competent jurisdiction, (2) not paying rent under its Lease (unless: (x) such non-payment of rent is solely the result of a market free rent period or similar market rent concession and (y) in connection with the foregoing free rent period or similar rent concession, Borrower has deposited cash into a Reserve Account with Lender an amount equal to the total unabated rent that would otherwise be due and payable during all remaining unexpired free rent (or similar rent concession) periods if no such free rent period and/or rent concession were in place) or otherwise in monetary default under its Lease beyond any applicable notice and cure periods, (3) that has expressed its intention in writing to not renew, terminate, cancel and/or reject its applicable Lease, (4) whose tenancy or other occupancy at the Property is month-to-month and/or (5) under a Lease which expires within 90 days or less of the applicable date of calculation hereunder, unless and until each of the following requirements is satisfied: (1) all of the space demised thereunder has been re-let pursuant to a Lease entered into in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, (2) such replacements Lease shall take effect and shall require the commencement of the payment of full unabated rent for the remainder of the term thereunder (other than any market free rent period for which Borrower has deposited into a reserve with Lender (to be disbursed by Lender, in its reasonable discretion) an amount equal to the unabated rent that would otherwise be due and payable with respect to such Lease during each unexpired free rent period if no rent concession were in place) concurrently with such expiration, (3) to the extent such replacement Lease(s) requires the landlord to perform or pay for any work and/or leasing commissions, Borrower shall deposit said amount into a reserve with Lender (to be disbursed by Lender, in its reasonable discretion) and (4) it being acknowledged that to the extent such replacement Lease shall provide for rental income that is less than the rental income set forth in the Lease that is being replaced, a commensurate downward adjustment to the base rental payments due with respect to the Lease being replaced in calculating Underwritable Cash Flow shall be required.

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"Cash Management Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 9.1 hereof.

"**Cash Management Provisions**" shall mean the representations, covenants and other terms and conditions of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents (including, without limitation, the Restricted Account Agreement) related to, in each case, cash management and/or other related matters (including, without limitation, Article 9 hereof).

"Cash Management Violation" shall mean any violation of or failure to comply with, in each case, the Cash Management Provisions (including, without limitation, the Cash Management Provisions related to the timing of required deposits into the Restricted Account).

"Casualty" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.2 hereof.

"Casualty Consultant" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.4 hereof.

"Clipper REIT" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6.3 hereof.

"Closing Date" shall mean the date of the funding of the Loan.

"Collateral Cure Conditions" shall be deemed to exist if and for so long as Borrower shall deposit cash into an Account, which shall be an Interest Bearing Account, with Lender or shall deliver to Lender a Letter of Credit which, in either case, shall serve as additional collateral for the Loan, in an amount equal to \$10,000,000. Notwithstanding the foregoing to the contrary, Lender acknowledges that the collateral referenced in this definition shall be returned to Borrower, provided that no Event of Default is ongoing, at such time as the Specified Tenant Trigger Period that the Collateral Cure Conditions relate to would have been cured had Borrower not satisfied the Collateral Cure Conditions.

"Condemnation" shall mean a temporary or permanent taking by any Governmental Authority as the result, in lieu or in anticipation, of the exercise of the right of condemnation or eminent domain, of all or any part of the Property, or any interest therein or right accruing thereto, including any right of access thereto or any change of grade affecting the Property or any part thereof.

"Constituent Owner" shall mean, as to any Person, any Person that owns a direct or indirect interest in such Person.

"**Control**" shall mean the power to direct the management and policies of an entity, directly or indirectly, whether through the ownership of voting securities or other beneficial interests, by contract or otherwise. The terms "**Controlled**" and "**Controlling**" shall have correlative meanings.

"Covered Rating Agency Information" shall mean any Provided Information furnished to the Rating Agencies in connection with issuing, monitoring and/or maintaining the Securities.

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"Creditors Rights Laws" shall mean any existing or future law of any jurisdiction, domestic or foreign, relating to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, conservatorship, arrangement, adjustment, winding-up, liquidation, dissolution, composition or other relief with respect to its debts or debtors.

"Crowdfunded Person" means a Person capitalized primarily by monetary contributions (A) of less than \$35,000 each from more than 35 investors who are individuals and (B) which are funded primarily (I) in reliance upon Regulation Crowdfunding promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended and/or (II) through internet-mediated registries, platforms or similar portals, mail-order subscriptions, benefit events and/or other similar methods.

"**Debt**" shall mean the outstanding principal amount set forth in, and evidenced by, this Agreement and the Note together with all interest accrued and unpaid thereon and all other sums due to Lender in respect of the Loan under the Note, this Agreement or the other Loan Documents (including, without limitation, all costs and expenses payable to Lender thereunder).

"Debt Service" shall mean, with respect to any particular period of time, scheduled principal (if applicable) and interest payments hereunder (including, as and to the extent applicable, interest accruing at the Default Rate).

"Debt Service Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 9.1 hereof.

"**Debt Service Coverage Ratio**" shall mean the ratio calculated by Lender in good faith of (i) the Underwritable Cash Flow to (ii) the aggregate amount of Debt Service which would be due for the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the date of calculation; provided, that, the foregoing shall be calculated by Lender (A) based upon actual amount of Debt Service which would be due for such period and (B) assuming that the Loan had been in place for the entirety of said period.

"**Debt Yield**" shall mean, as of any date of calculation, a ratio conveyed as a percentage in which: (i) the numerator is the Underwritable Cash Flow; and (ii) the denominator is the then outstanding principal balance of the Loan.

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"Deemed Approval Requirements" shall mean, with respect to any matter, that (i) no Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing (either at the date of any notices specified below or as of the effective date of any deemed approval), (ii) Borrower shall have sent Lender a written request for approval with respect to such matter in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof (the "Initial Notice"), which such Initial Notice shall have been (A) accompanied by any and all required information and documentation relating thereto as may be reasonably required in order to approve or disapprove such matter (the "Approval Information") and (B) marked in bold lettering with the following language: "LENDER'S RESPONSE IS REQUIRED WITHIN SEVEN (7) BUSINESS DAYS OF RECEIPT OF THIS NOTICE PURSUANT TO THE TERMS OF A LOAN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNDERSIGNED AND LENDER" and the envelope containing the Initial Notice shall have been marked "PRIORITY-DEEMED APPROVAL MAY APPLY"; (iii) Lender shall have failed to respond to the Initial Notice within the aforesaid time-frame; (iv) Borrower shall have submitted a second request for approval with respect to such matter in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof (the "Second Notice"), which such Second Notice shall have been (A) accompanied by the Approval Information and (B) marked in bold lettering with the following language: "LENDER'S RESPONSE IS REQUIRED WITHIN FIVE (5) BUSINESS DAYS OF RECEIPT OF THIS NOTICE PURSUANT TO THE TERMS OF A LOAN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNDERSIGNED AND LENDER" and the envelope containing the Second Notice shall have been marked "PRIORITY-DEEMED APPROVAL MAY APPLY"; and (v) Lender shall have failed to respond to the Second Notice within the aforesaid time-frame. For purposes of clarification, (A) Lender requesting (an "Information Request") additional and/or clarified information, in lieu of approving or denying any request (in whole or in part), shall be deemed a response by Lender for purposes of the foregoing and any such Information Request shall "toll" the periods set forth above until Lender receives a satisfactory response to the applicable inquiry (an "Acceptable Response") and (B) upon receipt of any Acceptable Response, Lender shall have the greater of: (x) five (5) Business Days and (y) the period remaining pursuant to the mechanisms set forth above (the "Applicable Remaining Period"), to respond to the applicable inquiry (for the avoidance of doubt, any additional Information Request shall once again "toll" the deemed approval mechanisms until an Acceptable Response is provided and Lender shall have the Applicable Remaining Period following the receipt of any Acceptable Response to respond to the applicable inquiry before the Deemed Approval Requirements are satisfied).

"Default" shall mean the occurrence of any event hereunder or under the Note or the other Loan Documents which, but for the giving of notice or passage of time, or both, would be an Event of Default.

"**Default Rate**" shall mean, with respect to the Loan, a rate per annum equal to the lesser of (i) the Maximum Legal Rate, or (ii) five percent (5%) above the Interest Rate.

"Default Yield Maintenance Premium" shall mean an amount equal to the greater of (i) 5% of the amount of Debt prepaid or (ii) the Yield Maintenance Premium.

"Defeasance Approval Item" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.8 hereof.

"Defeasance Collateral Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.8 hereof.

"Disclosure Documents" shall mean, collectively and as applicable, any offering circular, prospectus, prospectus supplement, private placement memorandum or other offering document, in each case, in connection with a Securitization.

"Division" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.1 hereof.

**"EEA Financial Institution**" means (a) any credit institution or investment firm established in any EEA Member Country which is subject to the supervision of an EEA Resolution Authority, (b) any entity established in an EEA Member Country which is a parent of an institution described in clause (a) of this definition, or (c) any financial institution established in an EEA Member Country which is a subsidiary of an institution described in clauses (a) or (b) of this definition and is subject to consolidated supervision with its parent.

"EEA Member Country" means any of the member states of the European Union, the United Kingdom, Iceland, Liechtenstein, and Norway.

"EEA Resolution Authority" means any public administrative authority or any person entrusted with public administrative authority of any EEA Member Country (including any delegee) having responsibility for the resolution of any EEA Financial Institution.

"Eligible Account" shall mean a separate and identifiable account from all other funds held by the holding institution that is an account or accounts maintained with a federal or state- chartered depository institution or trust company which (a) complies with the definition of Eligible Institution, (b) has a combined capital and surplus of at least \$50,000,000 and (c) has corporate trust powers and is acting in its fiduciary capacity. An Eligible Account will not be evidenced by a certificate of deposit, passbook or other instrument.

"Eligible Institution" shall mean (a) a depository institution or trust company insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (i) in the case of accounts in which funds are held for thirty (30) days or less, the short term unsecured debt obligations or commercial paper of which are rated at least "A-1" (or its equivalent) from each of the Rating Agencies and (ii) in the case of accounts in which funds are held for more than thirty (30) days, the long term unsecured debt obligations of which are rated at least "A" (or its equivalent) from each of the Rating Agencies or (b) such other depository institution otherwise approved by the Rating Agencies from time-to- time.

"Eligibility Requirements" means, with respect to any Person, that such Person (i) has total assets (in name or under management) in excess of \$600,000,000.00 and (except with respect to a pension advisory firm or similar fiduciary) capital/statutory surplus or shareholder's or partners' equity of \$250,000,000.00, and (ii) is regularly engaged in the business of operating commercial real estate properties.

"Environmental Indemnity" shall mean that certain Environmental Indemnity Agreement, dated as of the date hereof, executed by Borrower and Guarantor in connection with the Loan for the benefit of Lender, as the same may be amended, restated, replaced, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

"Environmental Laws" shall have the meaning set forth in the Environmental Indemnity.

"Equity Collateral" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.6 hereof.

"ERISA" shall mean the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as the same may heretofore have been or shall be amended, restated, replaced or otherwise modified.

"EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule" means the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule published by the Loan Market Association (or any successor person), as in effect from time to time.

"Event of Default" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 10.1 hereof.



"Excess Cash Flow" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 9.3 hereof.

"Excess Cash Flow Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.5 hereof.

"Excess Cash Flow Funds" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.5 hereof.

"Exchange Act" shall mean the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

"Exchange Act Filing" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.1 hereof.

"Exculpated Parties" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 13.1 hereof.

"Family Group" shall mean, as to any natural Person, the spouse, parents, children and grandchildren (in each case, by birth or adoption) and other lineal descendants, in each case, of such natural Person and, in each case, family trusts and/or conservatorships for the benefit of any of the foregoing Persons.

"FIRRMA" shall mean, collectively, (i) the Defense Production Act of 1950, as amended (50 U.S.C. § 4565), all laws and regulations related thereto and all mandates, requirements, powers and similar requirements imposed or exercised thereunder (including, without limitation, the Foreign Investment Risk Review Modernization Act and any of the foregoing implemented by and/ or otherwise relating to the Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States) and (ii) as the foregoing may be amended from time to time, any successor statute or statutes and all rules and regulations from time to time promulgated in connection with the foregoing.

"FIRRMA Documents" means any notice, correspondence, document, agreement, declaration, or other communication relating to or arising in connection with FIRRMA; provided, however, that if the communication is oral, "FIRRMA Document" shall mean a written summary thereof prepared by Borrower.

"FIRRMA Prohibited Filing Event" shall mean an event which shall be deemed to have occurred if (i) any mandatory filing or declaration relating to FIRRMA is required and/or (ii) any Governmental Authority requires (or recommends to the President of the United States) forfeiture, divestiture or abandonment of all or any portion of the Property and/or imposes any material mitigation measures on Borrower, the Constituent Owners of Borrower and/or the Property, in each case, related to FIRRMA.

"FIRRMA Prohibited Transfer" shall mean any Sale or Pledge of the Property or any part thereof or any legal or beneficial interest therein (including, without limitation, the Loan and/or Loan Documents) or any Sale or Pledge of an interest in any Restricted Party, in each case, which (i) triggers a mandatory filing or declaration requirement with respect to FIRRMA, (ii) makes advisable a voluntary filing or declaration with respect to FIRRMA or (iii) increases the likelihood of (A) forfeiture, divestiture or abandonment of all or any portion of the Property relating to FIRRMA or (B) any mitigation measures being imposed by any Governmental Authority on Borrower, the Constituent Owners of Borrower and/or the Property, in each case, related to FIRRMA.

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"First Monthly Payment Date" shall mean April 6, 2021.

"Fitch" shall mean Fitch, Inc.

"Flood Insurance Acts" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.1 hereof.

"GAAP" shall mean generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America as of the date of the applicable financial report.

"Government Securities" shall mean "government securities" as defined in Section 2(a)(16) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 and within the meaning of Treasury Regulation Section 1.860G-2(a)(8); provided, that, (i) such "government securities" are not subject to prepayment, call or early redemption, (ii) to the extent that any REMIC Requirements require a revised and/or alternate definition of "government securities" in connection with any defeasance hereunder, the foregoing shall be deemed amended in a manner commensurate therewith and (iii) the aforesaid laws and regulations shall be deemed to refer to the same as may be and/ or may hereafter be amended, restated, replaced or otherwise modified.

"Governmental Authority" shall mean any court, board, agency, commission, office or other authority of any nature whatsoever for any governmental unit (federal, state, county, district, municipal, city or otherwise) whether now or hereafter in existence.

"Gross Rents" shall mean an amount equal to annual rental income reflected in a current rent roll for all Tenants paying rent, open for business and in actual physical occupancy of their respective space demised pursuant to Leases which are in full force and effect.

"Guarantor" shall mean, individually and collectively, as the context may require, (i) Clipper Realty Inc., a Maryland corporation, (ii) Clipper Realty L.P., a Delaware limited partnership and (iii) and any successor to and/or replacement of any of the foregoing Persons, in each case, pursuant to and in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions of the Loan Documents.

"Guarantor Control Condition" shall mean a condition which shall be deemed satisfied to the extent that each Person that Controls (directly or indirectly) Borrower and, if applicable, each SPE Component Entity is, in each case, itself a current Guarantor (as distinguished from any prior Guarantor that has been replaced in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions of the Loan Documents) or Controlled (directly or indirectly) by one or more current Guarantors (as distinguished from any prior Guarantor that has been replaced in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions of the Loan Documents).

"Guaranty" shall mean that certain Limited Recourse Guaranty executed by Guarantor and dated as of the date hereof.

"Immediate Repairs" shall have the meaning set forth on <u>Schedule I</u> hereto.

"Improvements" shall have the meaning set forth in the granting clause of the Security Instrument.

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"Indebtedness" shall mean, for any Person, any indebtedness or other similar obligation for which such Person is obligated (directly or indirectly, by contract, operation of law or otherwise), including, without limitation, (i) all indebtedness of such Person for borrowed money, for amounts drawn under a letter of credit, or for the deferred purchase price of property for which such Person or its assets is liable, (ii) all unfunded amounts under a loan agreement, letter of credit, or other credit facility for which such Person would be liable if such amounts were advanced thereunder, (iii) all amounts required to be paid by such Person by contract and/or as a guaranteed payment (including, without limitation, any such amounts required to be paid to partners and/or as a preferred or special dividend, including any mandatory redemption of shares or interests), (iv) all indebtedness incurred and/or guaranteed by such Person, directly or indirectly (including, without limitation, contractual obligations of such Person), (v) all obligations under leases that constitute capital leases for which such Person is liable, (vi) all obligations of such Person under interest rate swaps, caps, floors, collars and other interest hedge agreements, in each case whether such Person is liable contingently or otherwise, as obligor, guarantor or otherwise, or in respect of which obligations such Person otherwise assures a creditor against loss and (vii) any property-assessed clean energy loans or similar indebtedness, including, without limitation, if such loans or indebtedness are made or otherwise provided by any Governmental Authority and/or secured or repaid (directly or indirectly) by any taxes or similar assessments.

"Indemnified Parties" shall mean (a) Lender, (b) any successor owner or holder of the Loan or participations in the Loan, (c) any Servicer or prior Servicer of the Loan, (d) any Investor or any prior Investor in any Securities, (e) any trustees, custodians or other fiduciaries who hold or who have held a full or partial interest in the Loan for the benefit of any Investor or other third party, (f) any receiver or other fiduciary appointed in a foreclosure or other Creditors Rights Laws proceeding, (g) any officers, directors, shareholders, partners, members, employees, agents, servants, representatives, contractors, subcontractors, Affiliates or subsidiaries of any and all of the foregoing, and (h) the heirs, legal representatives, successors and assigns of any and all of the foregoing (including, without limitation, any successors by merger, Division, consolidation or acquisition of all or a substantial portion of the Indemnified Parties' assets and business), in all cases whether during the term of the Loan or as part of or following a foreclosure of the Loan.

"Independent Director" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.2 hereof.

"Insurance Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.6 hereof.

"Insurance Payment Date" shall mean, with respect to any applicable Policies, the date occurring 30 days prior to the date the applicable Insurance Premiums associated therewith are due and payable.

"Insurance Premiums" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.1 hereof.

"Interest Accrual Period" shall mean the period beginning on (and including) the sixth (6th) day of each calendar month during the term of the Loan and ending on (and including) the fifth (5th) day of the next succeeding calendar month.

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"Interest Bearing Accounts" shall mean the following Reserve Accounts: the Replacement Reserve Account, the Excess Cash Flow Account, the Operating Expense Account and the Account referenced in the definition hereof of Collateral Cure Conditions.

"Interest Rate" shall mean a rate per annum equal to 3.21%.

"Interest Shortfall" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.7 hereof.

"Investment Grade Tenant" shall mean any Tenant that maintains a long-term unsecured debt rating of at least "BBB-" from S&P and an equivalent rating from each of Moody's and the other national statistical rating agencies which rate such Person.

"Investor" shall mean any investor or potential investor in the Loan (or any portion thereof or interest therein) in connection with any Secondary Market Transaction.

"IRS Code" shall mean the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to time or any successor statute.

"Land" shall have the meaning set forth in the Security Instrument.

"Lease" shall have the meaning set forth in the Security Instrument.

"Legal Requirements" shall mean all federal, state, county, municipal and other governmental statutes, laws, rules, orders, regulations, ordinances, judgments, decrees and injunctions of Governmental Authorities affecting Borrower or the Property or any part thereof, or the construction, use, alteration or operation thereof, or any part thereof, whether now or hereafter enacted and in force, including, without limitation, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, and all Permits, authorizations and regulations relating thereto, and all covenants, agreements, restrictions and encumbrances contained in any instruments, either of record or known to Borrower, at any time in force affecting Borrower or the Property or any part thereof, including, without limitation, any which may (i) require repairs, modifications or alterations in or to the Property or any part thereof, or (ii) in any way limit the use and enjoyment thereof.

"Lender Affiliate" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.2 hereof.

"Lender Group" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.2 hereof.

"Letter of Credit" shall mean an irrevocable, auto-renewing, unconditional, transferable, clean sight draft standby letter of credit having an initial term of not less than one (1) year and with automatic renewals for one (1) year periods (unless the obligation being secured by, or otherwise requiring the delivery of, such letter of credit is required to be performed at least thirty (30) days prior to the initial expiry date of such letter of credit), for which Borrower shall have no reimbursement obligation and which reimbursement obligation is not secured by the Property or any other property pledged to secure the Note, in favor of Lender and entitling Lender to draw thereon in New York, New York, based solely on a statement that Lender has the right to draw thereon executed by an officer or authorized signatory of Lender. A Letter of Credit must be issued by an Approved Bank. Borrower's delivery of any Letter of Credit hereunder shall, at Lender's option, be conditioned upon Lender's receipt of a New Non-Consolidation Opinion relating to such Letter of Credit.

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"Levinson Family Entity" shall mean shall mean an entity which is (i) wholly owned by one or more members of the Levinson Family Group and (ii) which is Controlled by Sam Levinson.

"Levinson Family Group" shall mean Sam Levinson and/or his spouse, siblings or lineal descendants and/or a family trust for the benefit of the foregoing Persons.

"Liabilities" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.2 hereof.

"Livingston REIT" shall mean an entity newly formed for the purpose of owning, through its ownership of the REIT OP, the direct or indirect beneficial interests in Borrower and other entities owning real estate related assets, which is intended to qualify as a real estate investment trust under Section 856 through Section 860 of the Internal Revenue Code.

"Loan" shall mean the loan made by Lender to Borrower pursuant to this Agreement.

"Loan Bifurcation" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.1 hereof.

"Loan Documents" shall mean, collectively, this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument, the Environmental Indemnity, the Assignment of Leases and Rents, the Assignment of Management Agreement, the Restricted Account Agreement, the Guaranty and all other documents executed and/or delivered in connection with the Loan, as each of the same may be amended, restated, replaced, extended, renewed, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

"Losses" shall mean any and all actual losses, damages (excluding consequential, except, to the extent actually paid or payable to third parties by any party seeking indemnification for Losses), costs, fees, expenses, claims, suits, judgments, awards, liabilities (including but not limited to strict liabilities), obligations, debts, fines, penalties, charges, amounts paid in settlement, litigation costs and reasonable attorneys' fees, in the case of each of the foregoing, of whatever kind or nature and whether or not incurred in connection with any judicial or administrative proceedings, actions, claims, suits, judgments or awards.

"**Major Lease**" shall mean as to the Property (i) any Lease which, individually or when aggregated with all other leases at the Property with the same Tenant or its Affiliate, either (A) accounts for twenty percent (20%) or more of the total rental income for the Property, or (B) demises twenty percent (20%) or more of the Property's gross leasable area, (ii) any Lease which contains any option, offer, right of first refusal or other similar entitlement to acquire or encumber all or any portion of the Property, (iii) any Specified Tenant Lease, and (iv) any instrument guaranteeing or providing credit support for any Lease meeting the requirements of (i) (ii) and/or (iii) above.

"Management Agreement" shall mean the management agreement entered into by and between Borrower and Manager, pursuant to which Manager is to provide management and other services with respect to the Property, as the same may be amended, restated, replaced, extended, renewed, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

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"Manager" shall mean any Person (if any) selected as the manager of the Property (or any portion thereof) following the date hereof in accordance with the terms of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents.

"Manager Trigger" shall mean an event which shall be deemed to occur to the extent that Borrower elects to or is otherwise required to engage a New Manager, in each case, pursuant to the terms hereof and/or of the other Loan Documents.

"Material Action" shall mean with respect to any Person, any action to consolidate or merge such Person with or into any Person, or sell all or substantially all of the assets of such Person, or to institute proceedings to have such Person be adjudicated bankrupt or insolvent, or consent to the institution of bankruptcy or insolvency proceedings against such Person or file a petition seeking, or consent to, reorganization or relief with respect to such Person under any applicable federal or state law relating to bankruptcy, or consent to the appointment of a receiver, liquidator, assignee, trustee, sequestrator (or other similar official) of such Person or a substantial part of its property, or make any assignment for the benefit of creditors of such Person, or admit in writing such Person's inability to pay its debts generally as they become due, or take action in furtherance of any such action, or, to the fullest extent permitted by law, dissolve or liquidate such Person.

"Material Adverse Effect" shall mean a material adverse effect on (i) the Property, (ii) the business, profits, prospects, management, operations or condition (financial or otherwise) of Borrower, Guarantor, Sponsor or the Property, (iii) the enforceability, validity, perfection or priority of the lien of the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents, or (iv) the ability of Borrower and/ or Guarantor to perform its obligations under the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents.

"Material Alteration Adverse Effect" shall mean an alteration which (i) could result in a default by Borrower pursuant to any Major Lease, (ii) could result in criminal liability of Borrower and/or Guarantor, (iii) could result in a material adverse impact on the value of the Property (i.e. a decrease in excess of five percent (5%)), (iv) could result in a material adverse impact on the cash flow at the Property (i.e. a decrease in excess of ten percent (10%)), and/or (v) could cause a violation of any REMIC Requirements.

"Maturity Date" shall mean the Stated Maturity Date, or such other date on which the final payment of the principal amount of the Loan becomes due and payable as herein provided, whether at the Stated Maturity Date, by declaration of acceleration, or otherwise.

"Maximum Legal Rate" shall mean the maximum non-usurious interest rate, if any, that at any time or from time to time may be contracted for, taken, reserved, charged or received on the indebtedness evidenced by the Note and as provided for herein or the other Loan Documents, under the laws of such state or states whose laws are held by any court of competent jurisdiction to govern the interest rate provisions of the Loan.

"Member" is defined in Section 5.1 hereof.

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"Mezzanine Borrower" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.6 hereof.

"Mezzanine Option" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.6 hereof.

"Minimum Disbursement Amount" shall mean Twenty-Five Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$25,000).

"Monthly Debt Service Payment Amount" shall mean for the First Monthly Payment Date and for each Monthly Payment Date occurring thereafter, a payment equal to the amount of interest which has accrued during the preceding Interest Accrual Period computed at the Interest Rate.

"Monthly Insurance Deposit" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.6 hereof.

"Monthly Payment Date" shall mean the First Monthly Payment Date and the sixth (6<sup>th</sup>) day of every calendar month occurring thereafter during the term of the Loan.

"Monthly Tax Deposit" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.6 hereof.

"Moody's" shall mean Moody's Investors Service, Inc.

"**Net Proceeds**" shall mean: (i) the net amount of all insurance proceeds payable as a result of a Casualty to the Property, after deduction of reasonable costs and expenses (including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees), if any, in collecting such insurance proceeds, or (ii) the net amount of the Award, after deduction of reasonable costs and expenses (including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees), if any, in collecting such to, reasonable attorneys' fees), if any, in collecting such Award.

"Net Proceeds Deficiency" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.4 hereof.

"New Manager" shall mean any Person first engaged to manage the Property (or any portion thereof) after the date hereof and, thereafter, any Person replacing or becoming the assignee of the then current Manager, in each case, in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof.

"New Non-Consolidation Opinion" shall mean a substantive non-consolidation opinion provided by outside counsel acceptable to Lender and the Rating Agencies and otherwise in form and substance acceptable to Lender and the Rating Agencies.

"Non-Conforming Policy" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.1 hereof.

"Non-Consolidation Opinion" shall mean that certain substantive non-consolidation opinion delivered to Lender by Backenroth Frankel & Krinsky, LLP in connection with the closing of the Loan.

"Note" shall mean that certain Promissory Note of even date herewith in the principal amount of \$100,000,000.00, made by Borrower in favor of Lender, as the same may be amended, restated, replaced, extended, renewed, supplemented, severed, split, or otherwise modified from time to time.

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"NYC DCAS" shall mean the City of New York Department of Citywide Administrative Services.

"OFAC" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"Officer's Certificate" shall mean a certificate delivered to Lender by Borrower which is signed by Responsible Officer of Borrower.

"Op Ex Monthly Deposit" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.4 hereof.

"Operating Expense Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.4 hereof.

"Operating Expense Funds" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.4 hereof.

"Operating Expenses" shall mean the total of all expenditures, computed in accordance with the Approved Accounting Method, of whatever kind relating to the operation, maintenance and management of the Property that are incurred on a regular monthly or other periodic basis, including without limitation, (and without duplication) (a) utilities, ordinary repairs and maintenance, insurance, license fees, property taxes and assessments, advertising expenses, payroll and related taxes, computer processing charges, management fees (equal to the greater of (x) three percent (3%) of the sum of (A) Operating Income for the trailing twelve (12) month period plus (B) Gross Rents or (y) actual management fees payable under the Management Agreement), operational equipment or other lease payments as approved by Lender, but specifically excluding (i) depreciation, (ii) Debt Service, (iii) non-recurring or extraordinary expenses, and (iv) deposits into the Reserve Funds, (b) normalized capital expenditures equal to \$42,749 per annum and (c) normalized tenant improvement and leasing commission expenditure equal to \$0 per annum.

"Operating Income" shall mean all income, computed in accordance with the Approved Accounting Method, derived from the ownership and operation of the Property from whatever source, including, but not limited to common area maintenance, real estate tax recoveries, utility recoveries, other miscellaneous expense recoveries and other miscellaneous income, but excluding rental income, sales, use and occupancy or other taxes on receipts required to be accounted for by Borrower to any Governmental Authority, refunds and uncollectible accounts, sales of furniture, fixtures and equipment, interest income, insurance proceeds (other than business interruption or other loss of income insurance), Awards, unforfeited security deposits, utility and other similar deposits, non-recurring or extraordinary income, including, without limitation lease termination payments, and any disbursements to Borrower from the Reserve Funds. Operating Income shall not be diminished as a result of the Security Instrument or the creation of any intervening estate or interest in the Property or any part thereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing or anything to the contrary contained herein or in any other Loan Document, "Gross Rents" and "Operating Income" shall be calculated hereunder without duplication of one another or of any individual item contained within the definitions thereof.

"Organizational Chart" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.31 hereof.

"Other Charges" shall mean all maintenance charges, impositions other than Taxes, and any other charges, vault charges and license fees for the use of vaults, chutes and similar areas adjoining the Property, now or hereafter levied or assessed or imposed against the Property or any part thereof.



"Patriot Act" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"PCO" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.25 hereof.

"PCO Issuance Requirements" shall mean, collectively, the work that must be completed and the other requirements that must be satisfied in order for a PCO to be obtained for the Property.

"**Permits**" shall mean all necessary certificates, licenses, permits, franchises, trade names, certificates of occupancy, consents, and other approvals (governmental and otherwise) required under applicable Legal Requirements for the operation of the Property and the conduct of Borrower's business (including, without limitation, all required zoning, building code, land use, environmental, public assembly and other similar permits or approvals).

"**Permitted Encumbrances**" shall mean collectively, (a) the lien and security interests created by this Agreement, the other Loan Documents, (b) all liens, encumbrances and other matters disclosed in the Title Insurance Policy, (c) liens, if any, for Taxes imposed by any Governmental Authority not yet due or delinquent and (d) existing Leases and new Leases entered into in accordance with this Agreement, (e) any Permitted Equipment Leases, and (f) such other title and survey exceptions as Lender has approved or may approve in writing in Lender's sole discretion.

"**Permitted Equipment Leases**" shall mean equipment leases or other similar instruments entered into with respect to the Personal Property; provided, that, in each case, such equipment leases or similar instruments (i) are entered into on commercially reasonable terms and conditions in the ordinary course of Borrower's business and (ii) relate to Personal Property which is (A) used in connection with the operation and maintenance of the Property in the ordinary course of Borrower's business and (B) readily replaceable without material interference or interruption to the operation of the Property.

"Permitted Investments" shall mean "permitted investments" as then defined and required by the Rating Agencies.

"**Person**" shall mean any individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, limited liability company, estate, trust, unincorporated association, any federal, state, county or municipal government or any bureau, department or agency thereof and any other entity and, in each case, any fiduciary acting in such capacity on behalf of any of the foregoing.

"Personal Property" shall have the meaning set forth in the granting clause of the Security Instrument.

"Policies" shall have the meaning specified in Section 7.1 hereof.

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"**Prohibited Entity**" means any Person which (i) is a statutory trust or similar Person, (ii) owns a direct or indirect interest in Borrower or the Property through a tenancy-in-common or other similar form of ownership interest and/or (iii) is a Crowdfunded Person.

"Prohibited Transfer" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6.2 hereof.

"Property" shall have the meaning set forth in the Security Instrument.

"Property Document" shall mean, individually or collectively (as the context may require), the Union Agreements.

"**Property Document Event**" shall mean any event which would, directly or indirectly, cause a termination right, right of first refusal, first offer or any other similar right, cause any termination fees to be due or would cause a Material Adverse Effect to occur under any Property Document (in each case, beyond any applicable notice and cure periods under the applicable Property Document); provided, however, any of the foregoing shall not be deemed a Property Document Event to the extent Lender's prior written consent is obtained with respect to the same.

"**Property Document Provisions**" shall mean the representations, covenants and other terms and conditions of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents related to, in each case, any Property Document and/or other related matters (including, without limitation, Sections 3.34 and 4.23 of this Agreement).

"**Provided Information**" shall mean any information provided by or on behalf of any Borrower Party in connection with the Loan, the Property, such Borrower Party and/or any related matter or Person.

"**Prudent Lender Standard**" shall, with respect to any matter, be deemed to have been met if the matter in question (i) prior to a Securitization, is reasonably acceptable to Lender and (ii) after a Securitization, (A) if permitted by REMIC Requirements applicable to such matter, would be reasonably acceptable to Lender or (B) if the Lender discretion in the foregoing subsection (A) is not permitted under such applicable REMIC Requirements, would be acceptable to a prudent lender of securitized commercial mortgage loans.

"Qualified Insurer" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.1 hereof.

"Qualified Management Agreement" shall mean a management agreement with a Qualified Manager with respect to the Property which is approved by Lender in writing (which such approval may be conditioned upon Lender's receipt of a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect to such management agreement).

"Qualified Manager" shall mean a Person approved by Lender in writing (which such approval may be conditioned upon Lender's receipt of a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect to such Person).

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"**Rating Agencies**" shall mean each of S&P, Moody's, Fitch and any other nationally- recognized statistical rating agency designated by Lender (and any successor to any of the foregoing) in connection with and/or in anticipation of any Secondary Market Transaction.

"Rating Agency Condition" shall be deemed to exist if (i) any Rating Agency fails to respond to any request for a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect to any applicable matter or otherwise elects (orally or in writing) not to consider any applicable matter or (ii) Lender (or its Servicer) is not required to and/or elects not to obtain (or cause to be obtained) a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect to any applicable matter, in each case, pursuant to and in compliance with any pooling and servicing agreement(s) or similar agreement(s), in each case, relating to the servicing and/or administration of the Loan.

"Rating Agency Confirmation" shall mean (i) prior to a Securitization or if the Rating Agency Condition exists, that Lender has (in consultation with the Rating Agencies (if required by Lender)) approved the matter in question in writing based upon Lender's good faith determination of applicable Rating Agency standards and criteria and (ii) from and after a Securitization (to the extent the Rating Agency Condition does not exist), a written affirmation from each of the Rating Agencies (obtained at Borrower's sole cost and expense) that the credit rating of the Securities by such Rating Agency immediately prior to the occurrence of the event with respect to which such Rating Agency Confirmation is sought will not be qualified, downgraded or withdrawn as a result of the occurrence of such event, which affirmation may be granted or withheld in such Rating Agency's sole and absolute discretion.

"Registrar" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.7 hereof.

"Registration Statement" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.2 hereof.

"Regulation AB" shall mean Regulation AB under the Securities Act and the Exchange Act, as such Regulation may be amended from time to time.

"REIT Board" shall mean the governing body of the Clipper REIT.

"**Related Loan**" shall mean a loan to an Affiliate of Borrower or secured by a Related Property, that is included in a Securitization with the Loan (or any portion thereof or interest therein).

"**Related Property**" shall mean a parcel of real property, together with improvements thereon and personal property related thereto, that is "related" within the meaning of the definition of Significant Obligor, to the Property.

"Release Date" shall mean the earlier to occur of (i) the fourth anniversary of the Closing Date and (ii) the date that is two (2) years from the "startup day" (within the meaning of Section 860G(a)(9) of the IRS Code) of the REMIC Trust established in connection with the last Securitization involving any portion of or interest in the Loan.

"**REMIC Opinion**" shall mean, as to any matter, an opinion as to the compliance of such matter with applicable REMIC Requirements (which such opinion shall be, in form and substance and from a provider, in each case, reasonably acceptable to Lender and acceptable to the Rating Agencies).



"REMIC Payment" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.3 hereof.

"REMIC Requirements" shall mean any applicable legal requirements relating to any REMIC Trust (including, without limitation, those relating to the continued treatment of the Loan (or the applicable portion thereof and/or interest therein) as a "qualified mortgage" held by such REMIC Trust, the continued qualification of such REMIC Trust as such under the IRS Code, the non-imposition of any tax on such REMIC Trust under the IRS Code (including, without limitation, taxes on "prohibited transactions and "contributions") and any other constraints, rules and/or other regulations and/or requirements relating to the servicing, modification and/or other similar matters with respect to the Loan (or any portion thereof and/or interest therein) that may now or hereafter exist under applicable legal requirements (including, without limitation under the IRS Code)).

"**REMIC Trust**" shall mean any "real estate mortgage investment conduit" within the meaning of Section 860D of the IRS Code that holds any interest in all or any portion of the Loan.

"Renewal Tenant Reserve Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.9(a)(i) hereof.

"Renewal Tenant Reserve Monthly Deposit" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.9(a)(i) hereof.

"Renewal Tenant Reserve Funds" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.9(a)(i) hereof.

"Renewal Tenant Reserve True Up" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.9(a)(i) hereof.

"**Renewal Trigger Period**" shall mean the period commencing upon Specified Tenant's failure to provide written notice to Borrower to extend or renew the applicable Specified Tenant Lease on or prior the applicable Specified Tenant Extension Deadline in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions thereof and hereof for the applicable Specified Tenant Renewal Term.

"Rent Roll" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.18 hereof.

"Rent Loss Proceeds" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.1 hereof.

"Rents" shall have the meaning set forth in the Security Instrument.

"Replacement Reserve Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.2 hereof.

"Replacement Reserve Funds" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.2 hereof.

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"Replacement Reserve Monthly Deposit" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.2 hereof.

"**Replacements**" for any period shall mean replacements and/or alterations to the Property; provided, that, the same are (i) required to be capitalized according to the Approved Accounting Method and (ii) reasonably approved by Lender.

"Reporting Failure" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.12 hereof.

"Required Financial Item" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.12 hereof.

"**Required Rating**" means (i) a rating of not less than "A-1" (or its equivalent) from each of the Rating Agencies if the term of such Letter of Credit is no longer than three (3) months or if the term of such Letter of Credit is in excess of three (3) months, a rating of not less than "AA-" (or its equivalent) from each of the Rating Agencies or (ii) such other rating with respect to which Lender shall have received a Rating Agency Confirmation.

"Reserve Accounts" shall mean the Tax Account, the Insurance Account, the Replacement Reserve Account, the Renewal Tenant Reserve Account, the Excess Cash Flow Account, the Operating Expense Account and any other escrow account established by this Agreement or the other Loan Documents (but specifically excluding the Cash Management Account, the Restricted Account and the Debt Service Account).

"**Reserve Funds**" shall mean the Tax and Insurance Funds, the Replacement Reserve Funds, the Renewal Tenant Reserve Funds, the Excess Cash Flow Funds, the Operating Expense Funds and any other escrow funds established by this Agreement or the other Loan Documents.

"Reserve Waiver Conditions" shall be deemed to exist if, upon the occurrence of any Renewal Trigger Period, Borrower shall deposit cash into the Renewal Tenant Reserve Account (or shall deliver to Lender a Letter of Credit which shall serve as additional collateral for the Loan), in an amount equal to \$10,000,000.

"Responsible Officer" means with respect to a Person, the chairman of the board, president, chief operating officer, chief financial officer, treasurer or vice president of such Person or such other similar officer of such Person reasonably acceptable to Lender.

"**Restoration**" shall mean, following the occurrence of a Casualty or a Condemnation which is of a type necessitating the repair of the Property (or any portion thereof), the completion of the repair and restoration of the Property (or applicable portion thereof) as nearly as possible to the condition the Property (or applicable portion thereof) was in immediately prior to such Casualty or Condemnation, with such alterations as may be reasonably approved by Lender.

"Restoration Retainage" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.4 hereof.

"Restoration Threshold" shall mean an amount equal to 5% of the outstanding principal amount of the Loan.

"Restricted Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 9.1 hereof.

"**Restricted Account Agreement**" shall mean that certain Restricted Account Agreement by and among Borrower, Lender and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., dated as of the date hereof, as the same may be amended, restated, replaced, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time in accordance with the terms hereof.

"Restricted Party" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6.1 hereof.

"Sale or Pledge" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6.1 hereof.

"Sanctions" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"Sanctions Authority" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"Sanctioned Jurisdiction" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"Sanctioned Person" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.30 hereof.

"Satisfactory Search Results" shall mean the results of Lender's customary "know your customer", credit history check, litigation, lien, bankruptcy, judgment and other similar searches with respect to the applicable transferee and its applicable affiliates, in each case, (i) revealing no matters which would have a Material Adverse Effect and (ii) yielding results which are otherwise acceptable to Lender in its reasonable discretion. Borrower shall pay all of Lender's costs, fees and expenses in connection with the foregoing and, notwithstanding the forgoing, no such search results shall constitute "Satisfactory Search Results" until such costs, fees and expenses are paid in full.

"Scheduled Defeasance Payments" shall mean scheduled payments of interest and principal hereunder for all Monthly Payment Dates occurring after the Total Defeasance Date and up to and including the Stated Maturity Date (including the outstanding principal balance and accrued interest on the Loan as of the Stated Maturity Date), and all payments required after the Total Defeasance Date, if any, under the Loan Documents for servicing fees, rating surveillance charges (to the extent applicable) and other similar charges.

"Secondary Market Transaction" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.1 hereof.

"Securities" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.1 hereof.

"Securities Act" shall mean the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

"Securitization" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.1 hereof.

"Security Agreement" shall mean a pledge and security agreement in form and substance satisfying the Prudent Lender Standard pursuant to which Borrower grants Lender a perfected, first priority security interest in the Defeasance Collateral Account and the Total Defeasance Collateral.

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"Security Deposits" shall mean any advance deposits or any other deposits collected by or on behalf of Borrower with respect to the Property, whether in the form of cash, letter(s) of credit or other cash equivalents (including, without limitation, such deposits made in connection with any Lease).

"Security Instrument" shall mean that certain Mortgage and Agreement of Consolidation and Modification of Mortgage, Assignment of Leases and Rents, Security Agreement and Fixture Filing dated as of the date hereof, executed and delivered by Borrower as security for the Loan and encumbering the Property, as the same may be amended, restated, replaced, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time.

"Self-Management Obligations" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.15(a) hereof.

"Servicer" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.4 hereof.

"Severed Loan Documents" shall have the meaning set forth in Article 10 hereof.

"Significant Obligor" shall have the meaning set forth in Item 1101(k) of Regulation AB under the Securities Act.

"Single Purpose Entity" shall mean an entity whose structure and organizational and governing documents are otherwise in form and substance acceptable to the Rating Agencies and satisfying the Prudent Lender Standard.

"Single Tenant Condition" shall mean (i) the Specified Tenant Lease in place as of the Closing Date (or a single replacement Lease which is entered into in accordance with the terms hereof) is in full force and effect and the entirety of the Property is demised pursuant to said Lease, (ii) the Tenant pursuant to said Lease is not in material default thereunder (beyond any applicable notice and cure period) and (iii) no Trigger Period shall have occurred and then be continuing.

"Special Member" is defined in Section 5.1 hereof.

"Specified Tenant" shall mean, as applicable, (i) NYC DCAS and (ii) any other lessee(s) of the Specified Tenant Space (or any portion thereof) and any guarantor(s) of the applicable related Specified Tenant Lease(s).

"Specified Tenant Cure Conditions" shall mean each of the following, as applicable (i) the applicable Specified Tenant has cured all defaults under the applicable Specified Tenant Lease, (ii) the applicable Specified Tenant is in actual, physical possession of the Specified Tenant Space (or applicable portion thereof), and, except with respect to an Investment Grade Tenant (it being acknowledged that as of the Closing Date, the initial Specified Tenant is an Investment Grade Tenant), open to the public for business during customary hours and not "dark" in the Specified Tenant Space (or applicable portion thereof), (iii) the applicable Specified Tenant has revoked or rescinded all termination or cancellation notices with respect to the applicable Specified Tenant Lease and has re-affirmed the applicable Specified Tenant Lease as being in full force and effect, (v) with respect to any applicable bankruptcy or insolvency proceedings involving the applicable Specified Tenant and/or the applicable Specified Tenant Lease, the applicable Specified Tenant is no longer insolvent or subject to any bankruptcy or insolvency proceedings and has affirmed the applicable Specified Tenant Lease pursuant to final, non-appealable order of a court of competent jurisdiction, and (vi) the applicable Specified Tenant is paying full, unabated rent under the applicable Specified Tenant Lease; provided, however, to the extent that such Specified Tenant's rent is abated solely in connection with a free rent period or similar rent concession, this clause (vi) shall be satisfied with respect to the applicable Tenant if Borrower shall have deposited the amount of any unexpired rent abatement (or similar concession), as reasonably determined by Lender, into a reserve with Lender (to be disbursed by Lender, in its reasonable discretion during each applicable free rent period in a manner such that each disbursement shall cover the amount of the applicable rent concession for the applicable Lease).



"Specified Tenant Extension Deadline" shall mean the earlier of: (x) the date occurring eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration of the then applicable term of the applicable Specified Tenant Lease and (y) the date on which the applicable Specified Tenant is required to give notice of its intent to renew the applicable Specified Tenant Lease.

"Specified Tenant Lease" shall mean, collectively and/or individually (as the context requires), each Lease at the Property with Specified Tenant (including, without limitation, any guaranty or similar instrument furnished thereunder), as the same may have been or may hereafter be amended, restated, extended, renewed, replaced and/or otherwise modified.

"Specified Tenant Renewal Term" shall mean a renewal term of no less than five (5) additional years.

"Specified Tenant Space" shall mean that portion of the Property demised as of the date hereof to the initial Specified Tenant pursuant to the initial Specified Tenant Lease. References herein to "applicable portions" of the Specified Tenant Space (or words of similar import) shall be deemed to refer to the portion of the Specified Tenant Space demised pursuant to the applicable Specified Tenant Lease(s) entered into after the date hereof in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof.

"Specified Tenant Trigger Period" shall mean a period (A) commencing upon the first to occur of (i) Specified Tenant being in monetary or material non-monetary default under the applicable Specified Tenant Lease beyond applicable notice and cure periods thereunder, (ii) Specified Tenant failing to be in actual, physical possession of the Specified Tenant Space (or applicable portion thereof), and with respect to any Specified Tenant that is not an Investment Grade Tenant, failing to be open to the public for business during customary hours and/or "going dark" in the Specified Tenant Space (or applicable portion thereof), (iii) Specified Tenant giving notice that it is terminating its Lease for all or any portion of the Specified Tenant Space (or applicable portion thereof), (iv) any termination or cancellation of any Specified Tenant Lease (including, without limitation, rejection in any bankruptcy or similar insolvency proceeding) and/or any Specified Tenant Lease failing to otherwise be in full force and effect, and (v) any bankruptcy or similar insolvency of Specified Tenant; and (B) expiring upon the first to occur of Lender's receipt of evidence reasonably acceptable to Lender (which such evidence shall include, without limitation, a duly executed estoppel certificate from the applicable Specified Tenant in form and substance acceptable to Lender (it being acknowledged that, to the extent the applicable Specified Tenant is NYC DCAS, Lender shall not require an estoppel which goes beyond the scope of information provided in the estoppel delivered by NYC DCAS in connection with the origination of the Loan)) of (1) the satisfaction of the Specified Tenant Cure Conditions or (2) Borrower leasing the entire Specified Tenant Space (or applicable portion thereof) in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof, the applicable Tenant under such Lease being in actual, physical occupancy of, and open to the public for business in, the space demised under its Lease and paying the full, unabated amount of the rent due under its Lease.

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"SPE Component Entity" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.1 hereof.

"Sponsor" shall mean David Bistricer, Sam Levinson and/or any Sponsor Family Entity.

"Sponsor Family Entity" shall mean any applicable Bistricer Family Entity and any applicable Levinson Family Entity.

"S&P" shall mean S&P Global Ratings, a Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC business.

"State" shall mean the state in which the Property or any part thereof is located.

"Stated Maturity Date" shall mean March 6, 2031.

"Successor Borrower" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.8 hereof.

"Survey" shall mean that certain survey of the Property certified and delivered to Lender in connection with the closing of the Loan.

"Tax Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.6 hereof.

"Tax and Insurance Funds" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.6 hereof.

"**Taxes**" shall mean all taxes, assessments, water rates, sewer rents, and other governmental impositions, including, without limitation, vault charges and license fees for the use of vaults, chutes and similar areas adjoining the Land, now or hereafter levied or assessed or imposed against the Property or any part thereof.

"Tax Payment Date" shall mean, with respect to any applicable Taxes, the date occurring 30 days prior to the date the same are due and payable.

"TCO" shall mean the current temporary certificate of occupancy for the Property (together with any renewal temporary certificate of occupancy for the Property).

"Tenant" shall mean any Person leasing, subleasing or otherwise occupying any portion of the Property under a Lease or other occupancy agreement.

"Tenant Direction Notice" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 9.2 hereof.

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"Title Insurance Policy" shall mean that certain ALTA mortgagee title insurance policy issued with respect to the Property and insuring the lien of the Security Instrument.

"**Total Defeasance Collateral**" shall mean Government Securities, which provide payments (i) on or prior to, but as close as possible to, the Business Day immediately preceding all Monthly Payment Dates and other scheduled payment dates, if any, hereunder after the Total Defeasance Date and up to and including the Stated Maturity Date, and (ii) in amounts equal to or greater than the Scheduled Defeasance Payments relating to such Monthly Payment Dates and other scheduled payment dates.

"Total Defeasance Date" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.8 hereof.

"Total Defeasance Event" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.8 hereof.

"Trigger Period" shall mean a period (A) commencing upon the earliest of (i) the occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default, (ii) the Debt Yield falling below 7.00% (provided, however, no Trigger Period shall be deemed to exist pursuant to this clause (ii) during any period that the Single Tenant Condition is satisfied), and (iii) the occurrence of a Specified Tenant Trigger Period (provided, however, no Trigger Period shall be deemed to exist pursuant to this clause (iii) during any period that the Collateral Cure Conditions are satisfied); and (B) expiring upon (x) with regard to any Trigger Period commenced in connection with clause (i) above, the cure (if applicable) of such Event of Default, (y) with regard to any Trigger Period commenced in connection with clause (ii) above, the date that the Debt Yield is equal to or greater than 7.25% for two (2) consecutive calendar quarters and (z) with regard to any Trigger Period commenced in connection with clause (iii) above, a Specified Tenant Trigger Period ceasing to exist in accordance with the terms hereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Trigger Period shall not be deemed to expire in the event that a Trigger Period then exists for any other reason.

"**True Up Payment**" shall mean a payment into the applicable Reserve Account of a sum which, together with any applicable monthly deposits into the applicable Reserve Account, will be sufficient to discharge the obligations and liabilities for which such Reserve Account was established as and when reasonably appropriate. The amount of the True Up Payment shall be determined by Lender in its reasonable discretion and shall be final and binding absent manifest error.

"UCC" or "Uniform Commercial Code" shall mean the Uniform Commercial Code as in effect in the State.

"Underwritable Cash Flow" shall mean an amount calculated by Lender on a monthly basis equal to the sum of Gross Rents plus the trailing twelve (12) months Operating Income, less the trailing twelve (12) months Operating Expenses, each of which shall be subject to Lender's application of the Cash Flow Adjustments. Lender's calculation of Underwritable Cash Flow (including determination of items that do not qualify as Operating Income or Operating Expenses) shall be calculated by Lender in good faith based upon Lender's determination of Rating Agency criteria and utilizing Lender's customary standards of calculating Underwritable Cash Flow and Lender's calculation of Underwritable Cash Flow shall be final absent manifest error.

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"Underwriter Group" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.2 hereof.

"Union Agreements" shall mean (i) each agreement with any union or similar organization in effect with respect to the business and/or operations of the Property, (ii) any successor to, replacement of, or any other similar contract or agreement, in each case, entered into with respect to the Property and (iii) any modification, restatement, replacement or other amendment to any of the foregoing.

"Updated Information" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.1 hereof.

"U.S. Obligations" shall mean direct full faith and credit obligations of the United States of America that are not subject to prepayment, call or early redemption.

"Work Charge" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.16 hereof.

"Write-Down and Conversion Powers" means, with respect to any EEA Resolution Authority, the write-down and conversion powers of such EEA Resolution Authority from time to time under the Bail-In Legislation for the applicable EEA Member Country, which write- down and conversion powers are described in the EU Bail-In Legislation Schedule.

"Yield Maintenance Premium" shall mean an amount equal to the greater of (a) an amount equal to 1% of the amount prepaid; or (b) an amount equal to the present value as of the date on which the prepayment is made of the Calculated Payments (as defined below) from the date on which the prepayment is made through the Stated Maturity Date determined by discounting such payments at the Discount Rate (as defined below). As used in this definition, the term "Calculated Payments" shall mean the monthly payments of interest only which would be due based on the principal amount of the Loan being prepaid on the date on which prepayment is made and assuming an interest rate per annum equal to the difference (if such difference is greater than zero) between (y) the Interest Rate and (z) the Yield Maintenance Treasury Rate (as defined below). As used in this definition, the term "Discount Rate" shall mean the rate which, when compounded monthly, is equivalent to the Yield Maintenance Treasury Rate (as defined below), when compounded semi-annually. As used in this definition, the term "Yield Maintenance Treasury Rate" shall mean the yield calculated by Lender by the linear interpolation of the yields, as reported in the Federal Reserve Statistical Release H.15- Selected Interest Rates under the heading "U.S. Government Securities/Treasury Constant Maturities" for the week ending prior to the date on which prepayment is made, of U.S. Treasury Constant Maturities with maturity dates (one longer or one shorter) most nearly approximating the Stated Maturity Date. In the event Release H.15 is no longer published, Lender shall select a comparable publication to determine the Yield Maintenance Treasury Rate. In no event, however, shall Lender be required to reinvest any prepayment proceeds in U.S. Treasury obligations or otherwise. Lender shall notify Borrower of the amount and the basis of determination of the required prepayment consideration. Lender's calculation of the Yield Maintenance Premium shall be conclusive absent manifest error.

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### Section 1.2. Principles of Construction.

All references to sections and schedules are to sections and schedules in or to this Agreement unless otherwise specified. All uses of the word "including" shall mean "including, without limitation" unless the context shall indicate otherwise. Unless otherwise specified, the words "hereof," "herein" and "hereunder" and words of similar import when used in this Agreement shall refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement. Unless otherwise specified, all meanings attributed to defined terms herein shall be equally applicable to both the singular and plural forms of the terms so defined.

# ARTICLE 2

## **GENERAL TERMS**

Section 2.1. Loan Commitment; Disbursement to Borrower. Except as expressly and specifically set forth herein, Lender has no obligation or other commitment to loan any funds to Borrower or otherwise make disbursements to Borrower. Borrower hereby waives any right Borrower may have to make any claim to the contrary.

Section 2.2. The Loan. Subject to and upon the terms and conditions set forth herein, Lender hereby agrees to make and Borrower hereby agrees to accept the Loan on the Closing Date.

Section 2.3. Disbursement to Borrower. Borrower may request and receive only one borrowing hereunder in respect of the Loan and any amount borrowed and repaid hereunder in respect of the Loan may not be re-borrowed.

Section 2.4. The Note and the Other Loan Documents. The Loan shall be evidenced by the Note and this Agreement and secured by this Agreement and the other Loan Documents.

## Section 2.5. Interest Rate.

(a) <u>Generally</u>. Interest on the outstanding principal balance of the Loan shall accrue from the Closing Date at the Interest Rate until repaid in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof.

(b) Intentionally Omitted.

(c) <u>Default Rate</u>. In the event that, and for so long as, any Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, (i) the then outstanding principal balance of the Loan shall accrue interest at the Default Rate, calculated from the date the applicable Default occurred without regard to any grace or cure periods contained herein, (ii) without limitation of any rights or remedies contained herein and/or in any other Loan Document, any interest accrued at the Default Rate in excess of the interest component of the Monthly Debt Service Payment Amount shall, to the extent not already paid and/or due and payable hereunder, be due and payable on each Monthly Payment Date and (iii) all references herein and/or in any other Loan Document to the "Interest Rate" shall be deemed to refer to the Default Rate.



(d) <u>Interest Calculation</u>. Interest on the outstanding principal balance of the Loan shall be calculated by multiplying (a) the actual number of days elapsed in the period for which the calculation is being made by (b) a daily rate based on a three hundred sixty (360) day year (that is, the Interest Rate or the Default Rate, as then applicable, expressed as an annual rate divided by 360) by (c) the outstanding principal balance. The accrual period for calculating interest due on each Monthly Payment Date shall be the Interest Accrual Period immediately prior to such Monthly Payment Date. Borrower understands and acknowledges that such interest accrual requirement results in more interest accruing on the Loan than if either a thirty (30) day month and a three hundred sixty (360) day year or the actual number of days and a three hundred sixty-five (365) day year were used to compute the accrual of interest on the Loan.

(e) <u>Usury Savings</u>. This Agreement and the other Loan Documents are subject to the express condition that at no time shall Borrower be required to pay interest on the principal balance of the Loan (including, to the extent applicable, any prepayment premium and/or penalty) at a rate which could subject Lender to either civil or criminal liability as a result of being in excess of the Maximum Legal Rate. If by the terms of this Agreement or the other Loan Documents, Borrower is at any time required or obligated to pay interest on the principal balance due hereunder (including, to the extent applicable, any prepayment premium and/or penalty) at a rate in excess of the Maximum Legal Rate, the Interest Rate or the Default Rate, as the case may be, and/or, to the extent applicable, any prepayments premium and/or penalty shall, in each case, be deemed to be immediately reduced to the Maximum Legal Rate and all previous payments in excess of the Maximum Legal Rate shall be deemed to have been payments in reduction of principal and not on account of the interest due hereunder. All sums paid or agreed to be paid to Lender for the use, forbearance, or detention of the sums due under the Loan, shall, to the extent permitted by applicable law, be amortized, prorated, allocated, and spread throughout the full stated term of the Loan until payment in full so that the rate or amount of interest on account of the Loan (including, to the extent applicable, any prepayment premium and/or penalty) does not exceed the Maximum Legal Rate from time to time in effect and applicable to the Loan for so long as the Loan is outstanding.

(f) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in any Loan Document or in any other agreement, arrangement or understanding among any of the following Persons, Borrower, each Borrower Party and Lender acknowledge that any liability of any EEA Financial Institution arising under any Loan Document, to the extent such liability is unsecured, may be subject to the Write-Down and Conversion Powers of an EEA Resolution Authority and agrees and consents to, and acknowledges and agrees to be bound by (i) the application of any Write-Down and Conversion Powers by an EEA Resolution Authority to any such liabilities arising hereunder which may be payable to it by any party hereto that is an EEA Financial Institution; and (ii) the effects of any Bail-in Action on any such liability, including, if applicable (A) a reduction in full or in part or cancellation of any such liability; (B) a conversion of all, or a portion of, such liability into shares or other instruments of ownership in such EEA Financial Institution, its parent undertaking, or a bridge institution that may be issued to it or otherwise conferred on it, and that such shares or other instruments of ownership will be accepted by it in lieu of any rights with respect to any such liability under this Agreement or any other Loan Document; and/or (C) the variation of the terms of such liability in connection with the exercise of the Write-Down and Conversion Powers of any EEA Resolution Authority.

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### Section 2.6. Loan Payments.

(a) Borrower shall make a payment to Lender of interest only on the Closing Date for the period from (and including) the Closing Date through (but excluding) the sixth (6th) day of either (i) the month in which the Closing Date occurs (if such Closing Date is after the first day of such month, but prior to the sixth (6th) day of such month) or (ii) if the Closing Date is after the sixth (6th) day of the then current calendar month, the month following the month in which the Closing Date occurs; provided, however, if the Closing Date is the sixth (6th) day of a calendar month, no such separate payment of interest shall be due. Borrower shall make a payment to Lender of interest and, to the extent applicable, principal in the amount of the Monthly Debt Service Payment Amount on the First Monthly Payment Date and on each Monthly Payment Date occurring thereafter to and including the Maturity Date. Each payment shall be applied first to accrued and unpaid interest and the balance to principal.

(b) Intentionally Omitted.

(c) Borrower shall pay to Lender on the Maturity Date the outstanding principal balance of the Loan, all accrued and unpaid interest and all other amounts due hereunder and under the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents.

(d) If any principal, interest or any other sum due under the Loan Documents, other than the payment of principal due on the Maturity Date, is not paid by Borrower on the date on which it is due, Borrower shall pay to Lender upon demand an amount equal to the lesser of five percent (5%) of such unpaid sum or the maximum amount permitted by applicable law in order to defray the expense incurred by Lender in handling and processing such delinquent payment and to compensate Lender for the loss of the use of such delinquent payment. Any such amount shall be secured by the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents.

(e)

(i) Except as otherwise specifically provided herein, all payments and prepayments under this Agreement and the Note shall be made to Lender not later than 1:00 P.M., New York City time, on the date when due and shall be made in lawful money of the United States of America in immediately available funds at Lender's office, and any funds received by Lender after such time shall, for all purposes hereof, be deemed to have been paid on the next succeeding Business Day.

(ii) Whenever any payment to be made hereunder or under any other Loan Document shall be stated to be due on a day which is not a Business Day, the due date thereof shall be deemed to be the immediately preceding Business Day.

(iii) All payments required to be made by Borrower hereunder or under the Note or the other Loan Documents shall be made irrespective of, and without deduction for, any setoff, claim or counterclaim and shall be made irrespective of any defense thereto.

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#### Section 2.7. Prepayments.

(a) Except as otherwise provided herein, Borrower shall not have the right to prepay the Loan in whole or in part. On or after the Monthly Payment Date occurring three (3) months prior to the Stated Maturity Date, Borrower may, provided no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, at its option and upon thirty (30) days prior notice to Lender (or such shorter period of time as may be permitted by Lender in its reasonable discretion), prepay the Debt in whole on any date without payment of any prepayment premium or penalty (including, without limitation, any Default Yield Maintenance Premium). Any prepayment received by Lender on a date other than a Monthly Payment Date shall include interest which would have accrued thereon to the next Monthly Payment Date (such amounts, the "Interest Shortfall") and such amounts (i.e., principal and interest prepaid by Borrower) shall be held by Lender as collateral security for the Loan in an interest bearing Eligible Account at an Eligible Institution, with interest accruing on such amounts to the benefit of Borrower; such amounts prepaid shall be applied to the Loan on the next Monthly Payment Date, with any interest on such funds paid to Borrower on such date provided no Event of Default then exists.

(b) On each date on which Lender actually receives a distribution of Net Proceeds, and if Lender does not make such Net Proceeds available for Restoration or for disbursement as Rent Loss Proceeds (as applicable), in each case, in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof, Borrower shall, at Lender's option, prepay the Debt in an amount equal to one hundred percent (100%) of such Net Proceeds together with any applicable Interest Shortfall. Borrower shall make the REMIC Payment as and to the extent required hereunder. No prepayment premium or penalty (including, without limitation, any Default Yield Maintenance Premium) shall be due in connection with any prepayment made pursuant to this Section 2.7(b) (including, without limitation, in connection with any REMIC Payment). Any prepayment received by Lender pursuant to this Section 2.7(b) on a date other than a Monthly Payment Date shall be held by Lender as collateral security for the Loan in an interest bearing, Eligible Account at an Eligible Institution, with such interest accruing to the benefit of Borrower, and shall be applied by Lender on the next Monthly Payment Date, with any interest on such funds paid to Borrower on such date provided no Event of Default then exists.

(c) After the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default and notwithstanding any acceleration of the Debt in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof, the Default Yield Maintenance Premium shall, in all cases, be deemed a portion of the Debt due and owing hereunder and under the other Loan Documents. Without limitation of the foregoing, if, after the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, (i) payment of all or any part of the Debt is tendered by Borrower (voluntarily or involuntarily), a purchaser at foreclosure or any other Person, (ii) Lender obtains a recovery of all or a portion of the Debt (through an exercise of remedies hereunder or under the other Loan Documents or otherwise) or (iii) the Debt is deemed satisfied (in whole or in part) through an exercise of remedies hereunder or under the other Loan Documents or at law, the Default Yield Maintenance Premium, in addition to the outstanding principal balance, all accrued and unpaid interest and other amounts payable under the Loan Documents, shall be deemed due and payable hereunder. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein or in any other Loan Document, (i) any prepayment of the Debt shall be applied to the Debt in such order and priority as may be determined by Lender in its sole discretion and (ii) the word "prepayment" when used herein and in the other Loan Documents shall also be deemed to mean repayment.

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### Section 2.8. Defeasance.

(a) Provided no Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, Borrower shall have the right at any time after the Release Date and prior to the Maturity Date to voluntarily defease the entire Loan and obtain a release of the lien of the Security Instrument by providing Lender with the Total Defeasance Collateral (hereinafter, a "Total <u>Defeasance Event</u>"), subject to the satisfaction of the following conditions precedent:

(i) Borrower shall provide Lender not less than thirty (30) days notice (or such shorter period of time if permitted by Lender in its reasonable discretion) but not more than ninety (90) days notice specifying a date (the "Total <u>Defeasance</u> <u>Date</u>") on which the Total Defeasance Event is to occur;

(ii) Unless otherwise agreed to in writing by Lender, Borrower shall pay to Lender (A) all payments of principal and interest due and payable on the Loan to and including the Total Defeasance Date (provided, that, if such Total Defeasance Date is not a Monthly Payment Date, Borrower shall also pay to Lender all payments of principal and interest due on the Loan to and including the next occurring Monthly Payment Date); (B) all other sums, if any, due and payable under the Note, this Agreement, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents through and including the Total Defeasance Date (or, if the Total Defeasance Date is not a Monthly Payment Date, the next occurring Monthly Payment Date); (C) all escrow, closing, recording, legal, Rating Agency and other fees, costs and expenses paid or incurred by Lender or its agents in connection with the Total Defeasance Event, the release of the lien of Security Instrument on the Property, the review of the proposed Defeasance Collateral and the preparation of the Security Agreement, the Defeasance Collateral Account Agreement and related documentation; and (D) any revenue, documentary stamp, intangible or other taxes, charges or fees due in connection with the transfer or assumption of the Note or the Total Defeasance Event;

(iii) Borrower shall deposit the Total Defeasance Collateral into the Defeasance Collateral Account and otherwise comply with the provisions of Section 2.8(d) hereof;

(iv) Borrower shall execute and deliver to Lender a Security Agreement in respect of the Defeasance Collateral Account and the Total Defeasance Collateral;

(v) Borrower shall deliver to Lender (i) an opinion of counsel for Borrower that is standard in commercial lending transactions and subject only to customary qualifications, assumptions and exceptions opining, among other things, that (A) Lender has a legal and valid perfected first priority security interest in the Defeasance Collateral Account and the Total Defeasance Collateral; (B) the Total Defeasance Event will not result in a deemed exchange for purposes of the IRS Code and will not adversely affect the status of the Note as indebtedness for federal income tax purposes; and (C) delivery of the Total Defeasance Collateral and the grant of a security interest therein to Lender shall not constitute an avoidable preference under Section 547 of the Bankruptcy Code or applicable state law; and (ii) a REMIC Opinion with respect to the Total Defeasance Event; and (iii) a New Non-Consolidation Opinion with respect to Successor Borrower;

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(vi) Borrower shall deliver to Lender a Rating Agency Confirmation as to the Total Defeasance Event;

(vii) Borrower shall deliver an Officer's Certificate certifying that the requirements set forth in this Section 2.8 have been satisfied;

(viii) Borrower shall deliver a certificate of a nationally recognized public accounting firm acceptable to Lender certifying that the Total Defeasance Collateral will generate monthly amounts equal to or greater than the Scheduled Defeasance Payments; and

(ix) Borrower shall deliver such other certificates, opinions, documents and instruments as Lender may reasonably request.

(b) If Borrower has elected to defease the entire Loan and the requirements of this Section 2.8 have been satisfied, the Property shall be released from the lien of the Security Instrument and the Total Defeasance Collateral pledged pursuant to the Security Agreement shall be the sole source of collateral securing the Loan. In connection with the release of the lien, Borrower shall submit to Lender, not less than thirty (30) days prior to the Total Defeasance Date (or such shorter time as is acceptable to Lender in its reasonable discretion), a release of lien (and related Loan Documents) for execution by Lender. Such release shall be in a form appropriate in the jurisdiction in which the Property is located and that contains standard provisions protecting the rights of the releasing lender. In addition, Borrower shall provide all other documentation Lender reasonably requires to be delivered by Borrower in connection with such release, together with an Officer's Certificate certifying that such documentation (i) is in compliance with all Legal Requirements, and (ii) will effect such release in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. Except as set forth in this Article 2, no repayment, prepayment or defeasance of all or any portion of the Loan shall cause, give rise to a right to require, or otherwise result in, the release of the lien of the Security Instrument.

### (c) Intentionally Omitted.

(d) On or before the date on which Borrower delivers the Total Defeasance Collateral, Borrower shall open at any Eligible Institution an Eligible Account (the "Defeasance Collateral Account"). The Defeasance Collateral Account shall contain only (i) Total Defeasance Collateral, and (ii) cash from interest and principal paid on the Total Defeasance Collateral. All cash from interest and principal payments paid on the Total Defeasance Collateral shall be paid over to Lender on each Monthly Payment Date and applied first to accrued and unpaid interest and then to principal. Any cash from interest and principal paid on the Total Defeasance Collateral hen to principal. Any cash from interest and principal paid on the Total Defeasance Collateral not needed to pay the Scheduled Defeasance Payments shall be (i) paid to Borrower or Successor Borrower (as applicable) and/or (ii) to the extent permitted by applicable REMIC Requirements, retained in the Defeasance Collateral Account. Borrower shall cause the Eligible Institution at which the Total Defeasance Collateral is deposited to enter an agreement with Borrower and Lender, satisfactory to Lender in its reasonable discretion, pursuant to which such Eligible Institution shall agree to hold and distribute the Total Defeasance Collateral in accordance with this Agreement (such agreement, the "Defeasance Collateral Account Agreement"). Borrower or Successor Borrower (as applicable) shall be the owner of the Defeasance Collateral Account and shall report all income accrued on Total Defeasance Collateral for federal, state and local income tax purposes in its income tax return. Borrower shall prepay all cost and expenses associated with opening and maintaining the Defeasance Collateral Account. Lender shall not in any way be liable by reason of any insufficiency in the Defeasance Collateral Account.

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(e) In connection with a Total Defeasance Event under this Section 2.8, a successor entity (the "<u>Successor Borrower</u>") shall be established, which such Successor Borrower shall be (i) a Single Purpose Entity and (ii) established and/or designated by Borrower. Borrower shall transfer and assign all obligations, rights and duties under and to the Note, Security Agreement and Defeasance Collateral Account Agreement, together with the Total Defeasance Collateral to such Successor Borrower. Such Successor Borrower shall assume the obligations under the Note, the Defeasance Collateral Account Agreement and the Security Agreement in a manner acceptable to Lender and the Rating Agencies and Borrower shall be relieved of its obligations under the Loan Documents (other than those obligations which by their terms survive a repayment, defeasance or other satisfaction of the Loan and/or a transfer of the Property in connection with Lender's exercise of its remedies under the Loan Documents). Borrower shall pay all costs and expenses incurred by Lender and Successor Borrower, including attorney's fees and expenses, incurred in connection with the foregoing (including, without limitation, Lender's costs of establishing and/or designating Successor Borrower, if any).

(f) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Section 2.8, the parties hereto hereby acknowledge and agree that after the Securitization of the Loan (or any portion thereof or interest therein), with respect to any Lender approval or similar discretionary rights over any matters contained in this Section 2.8 (any such matter, a "**Defeasance Approval Item**"), such rights shall be construed such that Lender shall only be permitted to withhold its consent or approval with respect to any Defeasance Approval Item if the same fails to meet the Prudent Lender Standard.

## **ARTICLE 3**

## **REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES**

Borrower represents and warrants as of the Closing Date that:

Section 3.1. Legal Status and Authority. Borrower (a) is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its state of formation; (b) is duly qualified to transact business and is in good standing in the State; and (c) has all necessary approvals, governmental and otherwise, and full power and authority to own, operate and lease the Property. Borrower has full power, authority and legal right to mortgage, grant, bargain, sell, pledge, assign, warrant, transfer and convey the Property pursuant to the terms hereof and to keep and observe all of the terms of this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents on Borrower's part to be performed.

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Section 3.2. Validity of Documents. (a) The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents by Borrower and Guarantor and the borrowing evidenced by the Note and this Agreement (i) are within the power and authority of such parties; (ii) have been authorized by all requisite organizational action of such parties; (iii) have received all necessary approvals and consents, corporate, governmental or otherwise; (iv) will not violate, conflict with, result in a breach of or constitute (with notice or lapse of time, or both) a material default under any provision of law, any order or judgment of any court or Governmental Authority, any license, certificate or other approval required to operate the Property, any applicable organizational documents, or any applicable indenture, agreement or other instrument, including, without limitation, the Management Agreement; (v) will not result in the creation or imposition of any lien, charge or encumbrance whatsoever upon any of its assets, except the lien and security interest created hereby and by the other Loan Documents; and (vi) will not require any authorization or license from, or any filing with, any Governmental Authority (except for the recordation of the Security Instrument and the Assignment of Leases and Rents in the appropriate land records in the State and except for Uniform Commercial Code filings relating to the security interest created hereby), (b) this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents have been duly executed and delivered by Borrower and Guarantor and (c) this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents constitute the legal, valid and binding obligations of Borrower and Guarantor. The Loan Documents are not subject to any right of rescission, setoff, counterclaim or defense by Borrower or Guarantor, including the defense of usury, nor would the operation of any of the terms of the Loan Documents, or the exercise of any right thereunder, render the Loan Documents unenforceable (except as such enforcement may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar Creditors Rights Laws, and by general principles of equity (regardless of whether such enforceability is considered in a proceeding in equity or at law)). Neither Borrower nor Guarantor has asserted any right of rescission, setoff, counterclaim or defense with respect to the Loan Documents.

Section 3.3. Litigation. There is no action, suit, proceeding or governmental investigation, in each case, judicial, administrative or otherwise (including any condemnation or similar proceeding), pending or, to the best of Borrower's knowledge, threatened or contemplated against Borrower, Sponsor or Guarantor or against or affecting the Property other than those that are fully covered by insurance and would not otherwise have a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 3.4. Agreements. Borrower is not a party to any agreement or instrument or subject to any restriction which would have a Material Adverse Effect. Borrower is not in default in any material respect in the performance, observance or fulfillment of any of the obligations, covenants or conditions contained in any agreement or instrument to which it is a party or by which Borrower or the Property is bound. Borrower has no material financial obligation under any agreement or instrument to which Borrower is a party or by which Borrower or the Property and (b) obligations under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents. There is no agreement or instrument to which Borrower is a party or by which Borrower is a party or by which Borrower is obligations in right of payment of any of Borrower's obligations hereunder or under the Note to an obligation owed to another party.

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## Section 3.5. Financial Condition.

(a) Borrower is solvent and Borrower has received reasonably equivalent value for the granting of the Security Instrument. No proceeding under Creditors Rights Laws with respect to any Borrower Party has been initiated

(b) In the last ten (10) years, no (i) petition in bankruptcy has been filed by or against any Borrower Party and (ii) Borrower Party has ever made any assignment for the benefit of creditors or taken advantage of any Creditors Rights Laws.

(c) No Borrower Party is contemplating either the filing of a petition by it under any Creditors Rights Laws or the liquidation of its assets or property and Borrower has no knowledge of any Person contemplating the filing of any such petition against any Borrower Party.

(d) With respect to any loan or financing in which any Borrower Party or any Affiliate thereof has been directly or indirectly obligated for or has, in connection therewith, otherwise provided any guaranty, indemnity or similar surety, including, without limitation and to the extent applicable, any loan which is being refinanced by the Loan, none of such loans or financings has ever been (i) more than 30 days in default or (ii) transferred to special servicing.

Section 3.6. Disclosure. Borrower has disclosed to Lender all material facts and has not failed to disclose any material fact that could cause any representation or warranty made herein to be materially misleading.

## Section 3.7. No Plan Assets; FIRRMA.

(a) As of the date hereof and until the Debt is repaid in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof, (a) Borrower is not and will not be an "employee benefit plan," as defined in Section 3(3) of ERISA, subject to Title I of ERISA, (b) Borrower is not and will not be a "governmental plan" within the meaning of Section 3(32) of ERISA, (c) transactions by or with Borrower are not and will not be subject to any state statute regulating investments of, or fiduciary obligations with respect to, governmental plans and (d) none of the assets of Borrower constitutes or will constitute "plan assets" of one or more such plans within the meaning of 29 C.F.R. Section 2510.3-101, as modified by Section 3(42) of ERISA. As of the date hereof, neither Borrower, nor any member of a "controlled group of corporations" (within the meaning of Section 414 of the IRS Code), maintains, sponsors or contributes to a "defined benefit plan" (within the meaning of Section 3(35) of ERISA) or a "multiemployer pension plan" (within the meaning of Section 3(37)(A) of ERISA).

(b) Each of Borrower, the Constituent Owners of Borrower, the Property and acquisition thereof have complied with and are in compliance with FIRRMA. Borrower has provided to Lender with copies of any and all FIRRMA Documents it has received. No non-U.S. government (including any state owned enterprises or sovereign wealth funds) owns any equity interests (direct or indirect) in Borrower. Borrower has not made any voluntary filings relating to FIRRMA and Borrower is not required to make any mandatory filings relating to FIRRMA.

Section 3.8. Not a Foreign Person. Borrower is not a "foreign person" within the meaning of  $\S$  1445(f)(3) of the IRS Code.

Section 3.9. Intentionally Omitted.

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Section 3.10. Business Purposes. The Loan is solely for the business purpose of Borrower, and is not for personal, family, household, or agricultural purposes.

Section 3.11. Borrower's Principal Place of Business. Borrower's principal place of business and its chief executive office as of the date hereof is 4611 12<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Suite 1L, Brooklyn, New York 11219. Borrower's mailing address, as set forth in the opening paragraph hereof or as changed in accordance with the provisions hereof, is true and correct. Borrower's organizational identification number, if any, assigned by the state of its incorporation or organization is 5559400. Borrower's federal tax identification number is 47-1223495. Borrower is not subject to back-up withholding taxes.

## Section 3.12. Status of Property.

(a) Borrower has obtained all Permits, all of which are in full force and effect as of the date hereof and not subject to revocation, suspension, forfeiture or modification.

(b) The Property and the present and contemplated use and occupancy thereof are in full compliance with all applicable zoning ordinances, building codes, land use laws, Environmental Laws and other similar Legal Requirements.

(c) The Property is served by all utilities required for the current or contemplated use thereof. All utility service is provided by public utilities and the Property has accepted or is equipped to accept such utility service.

(d) All public roads and streets necessary for service of and access to the Property for the current or contemplated use thereof have been completed, are serviceable and all-weather and are physically and legally open for use by the public. The Property has either direct access to such public roads or streets or access to such public roads or streets by virtue of a perpetual easement or similar agreement inuring in favor of Borrower and any subsequent owners of the Property.

(e) The Property is served by public water and sewer systems.

(f) The Property is free from damage caused by fire or other casualty. Except as otherwise specifically noted in the property condition report provided to Lender in connection with the origination of the Loan, to the best of Borrower's knowledge (after due inquiry), the Property, including, without limitation, all buildings, improvements, parking facilities, sidewalks, storm drainage systems, roofs, plumbing systems, HVAC systems, fire protection systems, electrical systems, equipment, elevators, exterior sidings and doors, landscaping, irrigation systems and all structural components, are in good condition, order and repair in all material respects; there exists no structural or other material defects or damages in the Property, whether latent or otherwise, and Borrower has not received notice from any insurance company or bonding company of any defects or inadequacies in the Property, or any part thereof, which would adversely affect the insurability of the same or cause the imposition of extraordinary premiums or charges thereon or of any termination or threatened termination of any policy of insurance or bond.

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(g) All costs and expenses of any and all labor, materials, supplies and equipment used in the construction of the Improvements have been paid in full. There are no mechanics' or similar liens or claims which have been filed for work, labor or material (and no rights are outstanding that under applicable Legal Requirements could give rise to any such liens) affecting the Property which are or may be prior to or equal to the lien of the Security Instrument.

(h) Borrower has paid in full for, and is the owner of, all furnishings, fixtures and equipment (other than Tenants' property or the property subject to a Permitted Equipment Lease) used in connection with the operation of the Property, free and clear of any and all security interests, liens or encumbrances, except the lien and security interest created by this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents.

(i) All liquid and solid waste disposal, septic and sewer systems located on the Property are in a good and safe condition and repair and, to the best of Borrower's knowledge with due inquiry, in compliance with all Legal Requirements.

(j) Except as expressly disclosed on the Survey, no portion of the Improvements is located in an area identified by the Federal Emergency Management Agency or any successor thereto as an area having special flood hazards pursuant to the Flood Insurance Acts. No part of the Property consists of or is classified as wetlands, tidelands or swamp and overflow lands.

(k) Except as expressly disclosed on the Survey, all the Improvements lie within the boundaries of the Land and any building restriction lines applicable to the Land.

(1) To Borrower's knowledge after due inquiry, there are no pending or proposed special or other assessments for public improvements or otherwise affecting the Property, nor are there any contemplated improvements to the Property that may result in such special or other assessments.

(m) Borrower has not (i) made, ordered or contracted for any construction, repairs, alterations or improvements to be made on or to the Property which have not been completed and paid for in full, (ii) ordered materials for any such construction, repairs, alterations or improvements which have not been paid for in full or (iii) attached any fixtures to the Property which have not been paid for in full. There is no such construction, repairs, alterations or improvements ongoing at the Property as of the Closing Date. There are no outstanding or disputed claims for any Work Charges and there are no outstanding liens or security interests in connection with any Work Charges.

(n) Borrower has five (5) direct employees. No other personnel are employed at or in connection with the Property. Except for the Union Agreements, there are no: (i) collective bargaining agreements and/or other labor agreements to which Borrower or the Property, or any portion thereof, is a party or by which either is or may be bound; (ii) employment, profit sharing, deferred compensation, bonus, stock option, stock purchase, pension, retainer, consulting, retirement, health, welfare, or incentive plans and/or contracts to which Borrower or the Property, or any portion thereof is a party or by which either is or may be bound; (iii) plans and/or contracts to which Borrower or the Property, or any portion thereof is a party, or by which either is or may be bound; or (iii) plans and/or agreements under which "fringe benefits" (including, but not limited to, vacation plans or programs, and related or similar dental or medical plans or programs, and related or similar benefits) are afforded to employees of Borrower or the Property, or any portion thereof. Borrower has not violated any applicable laws, rules and regulations relating to the employment of labor, including those relating to wages, hours, collective bargaining and the payment and withholding of taxes and other sums as required by appropriate Governmental Authorities. With respect to the Union Agreements, there are no unfunded union, pension or similar liabilities whereby said "unfunded" status could create or otherwise render any liability of Borrower, Guarantor and/or any Affiliate thereof.



(o) All maintenance and repairs required pursuant to applicable Legal Requirements with respect to the façade of the Building (the "Façade Legal Requirements") have been completed in all respects other than as set forth on <u>Schedule IV</u> hereof (the "Remaining Façade Work"). Borrower represents and warrants that none of the Remaining Façade Work shall cause a Material Adverse Effect. All paperwork and other flings required pursuant to applicable Legal Requirements with respect to the façade of the Building and the maintenance thereof have been delivered and filed in a timely manner. There are currently no outstanding obligations to perform any maintenance, work, or otherwise deliver any filing in connection with the Façade Legal Requirements.

(p) Borrower represents and warrants that (i) the property condition report provided to Lender in connection with the origination of the Loan did not disclose any material water leaks or water damage to the Property and (ii) they are not aware of any damage to the Property due to any water leaks, including, without limitation, the water leaks referenced in that certain estoppel certificate delivered by NYC DCAS in connection with the origination of the Loan (the "Claimed Water Leaks").

Section 3.13. Financial Information. All financial data, including, without limitation, the balance sheets, statements of cash flow, statements of income and operating expense and rent rolls, that have been delivered to Lender in respect of Borrower, Sponsor, Guarantor and/or the Property (a) are true, complete and correct in all material respects, (b) accurately represent the financial condition of Borrower, Sponsor, Guarantor or the Property, as applicable, as of the date of such reports, and (c) to the extent prepared or audited by an independent certified public accounting firm, have been prepared in accordance with the Approved Accounting Method throughout the periods covered, except as disclosed therein. Borrower does not have any contingent liabilities, liabilities for taxes, unusual forward or long-term commitments or unrealized or anticipated losses from any unfavorable commitments that are known to Borrower and reasonably likely to have a Material Adverse Effect, except as referred to or reflected in said financial statements. Since the date of such financial statements, there has been no materially adverse change in the financial condition, operations or business of Borrower, Sponsor or Guarantor from that set forth in said financial statements.

Section 3.14. Condemnation. No Condemnation or other proceeding has been commenced or, to Borrower's best knowledge, is threatened or contemplated with respect to all or any portion of the Property or for the relocation of the access to the Property.

Section 3.15. Separate Lots. The Property is assessed for real estate tax purposes as one or more wholly independent tax lot or lots, separate from any adjoining land or improvements not constituting a part of such lot or lots, and no other land or improvements is assessed and taxed together with the Property or any portion thereof.

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Section 3.16. Insurance. Borrower has obtained and has delivered to Lender certified copies of all Policies (or such other evidence acceptable to Lender) reflecting the insurance coverages, amounts and other requirements set forth in this Agreement. There are no present claims of any material nature under any of the Policies, and to Borrower's knowledge, no Person, including Borrower, has done, by act or omission, anything which would impair the coverage of any of the Policies.

Section 3.17. Use of Property. The Property is used exclusively as an office building and other appurtenant and related uses.

Section 3.18. Leases and Rent Roll. Except as disclosed in the rent roll for the Property delivered to, certified to and approved by Lender in connection with the closing of the Loan (the "Rent Roll"), (a) Borrower is the sole owner of the entire lessor's interest in the Leases; (b) the Leases are valid and enforceable and in full force and effect; (c) all of the Leases are arms-length agreements with bona fide, independent third parties; (d) no party under any Lease is in default; (e) all Rents due have been paid in full and no Tenant is in arrears in its payment of Rent; (f) the terms of all alterations, modifications and amendments to the Leases are reflected in the certified occupancy statement delivered to and approved by Lender; (g) none of the Rents reserved in the Leases have been assigned or otherwise pledged or hypothecated; (h) none of the Rents have been collected for more than one (1) month in advance (except a security deposit shall not be deemed rent collected in advance); (i) the premises demised under the Leases have been completed, all improvements, repairs, alterations or other work required to be furnished on the part of Borrower under the Leases have been completed and paid for in full, the Tenants under the Leases have accepted the premises demised thereunder and have taken possession of the same on a rent-paying basis and any payments, credits or abatements required to be given by Borrower to the Tenants under the Leases have been made in full; (j) to the knowledge of Borrower, there exist no offsets or defenses to the payment of any portion of the Rents and Borrower has no monetary obligation to any Tenant under any Lease; (k) Borrower has received no notice from any Tenant challenging the validity or enforceability of any Lease; (1) there are no agreements with the Tenants under the Leases other than expressly set forth in each Lease; (m) Intentionally Omitted; (n) no Lease contains an option to purchase, right of first refusal to purchase, right of first refusal to lease additional space at the Property, or any other similar provision; (o) no Person has any possessory interest in, or right to occupy, the Property except under and pursuant to a Lease; (p) all security deposits relating to the Leases are reflected on the Rent Roll and have been collected by Borrower; (q) no brokerage commissions or finders fees are due and payable regarding any Lease; (r) each Tenant is in actual, physical occupancy of the premises demised under its Lease; (s) there are no actions or proceedings (voluntary or otherwise) pending against any Tenants or guarantors under Leases, in each case, under bankruptcy or similar insolvency laws or regulations; (t) no event has occurred giving any Tenant the right to cease operations at its leased premises (i.e., "go dark"), terminate its Lease or pay reduced or alternative Rent to Borrower under any of the terms of such Lease, such as a co- tenancy provision; (u) no Tenant has given Borrower written notice that it intends to (or will seek to) "go dark", vacate, cease to occupy or cease to conduct business in the ordinary course at its leased premises or any portion thereof, pursuant to any force majeure clause contained in its Lease or otherwise as a result of any pandemic, including, without limitation, the COVID-19 pandemic, (v) no Tenant has directly or indirectly asserted in writing any defense against the payment of any rent or other amounts under its Lease or the performance of any other obligations under its Lease and (w) Borrower is not currently in written negotiations (i.e. as evidenced by any draft modification agreement or "letter of intent") with any Tenant with respect to any material amendment or modification of the Lease (including, without limitation, any reduction, deferral or waiver in the rent or the term thereof or in any other amounts due thereunder).

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Section 3.19. Filing and Recording Taxes. All mortgage, mortgage recording, stamp, intangible or other similar tax required to be paid by any Person under applicable Legal Requirements currently in effect in connection with the execution, delivery, recordation, filing, registration, perfection or enforcement of any of this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents, including, without limitation, the Security Instrument, have been paid or will be paid, and, under current Legal Requirements, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents are enforceable in accordance with their terms by Lender (or any subsequent holder thereof), except as such enforcement may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar Creditors Rights Laws, and by general principles of equity (regardless of whether such enforceability is considered in a proceeding in equity or at law).

Section 3.20. Management Agreement. There currently exists no management or other similar agreement for the management and/or operation of the Property. All management and other duties that would customarily be undertaken by a property manager are currently performed directly by Borrower.

## Section 3.21. Illegal Activity/Forfeiture.

(a) No portion of the Property has been or will be purchased, improved, equipped or furnished with proceeds of any illegal activity and to the best of Borrower's knowledge, there are no illegal activities or activities relating to controlled substances at the Property.

(b) There has not been and shall never be committed by Borrower or, to the knowledge of Borrower, any other Person in occupancy of or involved with the operation or use of the Property any act or omission affording the federal government or any state or local government the right of forfeiture as against the Property or any part thereof or any monies paid in performance of Borrower's obligations under this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents. Borrower hereby covenants and agrees not to commit, permit or suffer to exist any act or omission affording such right of forfeiture.

Section 3.22. Taxes. Borrower has filed all federal, state, county, municipal, and city income, personal property and other tax returns required to have been filed by it and has paid all taxes and related liabilities which have become due pursuant to such returns or pursuant to any assessments received by it. Borrower knows of no basis for any additional assessment in respect of any such taxes and related liabilities for prior years.

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Section 3.23. Permitted Encumbrances. None of the Permitted Encumbrances, individually or in the aggregate, materially interferes with the benefits of the security intended to be provided by this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents materially and adversely affects the value or marketability of the Property, impairs the use or the operation of the Property or impairs Borrower's ability to pay its obligations in a timely manner.

Section 3.24. Third Party Representations. Each of the representations and the warranties made by Sponsor and Guarantor in the other Loan Documents (if any) are true, complete and correct in all material respects.

Section 3.25. Non-Consolidation Opinion Assumptions. All of the assumptions made in the Non-Consolidation Opinion, including, but not limited to, any exhibits attached thereto and/or certificates delivered in connection therewith, are true, complete and correct.

Section 3.26. Federal Reserve Regulations. No part of the proceeds of the Loan will be used for the purpose of purchasing or acquiring any "margin stock" within the meaning of Regulation U of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System or for any other purpose which would be inconsistent with such Regulation U or any other Regulations of such Board of Governors, or for any purposes prohibited by Legal Requirements or by the terms and conditions of this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents. None of Borrower, Guarantor, Sponsor, and/or any Constituent Owner of the foregoing is affiliated with or is an insider with respect to Lender (or its affiliates) in any manner that implicates either Regulation W or Regulation O of the Federal Reserve Act (as each of the same may be amended, modified, supplemented, and/or replaced from time to time). Neither the Loan nor any transaction contemplated herein and/or in the other Loan Documents is in violation of Regulation W and/or Regulation O.

Section 3.27. Investment Company Act. Borrower is not (a) an "investment company" or a company "controlled" by an "investment company," within the meaning of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended; (b) a "holding company" or a "subsidiary company" of a "holding company" or an "affiliate" of either a "holding company" or a "subsidiary company" or a "subsidiary company" or an "affiliate" of either a "holding company" or a "subsidiary company" or a "subsidiary company" or an "affiliate" of either a "holding company" or a "subsidiary company" or a "subsidiary company" or an "affiliate" of either a "holding company" or a "subsidiary company" or a "subsidiary company" or an "affiliate" of either a "holding company" or a "subsidiary co

Section 3.28. Fraudulent Conveyance. Borrower (a) has not entered into the Loan or any Loan Document with the actual intent to hinder, delay, or defraud any creditor and (b) received reasonably equivalent value in exchange for its obligations under the Loan Documents. Giving effect to the Loan, the fair saleable value of Borrower's assets exceeds and will, immediately following the execution and delivery of the Loan Documents, exceed Borrower's total liabilities, including, without limitation, subordinated, unliquidated, disputed or contingent liabilities. The fair saleable value of Borrower's assets is and will, immediately following the execution and delivery of the Loan Documents, be greater than Borrower's probable liabilities, including the maximum amount of its contingent liabilities or its debts as such debts become absolute and matured. Borrower's assets do not and, immediately following the execution and delivery of the Loan Documents will not, constitute unreasonably small capital to carry out its business as conducted or as proposed to be conducted. Borrower does not intend to, and does not believe that it will, incur debts and liabilities (including, without limitation, contingent liabilities and other commitments) beyond its ability to pay such debts as they mature (taking into account the timing and amounts to be payable on or in respect of obligations of Borrower).

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#### Section 3.29. Intentionally Omitted.

Section 3.30. Anti-Money Laundering and Economic Sanctions. Borrower hereby represents, warrants and covenants that each Borrower Party, each and every Person Affiliated with any Borrower Party and their directors, officers, employees or agents and any Person that has an economic interest in any Borrower Party, in each case, has not, and at all times throughout the term of the Loan, including after giving effect to any transfers of interests permitted pursuant to the Loan Documents, shall not: (i) be (or have been) a Sanctioned Person or organized, located or resident in a Sanctioned Jurisdiction; (ii) fail to operate (or have operated) under policies, procedures and practices (including, without limitation, recordkeeping and reporting), if any, that are in compliance with (and ensure compliance with) the Patriot Act, AC Laws, AML Laws and Sanctions; (iii) directly or indirectly use (or have used) any part if the proceeds of the Loan (including, without limitation, any sums disbursed from time to time hereunder) or otherwise lend, contribute or make the same available (or have lent, contributed or made the same available), in each case, (A) to fund or facilitate any activities or business (I) of or with any Sanctioned Person or (II) of or in any Sanctioned Jurisdiction, (B) in any manner that would result in a violation of any Sanctions by any Person or (C) in violation of any applicable laws (including, without limitation, the Patriot Act, AC Laws, AML Laws and/or Sanctions), (iv) be (or have been) a Person who has been determined by competent authority to be subject to any of the prohibitions contained in the Patriot Act; or (v) be (or have been) owned or controlled by or be (or have been) acting for or on behalf of, in each case, any Person who has been determined to be subject to the prohibitions contained in the Patriot Act. Without limitation of any other term or provision contained herein, it shall be an Event of Default hereunder if any Borrower Party or any other party to any Loan Document becomes the subject of Sanctions or is indicted, arraigned or custodially detained on charges involving Sanctions, the Patriot Act, AC Laws and/or AML Laws and/or predicate crimes to AC Laws, the Patriot Act, AML Laws and Sanctions. Borrower hereby represents and covenants that none of the execution, delivery or performance of the Loan Documents or any activities, transactions, services, collateral and/or security contemplated thereunder has or shall result in a breach of the Patriot Act, AC Laws, AML Laws and/or Sanctions by any party to the Loan Documents or their respective Affiliates. All capitalized words and phrases and all defined terms used in the Patriot Act are incorporated into this Section. As used herein, (A) "AC Laws" shall mean collectively (i) all laws, rules and regulations concerning or relating to bribery or corruption, including, without limitation, the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977 and all other applicable anti-bribery and corruption laws and (ii) any amendment, extension, replacement or other modification of any of the foregoing from time to time and any corresponding provisions of future laws; (B) "AML Laws" shall mean collectively (i) all laws, rules, regulations and guidelines concerning or relating to money laundering issued, administered and/or enforced by any governmental and/or regulatory agency and (ii) any amendment, extension, replacement or other modification of any of the foregoing from time to time and any corresponding provisions of future laws; (C) "OFAC" shall mean the Office of Foreign Assets Control of the U.S. Department of the Treasury and the U.S. Department of State; (D) "Patriot Act" shall mean collectively (i) the Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act (USA PATRIOT ACT) of 2001, as the same was restored and amended by Uniting and Strengthening America by Fulfilling Rights and Ensuring Effective Discipline Over Monitoring Act (USA FREEDOM Act) of 2015, (ii) all statutes, orders, rules and regulations of the United States government and its various executive departments, agencies and offices related to applicable anti-money laundering laws, rules and regulations and (iii) any amendment, extension, replacement or other modification of any of the foregoing from time to time and any corresponding provisions of future laws; (E) "Sanctions" shall mean economic, trade and/or financial sanction, requirements and/or embargoes, in each case, imposed, administered and/or enforced from time to time by any Sanctions Authority; (F)"Sanctions Authority" shall mean the United States (including, without limitation, OFAC) and any other relevant sanctions authority; (G) "Sanctioned Jurisdiction" shall mean, at any time, a country or territory that is, or whose government is, the subject of Sanction; and (H) "Sanctioned Person" shall mean, at any time, (i) any Person listed in any Sanctions related list maintained by any Sanctions Authority, (ii) any Person located, organized or resident in a Sanctioned Jurisdiction and/or (iii) any other subject of Sanctions (including, without limitation, any Person Controlled or 50% or more owned (in each case, directly and/or indirectly and in the aggregate) by (or acting for, on behalf of or at the direction of) any Person or Persons described in subsections (i) and/or (ii) of this definition).

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Section 3.31. Organizational Chart. The organizational chart attached as <u>Schedule III</u> hereto (the "Organizational Chart"), relating to Borrower and certain Affiliates and other parties, is true, complete and correct on and as of the date hereof.

Section 3.32. Bank Holding Company. Borrower is not a "bank holding company" or a direct or indirect subsidiary of a "bank holding company" as defined in the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956, as amended, and Regulation Y thereunder of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## Section 3.33. Intentionally Omitted.

Section 3.34. Property Document Representations. With respect to each Property Document, Borrower hereby represents that (a) each Property Document is in full force and effect and has not been amended, restated, replaced or otherwise modified (except, in each case, as expressly set forth herein), (b) there are no defaults under any Property Document by any party thereto and, to Borrower's knowledge, no event has occurred which, but for the passage of time, the giving of notice, or both, would constitute a default under any Property Document, (c) all rents, additional rents and other sums due and payable under the Property Documents have been paid in full, (d) no party to any Property Document has commenced any action or given or received any notice for the purpose of terminating any Property Document and (e) to the best of Borrower's knowledge, the representations made in any estoppel or similar document delivered with respect to any Property Document in connection with the Loan are true, complete and correct and are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

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#### Section 3.35. No Change in Facts or Circumstances; Disclosure.

All information submitted by (or on behalf of) Borrower, Guarantor or Sponsor to Lender and in all financial statements, rent rolls, reports, certificates and other documents submitted in connection with the Loan or in satisfaction of the terms thereof and all statements of fact made by Borrower, Sponsor and/or Guarantor in this Agreement or in the other Loan Documents, are accurate, complete and correct in all material respects. There has been no material adverse change in any condition, fact, circumstance or event that would make any such information inaccurate, incomplete or otherwise misleading in any material respect or that otherwise have a Material Adverse Effect. Borrower has disclosed to Lender all material facts and has not failed to disclose any material fact that could cause any representation or warranty made herein to be materially misleading.

Borrower agrees that, unless expressly provided otherwise, all of the representations and warranties of Borrower set forth in this Article 3 and elsewhere in this Agreement and the other Loan Documents shall survive for so long as any portion of the Debt remains owing to Lender. All representations, warranties, covenants and agreements made in this Agreement and in the other Loan Documents shall be deemed to have been relied upon by Lender notwithstanding any investigation heretofore or hereafter made by Lender or on its behalf.

### **ARTICLE 4**

# **BORROWER COVENANTS**

From the date hereof and until payment and performance in full of all obligations of Borrower under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents or the earlier release of the lien of the Security Instrument (and all related obligations) in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents, Borrower hereby covenants and agrees with Lender that:

Section 4.1. Existence. Borrower will continuously maintain (a) its existence and shall not dissolve or permit its dissolution, (b) its rights to do business in the State and (c) its franchises and trade names, if any.

#### Section 4.2. Legal Requirements.

(a) Borrower shall promptly comply and shall cause the Property to comply with all Legal Requirements affecting the Property or the use thereof (which such covenant shall be deemed to (i) include Environmental Laws and (ii) require Borrower to keep all Permits in full force and effect).

(b) Borrower shall from time to time, upon Lender's request, provide Lender with evidence reasonably satisfactory to Lender that the Property complies with all Legal Requirements or is exempt from compliance with Legal Requirements.

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(c) Borrower shall give prompt notice to Lender of the receipt by Borrower of any notice related to any material violation of any Legal Requirements which could cause a Material Adverse Effect and of the commencement of any material proceedings or investigations which relate to compliance with Legal Requirements. Reference is hereby made to the violations set forth on Schedule II attached hereto and made a part hereof (the "**Municipal Violations**"). Borrower represents that none of the Municipal Violations shall cause a Material Adverse Effect. Borrower shall use commercially reasonable efforts to satisfy and clear: each of the Municipal Violations from the public record within one hundred eighty (180) days of the date hereof (which period shall be extended for such additional period as may be necessary to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same). Borrower shall complete the Remaining Façade Work within one hundred eighty (180) days of the date hereof (which period shall be extended for such additional period as may be necessary to clear the same, provided that Borrower is exercising diligent good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to clear the same). Borrower shall complete the Remaining Façade Inspection & Safety Program reports for the Property prior to Mar

(d) After prior written notice to Lender, Borrower, at its own expense, may contest by appropriate legal proceeding, promptly initiated and conducted in good faith and with due diligence, the validity of any Legal Requirement, the applicability of any Legal Requirement to Borrower or the Property or any alleged violation of any Legal Requirement, provided that (i) no Event of Default has occurred and remains uncured; (ii) such proceeding shall be permitted under and be conducted in accordance with the provisions of any instrument to which Borrower is subject and shall not constitute a default thereunder and such proceeding shall be permitted by and conducted in accordance with all applicable Legal Requirements; (iii) neither the Property nor any part thereof or interest therein will be in danger of being sold, forfeited, terminated, cancelled or lost; (iv) Borrower shall promptly upon final determination thereof comply with any such Legal Requirement of the contested Legal Requirement against Borrower or the Property; and (vi) Borrower shall furnish such security as may be required in the proceeding, or as may be requested by Lender, to insure compliance with such Legal Requirement, together with all interest and penalties payable in connection therewith. Lender may apply any such security or part thereof, as necessary to cause compliance with such Legal Requirement at any time when, in the judgment of Lender, the validity, applicability or violation of such Legal Requirement is finally established or the Property (or any part thereof or interest therein) shall be in danger of being sold, forfeited, terminated, cancelled or lost.

**Section 4.3. Maintenance and Use of Property**. Borrower shall cause the Property to be maintained in a good and safe condition and repair. The Improvements and the Personal Property shall not be removed, demolished or materially altered (except for normal replacement of the Personal Property) without the consent of Lender or as otherwise permitted pursuant to Section 4.21 hereof. Borrower shall perform (or shall cause to be performed) the prompt repair, replacement and/or rebuilding of any part of the Property which may be destroyed by any casualty, or become damaged, worn or dilapidated or which may be affected by any proceeding of the character referred to in Section 3.14 hereof and shall complete and pay for (or cause the completion and payment for) any structure at any time in the process of construction or repair on the Land. Borrower shall operate the Property for the same uses as the Property is currently operated and Borrower shall not, without the prior written consent of Lender, (i) change the use of the Property or (ii) initiate, join in, acquiesce in, or consent to any change in any private restrictive covenant, zoning law or other public or private restriction, limiting or defining the uses which may be made of the Property or any part thereof. If under applicable zoning provisions the use of all or any portion of the Property is or shall become a nonconforming use, Borrower will not cause or permit the nonconforming use to be discontinued or the nonconforming Improvement to be abandoned without the express written consent of Lender.

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Section 4.4. Waste. Borrower shall not commit or suffer any intentional physical waste of the Property or make any change in the use of the Property which will in any way materially increase the risk of fire or other hazard arising out of the operation of the Property, or take any action that might invalidate or give cause for cancellation of any Policy, or do or permit to be done thereon anything that may in any way impair the value of the Property or the security for the Loan. Borrower will not, without the prior written consent of Lender, permit any drilling or exploration for or extraction, removal, or production of any minerals from the surface or the subsurface of the Property, regardless of the depth thereof or the method of mining or extraction thereof.

## Section 4.5. Taxes and Other Charges.

(a) Borrower shall pay (or cause to be paid) all Taxes and Other Charges now or hereafter levied or assessed or imposed against the Property or any part thereof as the same become due and payable; provided, however, prior to the occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default, Borrower's obligation to directly pay Taxes shall be suspended for so long as Borrower complies with the terms and provisions of Section 8.6 hereof. Borrower shall furnish to Lender receipts for the payment of the Taxes and the Other Charges prior to the date the same shall become delinquent (provided, however, that Borrower is not required to furnish such receipts for payment of Taxes in the event that such Taxes have been paid by Lender pursuant to Section 8.6 hereof). Borrower shall not suffer and shall promptly cause to be paid and discharged any lien or charge whatsoever which may be or become a lien or charge against the Property, and shall promptly pay for all utility services provided to the Property.

(b) After prior written notice to Lender, Borrower, at its own expense, may contest (or permit to be contested) by appropriate legal proceeding, promptly initiated and conducted in good faith and with due diligence, the amount or validity or application in whole or in part of any Taxes or Other Charges, provided that (i) no Event of Default has occurred and remains uncured; (ii) such proceeding shall be permitted under and be conducted in accordance with the provisions of any other instrument to which Borrower is subject and shall not constitute a default thereunder and such proceeding shall be permitted by and conducted in accordance with all applicable Legal Requirements; (iii) neither the Property nor any part thereof or interest therein will be in danger of being sold, forfeited, terminated, canceled or lost; (iv) Borrower shall promptly upon final determination thereof pay the amount of any such Taxes or Other Charges, together with all costs, interest and penalties which may be payable in connection therewith; (v) such proceeding shall suspend the collection of such contested Taxes or Other Charges from the Property; and (vi) Borrower shall furnish such security as may be required in the proceeding, or deliver to Lender such reserve deposits as may be requested by Lender, to insure the payment of any such Taxes or Other Charges, together with all interest and penalties thereon. Lender may pay over any such cash deposit or part thereof held by Lender to the claimant entitled thereto at any time when, in the judgment of Lender, the entitlement of such claimant is established or the Property (or part thereof or interest therein) shall be in danger of being sold, forfeited, terminated, canceled or lost or there shall be any danger of the lien of the Security Instrument being primed by any related lien.

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Section 4.6. Litigation. Borrower shall give prompt written notice to Lender of any litigation or governmental proceedings pending or threatened in writing against Borrower which might have a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 4.7. Access to Property. Borrower shall, subject to the rights of Tenants, permit agents, representatives and employees of Lender to inspect the Property or any part thereof at reasonable hours upon reasonable advance notice.

Section 4.8. Notice of Default. Borrower shall promptly advise Lender of any material adverse change in Borrower's, Sponsor's and/or Guarantor's condition (financial or otherwise) or of the occurrence of any Default or Event of Default of which Borrower has knowledge.

Section 4.9. Cooperate in Legal Proceedings. Borrower shall cooperate fully with Lender with respect to any proceedings before any court, board or other Governmental Authority which may in any way affect the rights of Lender hereunder or any rights obtained by Lender under any of the Note, the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents and, in connection therewith, permit Lender, at its election, to participate in any such proceedings.

Section 4.10. Performance by Borrower. Borrower hereby acknowledges and agrees that Borrower's observance, performance and fulfillment of each and every covenant, term and provision to be observed and performed by Borrower under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents is a material inducement to Lender in making the Loan.

Section 4.11. Federal Reserve Regulations. Borrower shall, from time to time, provide Lender with such information relating to Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, Guarantor, Sponsor, and/or any Constituent Owner thereof (other than public shareholders of Clipper REIT) as Lender shall deem necessary (in Lender's sole and absolute discretion) in determining Lender's ongoing compliance with Regulation W and Regulation O of the Federal Reserve Act (as each of the same may be amended, modified, supplemented, and/or replaced from time to time). Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, none of Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, Guarantor, Sponsor, and/or any Constituent Owner thereof (other than public shareholders of Clipper REIT) shall take any action that will cause Lender and/or the Loan to violate Regulation W and/or Regulation O.

## Section 4.12. Books and Records.

(a) Borrower shall furnish to Lender:

(i) quarterly (and prior to a Securitization (if requested by Lender), monthly) certified rent rolls within ten (10) Business Days after the end of each calendar month or thirty (30) days after the end of each calendar quarter, as applicable;

(ii) quarterly (and prior to a Securitization (if requested by Lender), monthly) operating statements of the Property detailing the revenues received, the expenses incurred and the components of Underwritable Cash Flow before and after Debt Service and major capital improvements for the period of calculation and containing appropriate year-to-date information, within ten (10) Business Days after the end of each calendar month or thirty (30) days after the end of each calendar quarter, as applicable;



(iii) within eighty five (85) days after the close of each fiscal year of Borrower, (A) with respect to Borrower, an annual balance sheet, and statement of cash flow (each of which shall not include any Person other than Borrower) and (B) an annual operating statement of the Property (detailing the revenues received, the expenses incurred and the components of Underwritable Cash Flow before and after Debt Service and major capital improvements for the period of calculation and containing appropriate year-to-date information);

(iv) by no later than (as applicable): (x) December 1 of each calendar year (to the extent a Trigger Period is then ongoing) an annual budget for the next succeeding calendar year and/or (y) within ten (10) Business Days following the occurrence of a Trigger Period (to the extent no Approved Annual Budget is then in effect with respect to the applicable calendar year) an annual operating budget for the then current calendar year, which annual operating budget shall, in each case, be presented on a monthly basis consistent with the annual operating statement described above for the Property, including cash flow projections for the upcoming year and all proposed capital replacements and improvements, which such budget shall not take effect until approved by Lender (after such approval has been given in writing, such approved budget shall be referred to herein, as the "**Approved Annual Budget**"). Until such time that Lender approves a proposed Annual Budget, (1) to the extent that an Approved Annual Budget does not exist for the immediately preceding calendar year, all operating expenses of the Property for the then current calendar year shall be deemed extraordinary expenses of the Property and shall be subject to Lender's prior written approval (not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) and (2) to the extent that an Approved Annual Budget preceding calendar year, such Approved Annual Budget shall apply to the then current calendar year, such Approved Annual Budget shall apply to the then current calendar year; provided, that such Approved Annual Budget shall be adjusted to reflect actual increases in Taxes, Insurance Premiums and utilities expenses;

(b) Upon request from Lender, Borrower shall furnish in a timely manner to Lender:

(i) an accounting of all security deposits held in connection with any Lease of any part of the Property, including the name and identification number of the accounts in which such security deposits are held, the name and address of the financial institutions in which such security deposits are held and the name of the Person to contact at such financial institution, along with any authority or release necessary for Lender to obtain information regarding such accounts directly from such financial institutions; and

(ii) evidence reasonably acceptable to Lender of compliance with the terms and conditions of Articles 5 and 9 hereof.

(c) Borrower shall, within ten (10) days of request, furnish Lender (and shall cause Sponsor and/or Guarantor to furnish to Lender) with such other additional financial or management information (including State and Federal tax returns) as may, from time to time, be reasonably required by Lender in form and substance satisfactory to Lender. Borrower shall furnish to Lender and its agents convenient facilities for the examination and audit of any such books and records.

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(d) Borrower agrees that (i) Borrower shall keep adequate books and records of account and (ii) all Required Financial Items (defined below) to be delivered to Lender pursuant to Section 4.12 shall: (A) be complete and correct; (B) present fairly the financial condition of the applicable Person; (C) disclose all liabilities that are required to be reflected or reserved against; (D) be prepared (1) in the form required by Lender and certified by a Responsible Officer of Borrower (2) in hardcopy and electronic formats and (3) in accordance with the Approved Accounting Method; and (E) upon request of Lender, be audited by an independent certified public accountant acceptable to Lender. Borrower shall be deemed to warrant and represent that, as of the date of delivery of any such financial statement, there has been no material adverse change in financial condition, nor have any assets or properties been sold, transferred, assigned, mortgaged, pledged or encumbered since the date of such financial statement except as disclosed by Borrower in a writing delivered to Lender. Borrower agrees that all Required Financial Items shall not contain any misrepresentation or omission of a material fact.

(e) Borrower acknowledges the importance to Lender of the timely delivery of each of the items required by this Section 4.12 and the other financial reporting items required by this Agreement (each, a "**Required Financial Item**" and, collectively, the "**Required Financial Items**"). In the event Borrower fails to deliver to Lender any of the Required Financial Items fifteen (15) calendar days of the giving of notice by Lender to Borrower of Borrower's failure to deliver the same within the time frame specified herein (each such event, a "**Reporting Failure**"), such event shall, at Lender's option, constitute an immediate Event of Default hereunder and, without limiting Lender's other rights and remedies with respect to the occurrence of such an Event of Default, Borrower shall pay to Lender the sum of \$1,000.00 per occurrence for each Reporting Failure. It shall constitute a further Event of Default hereunder if any such payment is not received by Lender within thirty (30) days after the date on which such demand for payment was made, and Lender shall be entitled to the exercise of all of its rights and remedies provided hereunder.

### Section 4.13. Estoppel Certificates.

(a) After request by Lender , (which such request shall be made no more often than once in any twelve (12) month period (unless during the continuance of a Trigger Period and/or in connection with any Secondary Market Transaction)), Borrower, within ten (10) days of such request, shall furnish Lender or any proposed assignee with a statement, duly acknowledged and certified, setting forth (i) the original principal amount of the Loan, (ii) the unpaid principal amount of the Loan, (iii) the rate of interest of the Loan, (iv) the terms of payment and maturity date of the Loan, (v) the date installments of interest and/or principal were last paid, (vi) that, except as provided in such statement, no Event of Default exists, (vii) that this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents are valid, legal and binding obligations and have not been modified or if modified, giving particulars of such modification, (viii) whether any offsets or defenses exist against the obligations secured hereby and, if any are alleged to exist, a detailed description thereof, (ix) that all Leases are in full force and effect and have not been modified (or if modified, setting forth all modifications), (x) the date to which the Rents thereunder have been paid pursuant to the Leases, (xi) whether or not, to the best knowledge of Borrower, any of the lessees under the Leases are in default under the Leases, and, if any of the lessees are in default, setting forth the specific nature of all such defaults, (xii) the amount of security deposits held by Borrower under each Lease and that such amounts are consistent with the amounts required under each Lease, and (xiii) as to any other matters reasonably requested by Lender and reasonably related to the Leases, the obligations created and evidenced hereby and by the Security Instrument or the Property.

(b) Borrower shall use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver to Lender, promptly upon request (which such request shall be made no more often than once in any twelve (12) month period (unless during the continuance of a Trigger Period and/or in connection with any Secondary Market Transaction)), duly executed estoppel certificates from any one or more Tenants as required by Lender attesting to such facts regarding the Lease as Lender may require, including, but not limited to, attestations that each Lease covered thereby is in full force and effect with no defaults thereunder on the part of any party, that none of the Rents have been paid more than one month in advance, except as security, no free rent or other concessions are due lessee and that the lessee claims no defense or offset against the full and timely performance of its obligations under the Lease.

(c) In connection with any Secondary Market Transaction, at Lender's reasonable request and only at the time of the consummation of any Secondary Market Transaction, Borrower shall provide an estoppel certificate, in such form, substance and detail as required pursuant to clause (a) above, to any Investor or any prospective Investor that (i) is purchasing (or potentially purchasing) a direct interest in the Loan or (ii) is (or potentially will be) the "B- Buyer" in any Securitization.

(d) Borrower shall use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver to Lender, within ten (10) days of request, estoppel certificates from each party under any Property Document in form and substance reasonably acceptable to Lender.

## Section 4.14. Leases and Rents.

(a) All Leases and all renewals of Leases executed after the date hereof shall (i) provide for rental rates comparable to existing local market rates for similar properties, (ii) be on commercially reasonable terms with unaffiliated, third parties (unless otherwise consented to by Lender), (iii) provide that such Lease is subordinate to the Security Instrument and that the lessee will attorn to Lender and any purchaser at a foreclosure sale and (iv) not contain any terms which would have a Material Adverse Effect. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, Borrower shall not, without the prior written approval of Lender (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed), enter into, renew, extend, amend, modify, permit any assignment of or subletting under, waive any provisions of, release any party to, terminate, reduce rents under, accept a surrender of space under, or shorten the term of, in each case, any Major Lease.

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(b) Without limitation of subsection (a) above, Borrower (i) shall observe and perform the obligations imposed upon the lessor under the Leases (including, without limitation, any obligation in the Leases relating to obtaining and/or maintaining a certificate of occupancy at the Property) in a commercially reasonable manner; (ii) shall pay all tenant improvement costs, leasing commissions and similar allowances and incentives and shall perform all landlord improvement and other work, in each case, associated with the Leases as and to the extent due and payable and shall, upon Lender's request, provide evidence reasonably acceptable to Lender of the same; (iii) shall enforce the terms, covenants and conditions contained in the Leases upon the part of the lessee thereunder to be observed or performed in a commercially reasonable manner; (iv) shall not collect any of the Rents more than one (1) month in advance (other than security deposits); (v) shall not execute any assignment of lessor's interest in the Leases or the Rents (except as contemplated by the Loan Documents); (vi) shall not, without Lender's prior written consent, alter, modify or change any Lease to the extent the same would, individually or in the aggregate, (A) cause any such Lease to violate 4.14(a)(i) through (iii) above or (B) have a Material Adverse Effect; and (vii) shall hold all security deposits under all Leases in accordance with Legal Requirements. Upon request, Borrower shall furnish Lender with executed copies of all Leases.

(c) Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, Borrower shall not willfully withhold from Lender any information regarding renewal, extension, amendment, modification, waiver of provisions of, termination, rental reduction of, surrender of space of, or shortening of the term of, any Lease during the term of the Loan. Borrower further agrees to provide Lender with written notice of a Tenant "going dark" under such Tenant's Lease within five (5) Business Days after such Tenant "goes dark" and Borrower's failure to provide such notice shall constitute an Event of Default.

(d) Borrower shall notify Lender in writing, within two (2) Business Days following receipt thereof, of Borrower's receipt of any early termination fee or payment or other termination fee or payment paid by any Tenant under any Lease, and Borrower further covenants and agrees that, within five (5) Business Days following Borrower's receipt thereof, Borrower shall deposit such termination fee or payment with Lender and (i) if no Event of Default is then continuing, Lender shall deposit same in the account with Lender or Servicer (which such account shall be deemed a Reserve Account and Reserve Fund hereunder) for disbursement under such terms and conditions as may be reasonably determined by Lender and (ii) if an Event of Default is then continuing, same shall (at Lender's option in Lender's sole discretion) be held by Lender as additional collateral for the Debt, disbursed by Lender for tenant improvement and leasing commission costs with respect to the Property and/or applied towards the payment of the Debt in such order, priority and proportions as Lender in its sole discretion shall determine. The foregoing consent right of Lender (including, without limitation, any reserve requirement) shall not be subject to any "cap" or similar limit on the amount of Reserve Funds held by Lender.

(e) Upon the occurrence of an Event of Default, Borrower shall, within forty-five (45) days of demand by Lender, deliver to Lender all Security Deposits. Without limitation of any other term or provision contained herein, for purposes of clarification, for a Security Deposit to be deemed "delivered to Lender" in connection with the foregoing, the same must be in the form of cash or in a letter of credit solely in Lender's name.

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#### Section 4.15. Management Agreement.

(a) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein or in any other Loan Document, (i) until the occurrence of a Manager Trigger, any covenants and other provisions contained herein specifically relating to Manager, New Manager, Affiliated Manager and/or the Management Agreement and, in each case, contemplating the existence of a New Manager, Manager, Affiliated Manager and Management Agreement for the Property (in each case, as applicable) shall, in each case, be deemed to apply only as and to the extent applicable (provided, that, Borrower complies with the terms and conditions of this subsection (a)), (ii) Borrower shall, until a New Manager is engaged to manage the Property in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof, at all times directly undertake and perform the duties of a property manager at the Property and otherwise comply with the applicable covenants contained herein and in the other Loan Documents related thereto (the foregoing, the "Self-Management Obligations"), (iii) upon the occurrence of a Trigger Period, Lender, at its option, may require Borrower to engage, in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth herein, a New Manager to manage the Property, which such New Manager shall be (A) selected by Borrower and subject to Lender's approval and (B) a Qualified Manager and shall be engaged pursuant to a Qualified Management Agreement

(b) Borrower shall (i) diligently and promptly perform, observe and enforce all of the terms, covenants and conditions of the Management Agreement on the part of Borrower to be performed, observed and enforced to the end that all things shall be done which are necessary to keep unimpaired the rights of Borrower under the Management Agreement, (ii) promptly notify Lender of any default under the Management Agreement; (iii) promptly deliver to Lender a copy of any notice of default or other material notice received by Borrower under the Management Agreement; (iv) promptly give notice to Lender of any notice or information that Borrower receives which indicates that Manager is terminating the Management Agreement or that Manager is otherwise discontinuing its management of the Property; and (v) promptly enforce the performance and observance of all of the covenants required to be performed and observed by Manager under the Management Agreement.

(c) Borrower shall not, without the prior written consent of Lender, (i) surrender, terminate or cancel the Management Agreement, consent to any assignment of the Manager's interest under the Management Agreement or otherwise replace Manager or renew or extend any Management Agreement (exclusive of, in each case, any automatic renewal or extension in accordance with its terms) or enter into any other new or replacement management agreement with respect to the Property; provided, however, that Borrower may replace Manager and/or consent to the assignment of Manager's interest under the Management Agreement, in each case, in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof and of the other Loan Documents; (ii) reduce or consent to the reduction of the term of the Management Agreement; (iii) increase or consent to the increase of the amount of any charges under the Management Agreement; or (iv) otherwise modify, change, alter or amend, in any material respect, or waive or release any of its material rights and remedies under, the Management Agreement in any material respect.

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(d) If Borrower shall default in the performance or observance of any material term, covenant or condition of the Management Agreement on the part of Borrower to be performed or observed, then, without limiting the generality of the other provisions of this Agreement, and without waiving or releasing Borrower from any of its obligations hereunder, Lender shall have the right, but shall be under no obligation, to pay any sums and to perform any act or take any action as may be appropriate to cause all the terms, covenants and conditions of the Management Agreement on the part of Borrower to be performed or observed to be promptly performed or observed on behalf of Borrower, to the end that the rights of Borrower in, to and under the Management Agreement shall be kept unimpaired and free from default. Lender and any Person designated by Lender shall have, and are hereby granted, the right to enter upon the Property at any time and from time to time for the purpose of taking any such action. If Manager shall deliver to Lender a copy of any notice sent to Borrower of default under the Management Agreement, such notice shall constitute full protection to Lender for any action taken or omitted to be taken by Lender in good faith, in reliance thereon. Borrower shall notify Lender if Manager sub-contracts to a third party or an Affiliate any or all of its management responsibilities under the Management Agreement.

(e) Borrower shall, from time to time, use its best efforts to obtain from Manager under the Management Agreement such certificates of estoppel with respect to compliance by Borrower with the terms of the Management Agreement as may be requested by Lender. Borrower shall exercise each individual option, if any, to extend or renew the term of the Management Agreement upon demand by Lender made at any time within one (1) year of the last day upon which any such option may be exercised, and Borrower hereby expressly authorizes and appoints Lender its attorney-in-fact to exercise any such option in the name of and upon behalf of Borrower, which power of attorney shall be irrevocable and shall be deemed to be coupled with an interest.

(f) In the event that the Management Agreement is scheduled to expire at any time during the term of the Loan, Borrower shall submit to Lender by no later than 60 days prior to such expiration a draft replacement management agreement for approval in accordance with the terms and conditions hereof. Borrower's failure to submit the same within such time-frame shall, at Lender's option, constitute an immediate Event of Default.

(g) Borrower shall have the right to replace Manager or consent to the assignment of Manager's rights under the Management Agreement, in each case, to the extent that (i) no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, (ii) Lender receives at least sixty (60) days prior written notice of the same, (iii) such replacement or assignment (as applicable) will not result in a Property Document Event and (iv) the applicable New Manager is a Qualified Manager engaged pursuant to a Qualified Management Agreement. Manager shall not (and Borrower shall not permit Manager to) resign as Manager or otherwise cease managing the Property until a New Manager is engaged to manage the Property in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof and of the other Loan Documents.

(h) Without limitation of the foregoing, if Borrower fails to perform the Self- Management Obligations or if, after the first occurrence of the Manager Trigger, if the Management Agreement is terminated or expires (including, without limitation, pursuant to the Assignment of Management Agreement), comes up for renewal or extension (exclusive of, in each case, any automatic renewal or extension in accordance with its terms), ceases to be in full force or effect or is for any other reason no longer in effect (including, without limitation, in connection with any Sale or Pledge), then Lender, at its option, may require Borrower to engage, in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth herein and in the Assignment of Management Agreement, a New Manager to manage the Property, which such New Manager shall (i) to the extent a Trigger Period is continuing and if opted by Lender, selected by Lender and (ii) be a Qualified Manager and shall be engaged pursuant to a Qualified Management Agreement.

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(i) As conditions precedent to any engagement of a New Manager hereunder, (i) New Manager and Borrower shall execute an Assignment of Management Agreement in the form required by Lender (with such changes thereto as may be required by the Rating Agencies), (ii) to the extent that such New Manager is an Affiliated Manager, Borrower shall deliver to Lender a New Non-Consolidation Opinion with respect to such New Manager and new management agreement and (iii) if requested by Lender, Borrower shall deliver to Lender evidence that the engagement of such New Manager will not result in a Property Document Event.

(j) Borrower shall notify Lender in writing, within two (2) Business Days following receipt thereof, of Borrower's receipt of any early termination fee or similar payment or other termination fee or similar payment paid by any Manager, and Borrower further covenants and agrees that Borrower shall hold any such termination fee or payment in trust for the benefit of Lender and that any use of such termination fee or payment shall be subject in all respects to Lender's prior written consent in Lender's sole discretion (which consent may include, without limitation, a requirement by Lender that such termination fee or payment be placed in reserve with Lender to be disbursed by Lender for replacing such Manager and/or for payment of the Debt or otherwise in connection with the Loan evidenced by the Note and/or the Property, as so determined by Lender). The foregoing consent right of Lender (including, without limitation, any reserve requirement) shall not be subject to any "cap" or similar limit on the amount of Reserve Funds held by Lender.

(k) Any sums expended by Lender pursuant to this Section shall bear interest at the Default Rate from the date such cost is incurred to the date of payment to Lender, shall be deemed to constitute a portion of the Debt, shall be secured by the lien of the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents and shall be immediately due and payable upon demand by Lender therefor.

## Section 4.16. Payment for Labor and Materials.

(a) Subject to Section 4.16(b) below, Borrower will promptly pay (or cause to be paid) when due all bills and costs for labor, materials, and specifically fabricated materials incurred in connection with the Property (any such bills and costs, a "Work Charge") and never permit to exist in respect of the Property or any part thereof any lien or security interest, even though inferior to the liens and the security interests hereof, and in any event never permit to be created or exist in respect of the Property or any part thereof any other or additional lien or security interest other than the liens or security interests created hereby and by the Security Instrument, except for the Permitted Encumbrances.

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(b) After prior written notice to Lender, Borrower, at its own expense, may contest by appropriate legal proceeding, promptly initiated and conducted in good faith and with due diligence, the validity of any Work Charge, the applicability of any Work Charge to Borrower or to the Property or any alleged non-payment of any Work Charge and defer paying the same, provided that (i) no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing; (ii) such proceeding shall be permitted under and be conducted in accordance with the provisions of any instrument to which Borrower is subject and shall not constitute a default thereunder and such proceeding shall be conducted in accordance with all applicable Legal Requirements; (iii) neither the Property nor any part thereof or interest therein will be in imminent danger of being sold, forfeited, terminated, cancelled or lost; (iv) Borrower shall promptly upon final determination thereof pay (or cause to be paid) any such contested Work Charge from the Property or Borrower shall have paid the same (or shall have caused the same to be paid) under protest; and (vi) Borrower shall furnish (or cause to be furnished) such security as may be required in the proceeding, or as may be reasonably requested by Lender, to insure payment of such Work Charge, together with all interest and penalties payable in connection therewith. Lender may apply any such security or part thereof, as necessary to pay for such Work Charge at any time when, in the judgment of Lender, the validity, applicability or non-payment of such Work Charge is finally established or the Property (or any part thereof or interest therein) shall be in present danger of being sold, forfeited, terminated, cancelled or lost.

Section 4.17. Performance of Other Agreements. Borrower shall observe and perform each and every term to be observed or performed by Borrower pursuant to the terms of any agreement or recorded instrument affecting or pertaining to the Property, or given by Borrower to Lender for the purpose of further securing the Debt and any amendments, modifications or changes thereto.

Section 4.18. Debt Cancellation. Borrower shall not cancel or otherwise forgive or release any claim or debt (other than termination of Leases in accordance herewith) owed to Borrower by any Person, except for adequate consideration and in the ordinary course of Borrower's business.

## Section 4.19. Intentionally Omitted.

## Section 4.20. ERISA; FIRRMA

(a) Borrower shall not engage in any transaction which would cause any obligation, or action taken or to be taken, hereunder (or the exercise by Lender of any of its rights hereunder or under the other Loan Documents) to be a non-exempt prohibited transaction under ERISA.

(b) Borrower further covenants and agrees to deliver to Lender such certifications or other evidence from time to time throughout the term of the Security Instrument, as requested by Lender in its reasonable discretion, that (i) Borrower is not an "employee benefit plan" as defined in Section 3(3) of ERISA, or other retirement arrangement, which is subject to Title I of ERISA or Section 4975 of the IRS Code, or a "governmental plan" within the meaning of Section 3(32) of ERISA; (ii) Borrower is not subject to state statutes regulating investments and fiduciary obligations with respect to governmental plans; and (iii) one or more of the following circumstances is true:

(A) Equity interests in Borrower are publicly offered securities, within the meaning of 29 C.F.R. 2510.3 101(b)(2);

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- (B) Less than twenty-five percent (25%) of each outstanding class of equity interests in Borrower are held by "benefit plan investors" within the meaning of 29 C.F.R.§ 2510.3 101(f)(2); or
- Borrower qualifies as an "operating company" or a "real estate operating company" within the meaning of 29
   (C) C.F.R § 2510.3 101(c) or (e) or an investment company registered under The Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

(c) Borrower shall not maintain, sponsor, contribute to or become obligated to contribute to, or suffer or permit any member of Borrower's "controlled group of corporations" to maintain, sponsor, contribute to or become obligated to contribute to a "defined benefit plan" or a "multiemployer pension plan". The terms in quotes above are defined in Section 3.7 of this Agreement.

(d) Within three (3) Business Days of Borrower's receipt of any FIRRMA Document, Borrower shall provide Lender a copy thereof. In the same. Concurrently with Borrower's delivery of any FIRRMA Document, Borrower shall provide Lender a copy thereof. In the event that Borrower or any of its Affiliates meets with any Governmental Authority for any purpose relating to FIRRMA, Borrower shall provide Lender with a written summary of such meeting within three (3) Business Days thereafter. In the event that any review, investigation or other proceeding is commenced relating to FIRRMA and involving Borrower, the Constituent Owners of Borrower and/or the Property, Borrower shall provide Lender with a written summary of the status of such matters on a monthly, or if requested by Lender, more frequent, basis, including such information as Lender shall reasonably request. Borrower shall (and shall cause its Constituent Owners to) (i) comply with FIRRMA and (ii) respond to, and comply with, all requests, orders, and directives from any Governmental Authority related to FIRRMA; provided, however, the foregoing subsections (i) and (ii) shall not limit any obligation of Borrower to otherwise comply with any other applicable terms and conditions hereof and of the other Loan Documents. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, each of any FIRRMA Prohibited Transfer and FIRRMA Prohibited Filing Event shall be deemed prohibited hereunder as a breach hereof and Borrower shall not permit the same to occur without Lender's prior written consent.

Section 4.21. No Joint Assessment. Borrower shall not suffer, permit or initiate the joint assessment of the Property with (a) any other real property constituting a tax lot separate from the Property, or (b) any portion of the Property which may be deemed to constitute personal property, or any other procedure whereby the lien of any taxes which may be levied against such personal property shall be assessed or levied or charged to the Property.

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Section 4.22. Alterations. Notwithstanding anything contained herein (including, without limitation, Article 8 hereof) to the contrary, Lender's prior approval shall be required in connection with any alterations to any Improvements (a) that are structural in nature and could be reasonably expected to have a Material Alteration Adverse Effect or (b) the cost of which (including any related alteration, improvement or replacement) is reasonably anticipated to exceed the Alteration Threshold, which approval shall (subject to applicable REMIC Requirements) not be unreasonably withheld conditioned or delayed. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Lender's prior approval shall not be required for alterations that Borrower determines (in its commercially reasonable discretion) are required in order for the Property to continue to comply with any applicable Legal Requirements. If the total unpaid amounts incurred and to be incurred with respect to any alterations to the Improvements shall at any time exceed the Alteration Threshold, Borrower shall promptly deliver to Lender as security for the payment of such amounts and as additional security for Borrower's obligations under the Loan Documents any of the following: (i) cash, (ii) U.S. Obligations, (iii) other security acceptable to Lender, (provided that Lender shall have received a Rating Agency Confirmation as to the form and issuer of same), or (iv) a completion bond (provided that Lender shall have received a Rating Agency Confirmation as to the form and issuer of same). Such security shall be in an amount equal to the excess of the total unpaid amounts incurred and to be incurred with respect to such alterations to the Improvements over the Alteration Threshold. To the extent that the Deemed Approval Requirements are fully satisfied in connection with any Borrower request for Lender consent under this Section and Lender thereafter fails to respond, Lender's approval shall be deemed given with respect to the matter for which approval was requested

Section 4.23. Property Document Covenants. Without limiting the other provisions of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, Borrower shall (i) promptly perform and/or observe, in all material respects, all of the covenants and agreements required to be performed and observed by it under the Property Documents and do all things necessary to preserve and to keep unimpaired its material rights thereunder; (ii) promptly notify Lender of any material default under the Property Documents of which it is aware; (iii) promptly deliver to Lender a copy of each financial statement, business plan, capital expenditures plan, notice, report and estimate received by it under the Property Documents; (iv) enforce the performance and observance of all of the covenants and agreements required to be performed and/or observed under the Property Documents in a commercially reasonable manner; (v) cause the Property to be operated, in all material respects, in accordance with the Property Documents; and (vi) not, without the prior written consent of Lender, (A) enter into any new Property Document or replace or execute modifications to any existing Property Documents, (D) increase or consent to the increase of the amount of any charges under the Property Documents, (E) otherwise modify, change, supplement, alter or amend, or waive or release any of its rights and remedies under, the Property Documents in any material respect or (F) following the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, exercise any rights, make any decisions, grant any approvals or otherwise take any action under the Property Documents.

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Section 4.24. Immediate Repairs. Borrower shall perform the Immediate Repairs in a good and workmanlike manner, and shall complete each of the Immediate Repairs on or before the respective deadline for each repair as set forth on <u>Schedule I</u> hereto (it being acknowledged that, to the extent any of the Immediate Repairs cannot be completed within the timeframes set forth on <u>Schedule I</u> attached hereto despite Borrower exercising diligent good faith efforts to meet the applicable deadlines, Lender shall not unreasonably withhold its consent to extend the applicable deadlines for such time as is necessary for Borrower to complete the applicable work provided that (and for so long as) Borrower continues to exercise good faith diligent efforts to complete the applicable work within the above referenced timeframes). To the extent that any Claimed Water Leaks exist and/or have caused any damage at the Property, Borrower shall work with the NYC DCAS to satisfy any concerns they have with the Claimed Water Leaks and shall perform repairs to the Claimed Water Leaks in a good and workmanlike manner, and shall complete repairs to the Claimed Water Leaks within six (6) months from the Closing Date (it being acknowledged that, to the extent the Claimed Water Leaks cannot be completed within such timeframe despite Borrower exercising diligent good faith efforts to meet such deadline, Lender shall not unreasonably withhold its consent to extend the deadline for such time as is necessary for Borrower to complete the work, provided that (and for so long as) Borrower to complete the work and no Material Adverse Effect is reasonably for Borrower to complete the vork and shall perform repairs to the Claimed Water Leaks in a good faith efforts to meet such deadline, Lender shall not unreasonably withhold its consent to extend the deadline for such time as is necessary for Borrower to complete the work, provided that (and for so long as) Borrower continues to exercise good faith diligent efforts to complete the work and no Material

Section 4.25. Permanent Certificate of Occupancy. Borrower shall (a) maintain the TCO at all times until a new, valid, permanent certificate of occupancy is obtained for the Property (the "PCO"), (b) exercise good faith and commercially reasonable efforts to complete (or cause to be completed) all PCO Issuance Requirements and to cause a PCO to be obtained for the Property and (c) cause a copy of the PCO to be delivered to Lender upon issuance of the PCO. Borrower further covenants throughout the Loan term to continue to renew any then applicable TCO prior to its expiration date and to deliver a renewal TCO to Lender on or before the then applicable expiration date. The terms and provisions of this Section shall not be deemed to limit the other terms and conditions hereof or of the other Loan Documents.

#### **ARTICLE 5**

### ENTITY COVENANTS

#### Section 5.1. Single Purpose Entity/Separateness.

(a) Borrower hereby represents, warrants and covenants that Borrower has not, since its formation, and shall not:

(i) engage in any business or activity other than the ownership, operation and maintenance of the Property, and activities incidental thereto;

(ii) acquire or own any assets other than (A) the Property, and (B) such incidental Personal Property as may be necessary for the ownership, leasing, maintenance and operation of the Property;

(iii) merge into or consolidate with any Person, divide or otherwise engage in or permit any Division or have the power to engage in or permit any Division or dissolve, terminate, liquidate in whole or in part, transfer or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of its assets or change its legal structure. As used herein, the term "**Division**" shall mean, as to any Person, such Person dividing and/or otherwise engaging in and/or becoming subject to, in each case, any division (whether pursuant to plan of division or otherwise), including, without limitation and to the extent applicable, pursuant to §18-217 of the Limited Liability Company Act of the State of Delaware;

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(iv) fail to observe all organizational formalities, or fail to preserve its existence as an entity duly organized, validly existing and in good standing (if applicable) under the applicable Legal Requirements of the jurisdiction of its organization or formation, or amend, modify, terminate or fail to comply with the provisions of its organizational documents (provided, that, such organizational documents may be amended or modified to the extent that, in addition to the satisfaction of the requirements related thereto set forth therein, Lender's prior written consent and, if required by Lender, a Rating Agency Confirmation are first obtained);

(v) own any subsidiary, or make any investment in, any Person (other than, with respect to any SPE Component Entity, in Borrower);

(vi) commingle its funds or assets with the funds or assets of any other Person;

(vii) incur any Indebtedness, secured or unsecured, direct or contingent (including guaranteeing any obligation), other than (A) the Debt, (B) trade and operational indebtedness incurred in the ordinary course of business with trade creditors, provided such indebtedness is (1) unsecured, (2) not evidenced by a note, (3) on commercially reasonable terms and conditions, and (4) due not more than sixty (60) days past the date incurred and paid on or prior to such date, and/or (C) Permitted Equipment Leases; provided however, the aggregate amount of the indebtedness described in (B) and (C) shall not exceed at any time two percent (2%) of the outstanding principal amount of the Debt. No Indebtedness other than the Debt may be secured (senior, subordinate or <u>pari passu</u>) by the Property;

(viii) fail to maintain all of its books, records, financial statements and bank accounts separate from those of any other Person (including, without limitation, any Affiliates). Borrower's assets have not and will not be listed as assets on the financial statement of any other Person; provided, however, that Borrower's assets may be included in a consolidated financial statement of its Affiliates provided that (i) appropriate notation shall be made on such consolidated financial statements to indicate the separateness of Borrower and such Affiliates and to indicate that Borrower's assets and credit are not available to satisfy the debts and other obligations of such Affiliates or any other Person and (ii) such assets shall be listed on Borrower's own separate balance sheet. Borrower has maintained and will maintain its books, records, resolutions and agreements as official records;

(ix) enter into any contract or agreement with any partner, member, shareholder, principal or Affiliate, except, in each case, upon terms and conditions that are intrinsically fair and substantially similar to those that would be available on an arm's-length basis with unaffiliated third parties;

(x) maintain its assets in such a manner that it will be costly or difficult to segregate, ascertain or identify its individual assets from those of any other Person;

(xi) assume or guaranty the debts of any other Person, hold itself out to be responsible for the debts of any other Person, or otherwise pledge its assets for the benefit of any other Person or hold out its credit as being available to satisfy the obligations of any other Person;

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(xii) make any loans or advances to any Person;

(xiii) fail to file its own tax returns (unless it is a "disregarded entity" for tax purposes or is otherwise not required to file tax returns under applicable Legal Requirements or is prohibited by applicable Legal Requirements from doing so);

(xiv) fail to (A) hold itself out to the public and identify itself, in each case, as a legal entity separate and distinct from any other Person and not as a division or part of any other Person, (B) conduct its business solely in its own name, (C) hold its assets in its own name or (D) correct any known misunderstanding regarding its separate identity;

(xv) fail to maintain adequate capital for the normal obligations reasonably foreseeable in a business of its size and character and in light of its contemplated business operations (to the extent there exists sufficient cash flow from the Property to do so);

(xvi) without the prior unanimous written consent of all of its partners, shareholders or members, as applicable, the prior unanimous written consent of its board of directors or managers, as applicable, and the prior written consent of each Independent Director (regardless of whether such Independent Director is engaged at the Borrower or SPE Component Entity level), (a) file or consent to the filing of any petition, either voluntary or involuntary, to take advantage of any Creditors Rights Laws, (b) seek or consent to the appointment of a receiver, liquidator or any similar official, (c) take any action that might cause such entity to become insolvent, (d) make an assignment for the benefit of creditors or (e) take any Material Action with respect to Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of directors or managers (as applicable) of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity or any board of director

(xvii) fail to allocate shared expenses (including, without limitation, shared office space) or fail to use separate stationery, invoices and checks;

(xviii) fail to pay its own liabilities (including, without limitation, salaries of its own employees) from its own funds or fail to maintain a sufficient number of employees in light of its contemplated business operations (in each case to the extent there exists sufficient cash flow from the Property to do so);

- (xix) acquire obligations or securities of its partners, members, shareholders or other Affiliates, as applicable;
- (xx) identify its partners, members, shareholders or other Affiliates, as applicable, as a division or part of it; or

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(xxi) violate or cause to be violated the assumptions made with respect to Borrower and its principals in the Non-Consolidation Opinion or in any New Non-Consolidation Opinion.

(b) If Borrower is a partnership or limited liability company (other than an Acceptable LLC), each general partner (in the case of a partnership) and at least one member (in the case of a limited liability company) of Borrower, as applicable, shall be a corporation or an Acceptable LLC (each an "**SPE Component Entity**") whose sole asset is its interest in Borrower. Each SPE Component Entity (i) will at all times comply with each of the covenants, terms and provisions contained in Section 5.1(a)(iii) - (vi) (inclusive) and (viii) – (xxi) (inclusive) and, if such SPE Component Entity is an Acceptable LLC, Section 5.1(c) and (d) hereof, as if such representation, warranty or covenant was made directly by such SPE Component Entity; (ii) will not engage in any business or activity other than owning an interest in Borrower; (iii) will not acquire or own any assets other than its partnership, membership, or other equity interest in Borrower; (iv) will at all times continue to own no less than a 0.5% direct equity ownership interest in Borrower; (v) will not incur any debt, secured or unsecured, direct or contingent (including guaranteeing any obligation); and (vi) will cause Borrower to comply with the provisions of this Section 5.1.

(c) In the event Borrower or the SPE Component Entity is an Acceptable LLC, the limited liability company agreement of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) (the "LLC Agreement") shall provide that (i) upon the occurrence of any event that causes the last remaining member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) ("Member") to cease to be the member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) (other than (A) upon an assignment by Member of all of its limited liability company interest in Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) and the admission of the transferee in accordance with the Loan Documents and the LLC Agreement, or (B) the resignation of Member and the admission of an additional member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) in accordance with the terms of the Loan Documents and the LLC Agreement), any person acting as Independent Director of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) shall, without any action of any other Person and simultaneously with the Member ceasing to be the member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) automatically be admitted to Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) as a member with a 0% economic interest ("Special Member") and shall continue Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) without dissolution and (ii) Special Member may not resign from Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) or transfer its rights as Special Member unless (A) a successor Special Member has been admitted to Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) as a Special Member in accordance with requirements of Delaware law and (B) after giving effect to such resignation or transfer, there remains at least one (1) Independent Director of the SPE Component Entity or Borrower (as applicable) in accordance with Section 5.2 below. The LLC Agreement shall further provide that (i) Special Member shall automatically cease to be a member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) upon the admission to Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) of the first substitute member, (ii) Special Member shall be a member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) that has no interest in the profits, losses and capital of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) and has no right to receive any distributions of the assets of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable), (iii) pursuant to the applicable provisions of the limited liability company act of the State of Delaware (the "Act"), Special Member shall not be required to make any capital contributions to Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) and shall not receive a limited liability company interest in Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable), (iv) Special Member, in its capacity as Special Member, may not bind Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) and (v) except as required by any mandatory provision of the Act, Special Member, in its capacity as Special Member, shall have no right to vote on, approve or otherwise consent to any action by, or matter relating to, Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) including, without limitation, the merger, consolidation or conversion of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable); provided, however, such prohibition shall not limit the obligations of Special Member, in its capacity as Independent Director, to vote on such matters required by the Loan Documents or the LLC Agreement. In order to implement the admission to Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) of Special Member, Special Member shall execute a counterpart to the LLC Agreement. Prior to its admission to Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) as Special Member, Special Member shall not be a member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable), but Special Member may serve as an Independent Director of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable).

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(d) The LLC Agreement shall further provide that (i) upon the occurrence of any event that causes the Member to cease to be a member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) to the fullest extent permitted by law, the personal representative of Member shall, within ninety (90) days after the occurrence of the event that terminated the continued membership of Member in Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) agree in writing (A) to continue Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) agree in writing (A) to continue Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) effective as of the occurrence of the event that terminated the continued membership of Member or SPE Component Entity (as applicable) effective as of the occurrence of the event that terminated the continued membership of Member in Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) effective as of the occurrence of the event that terminated the continued membership of Member in Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable), (ii) any action initiated by or brought against Member or Special Member under any Creditors Rights Laws shall not cause Member or Special Member to cease to be a member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) and upon the occurrence of such an event, the business of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) and upon the occurrence of such an event, the business of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) shall continue without dissolution and (ii) each of Member and Special Member waives any right it might have to agree in writing to dissolve Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable) upon the occurrence of an event that causes Member or Special Member to cease to be a member of Borrower or the SPE Component Entity (as applicable).

# Section 5.2. Independent Director.

(a) The organizational documents of Borrower (to the extent Borrower is a corporation or an Acceptable LLC) or the SPE Component Entity, as applicable, shall provide that at all times there shall be at least one duly appointed independent director or manager of such entity (each, an "Independent Director") who shall (I) not have been at the time of each such individual's initial appointment, and shall not have been at any time during the preceding five years, and shall not be at any time while serving as Independent Director, either (i) a shareholder (or other equity owner) of, or an officer, director (other than in its capacity as Independent Director), partner, member or employee of, Borrower or any of its respective shareholders, partners, members, subsidiaries or Affiliates, (ii) a customer of, or supplier to, or other Person who derives any of its purchases or revenues from its activities with, Borrower or any of its respective shareholders, partners, members, subsidiaries or Affiliates, (iii) a Person who Controls or is under common Control with any such shareholder, officer, director, partner, member, employee supplier, customer or other Person, (iv) a member of the immediate family of any such shareholder, officer, director, partner, member, employee, supplier, customer or other Person or (v) a trustee or similar Person in any proceeding under Creditors Rights Laws involving Borrower, the applicable SPE Component Entity or any of their respective shareholders, partners, members, subsidiaries or Affiliates (II) shall have, at the time of their appointment, had at least three (3) years' experience in serving as an independent director and (III) be employed by, in good standing with and engaged by Borrower in connection with, in each case, an Approved ID Provider. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Person who would otherwise not qualify to serve as Independent Director solely by reason of serving as an independent director for Affiliates of Borrower shall not be so disqualified and may serve as an Independent Director so long as such Person derives less than 5% of his or her total annual income from his or her service as independent director for Borrower or SPE Component Entity, as applicable, and each applicable affiliate of Borrower.

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(b) The organizational documents of Borrower and any SPE Component Entity shall further provide that (I) the board of directors or managers of Borrower and any SPE Component Entity and the constituent equity owners of such entities (constituent equity owners, the "Constituent Members") shall not take any action set forth in Section 5.1(a)(II)(xvi) or any other action which, under the terms of any organizational documents of Borrower or any SPE Component Entity, requires the vote of the Independent Director unless, in each case, at the time of such action there shall be at least one (1) Independent Director engaged as provided by the terms hereof and such Independent Director votes in favor of or otherwise consent to such action; (II) any resignation, removal or replacement of any Independent Director shall not be effective without (1) prior written notice to Lender and the Rating Agencies (which such prior written notice must be given on the earlier of five (5) days or three (3) Business Days prior to the applicable resignation, removal or replacement) and (2) evidence that the replacement Independent Director satisfies the applicable terms and conditions hereof and of the applicable organizational documents (which such evidence must accompany the aforementioned notice); (III) to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, including Section 18-1101(c) of the Act and notwithstanding any duty otherwise existing at law or in equity, the Independent Director shall consider only the interests of the Constituent Members and Borrower and any SPE Component Entity (including Borrower's and any SPE Component Entity's respective creditors) in acting or otherwise voting on the matters provided for herein and in Borrower's and SPE Component Entity's organizational documents (which such fiduciary duties to the Constituent Members and Borrower and any SPE Component Entity (including Borrower's and any SPE Component Entity's respective creditors), in each case, shall be deemed to apply solely to the extent of their respective economic interests in Borrower or any SPE Component Entity (as applicable) exclusive of (x) all other interests (including, without limitation, all other interests of the Constituent Members), (y) the interests of other Affiliates of the Constituent Members, Borrower and SPE Component Entity and (z) the interests of any group of Affiliates of which the Constituent Members, Borrower or SPE Component Entity is a part); (IV) other than as provided in subsection (III) above, the Independent Director shall not have any fiduciary duties to any Constituent Members, any directors of Borrower or SPE Component Entity or any other Person; (V) the foregoing shall not eliminate the implied contractual covenant of good faith and fair dealing under applicable law; (VI) to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, including Section 18-1101(e) of the Act, an Independent Director shall not be liable to Borrower, SPE Component Entity, any Constituent Member or any other Person for breach of contract or breach of duties (including fiduciary duties), unless the Independent Director acted in bad faith or engaged in willful misconduct and (VII) except as provided in the foregoing subsections (III) through (VI), the Independent Director shall, in exercising their rights and performing their duties under the applicable organizational documents, have a fiduciary duty of loyalty and care similar to that of a director of a business corporation organized under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

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Section 5.3. Change of Name, Identity or Structure. Borrower shall not change (or permit to be changed) Borrower's or the SPE Component Entity's (a) name, (b) identity (including its trade name or names), (c) principal place of business set forth on the first page of this Agreement or (d) if not an individual, Borrower's or the SPE Component Entity's corporate, partnership or other structure or state of formation, without, in each case, notifying Lender of such change in writing at least thirty (30) days prior to the effective date of such change and, in the case of a change in Borrower's or the SPE Component Entity's structure or state of formation, without first obtaining the prior written consent of Lender and, if required by Lender, a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect thereto. Borrower shall execute and deliver to Lender, prior to or contemporaneously with the effective date of any such change, any financing statement or financing statement change required by Lender to establish or maintain the validity, perfection and priority of the security interest granted herein. At the request of Lender, Borrower shall execute a certificate in form satisfactory to Lender listing the trade names under which Borrower or the SPE Component Entity intends to operate the Property, and representing and warranting that Borrower or the SPE Component Entity does business under no other trade name with respect to the Property.

Section 5.4. Business and Operations. Borrower will continue to engage in the businesses now conducted by it as and to the extent the same are necessary for the ownership, maintenance, management and operation of the Property. Borrower will qualify to do business and will remain in good standing under the laws of the State and each other applicable jurisdiction in which the Property is located, in each case, as and to the extent the same are required for the ownership, maintenance, management and operation of the Property.

Section 5.5. Recycled Entity. Borrower hereby represents and warrants to Lender that Borrower has not, since its formation: (a) failed to be duly formed, validly existing, and in good standing in the applicable jurisdiction(s) of its formation and the State; (b) had any judgments or liens of any nature against it except for (i) tax liens not yet delinquent, (ii) judgments which have been satisfied in full and (iii) liens in connection with the Prior Loan; (c) failed to comply in all material respects with all laws, regulations, and orders applicable to it or failed to receive all Permits necessary for it to operate; (d) been involved in any dispute with any taxing authority which is unresolved as of the Closing Date or failed to pay all taxes owed prior to the delinquency thereof (or, if later, then with all applicable penalties, interest and other sums due in connection therewith); (e) ever been party to any lawsuit, arbitration, summons, or legal proceeding that is still pending or that resulted in a judgment against it that has not been paid in full; (f) failed to comply with all separateness covenants contained in its organizational documents since its formation; (g) had any material contingent or actual obligations not related to the Property; (h) except as expressly disclosed to Lender in connection with the closing of the Loan, amended, modified, supplemented, restated, replaced or terminated its organizational documents (or consented to any of the foregoing); or (i) has been the product of, the subject of or otherwise involved in, in each case, any Division.

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#### **ARTICLE 6**

# NO SALE OR ENCUMBRANCE

Section 6.1. Transfer Definitions. As used herein and in the other Loan Documents, "Restricted Party" shall mean Borrower, Sponsor, Guarantor, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager, or any shareholder, partner, member or nonmember manager, or any direct or indirect legal or beneficial owner of Borrower, Sponsor, Guarantor, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager or any non-member manager; and a "Sale or Pledge" shall mean a voluntary or involuntary sale, conveyance, mortgage, grant, bargain, encumbrance, pledge, assignment, grant of any options with respect to, or any other transfer or disposition of (directly or indirectly, voluntarily or involuntarily, by operation of law or otherwise, and whether or not for consideration or of record) of a legal or beneficial interest.

# Section 6.2. No Sale/Encumbrance.

(a) It shall be an Event of Default hereof if, without the prior written consent of Lender, a Sale or Pledge of the Property or any part thereof or any legal or beneficial interest therein (including, without limitation, the Loan and/or Loan Documents) occurs, a Sale or Pledge of an interest in any Restricted Party occurs and/or Borrower shall acquire any real property in addition to the real property owned by Borrower as of the Closing Date (each of the foregoing, collectively, a "**Prohibited Transfer**"), other than (i) pursuant to Leases of space in the Improvements to Tenants in accordance with the provisions of Section 4.14 and (ii) as permitted pursuant to the express terms of this Article 6.

(b) A Prohibited Transfer shall include, but not be limited to, (i) an installment sales agreement wherein Borrower agrees to sell the Property or any part thereof for a price to be paid in installments; (ii) an agreement by Borrower leasing all or a substantial part of the Property for other than actual occupancy by a Tenant thereunder or a sale, assignment or other transfer of, or the grant of a security interest in, Borrower's right, title and interest in and to any (A) Leases or any Rents or (B) Property Documents; (iii) if a Restricted Party is a corporation, any merger, consolidation or Sale or Pledge of such corporation's stock or the creation or issuance of new stock in one or a series of transactions; (iv) if a Restricted Party is a limited or general partnership or joint venture, any merger or consolidation or the change, removal, resignation or addition of a general partner or the Sale or Pledge of the partnership interest of any general or limited partner or any profits or proceeds relating to such partnership interests or the creation or issuance of new limited partnership interests; (v) if a Restricted Party is a limited liability company, any merger, Division or consolidation or the change, removal, resignation or addition of a managing member or non-member manager (or if no managing member, any member) or the Sale or Pledge of the membership interest of any member or any profits or proceeds relating to such membership interest; (vi) if a Restricted Party is a trust or nominee trust, any merger, consolidation or the Sale or Pledge of the legal or beneficial interest in a Restricted Party or the creation or issuance of new legal or beneficial interests; (vii) the removal or the resignation of Manager (including, without limitation, an Affiliated Manager) or the engagement of a New Manager, in each case, other than in accordance with Section 4.15; or (viii) any action for partition of the Property (or any portion thereof or interest therein) or any similar action instituted or prosecuted by Borrower or by any other Person, pursuant to any contractual agreement or other instrument or under applicable law (including, without limitation, common law) and/or any other action instituted by (or at the behest of) Borrower or its Affiliates or consented to or acquiesced in by Borrower or its Affiliates which results in a Property Document Event and/or (ix) the incurrence of any property-assessed clean energy loans or similar indebtedness with respect to Borrower and/or the Property, including, without limitation, if such loans or indebtedness are made or otherwise provided by any Governmental Authority and/or secured or repaid (directly or indirectly) by any taxes or similar assessments.

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Section 6.3. Permitted Equity Transfers. Notwithstanding the restrictions contained in this Article 6, the following equity transfers shall be permitted without Lender's consent: (a) a transfer (but not a pledge) by devise or descent or by operation of law upon the death of a Restricted Party or any member, partner or shareholder of a Restricted Party, (b) the transfer (but not the pledge), in one or a series of transactions, of the stock, partnership interests or membership interests (as the case may be) in a Restricted Party or (c) the sale, transfer or issuance of shares of common stock in Clipper Realty Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Clipper REIT") (provided, that, the foregoing provisions of clauses (a), (b) and (c) above shall not be deemed to waive, qualify or otherwise limit Borrower's obligation to comply (or to cause the compliance with) the other covenants set forth herein and in the other Loan Documents (including, without limitation, the covenants contained herein relating to ERISA and FIRRMA matters)); provided, further, that, with respect to the transfers listed in clauses (a), (b) and/or (c) above, (A) Lender shall receive not less than thirty (30) days prior written notice of such transfers (it being acknowledged that with respect to any transfer contemplated by clause (c) above, no such notice shall be required if (i) the transfer shall otherwise comply with the requirements of this Section 6.3 (ii) the transfer does not cause any Person (or affiliated Persons) to own more than a ten (10%) interest in Borrower that did not previously own said interest); (B) no such transfers shall result in a change in Control of Guarantor or, to the extent applicable, any Affiliated Manager; (C) after giving effect to such transfers, (I) David Bistricer, Sam Levinson and Sponsor Family Entities shall, in the aggregate, own at least a 45% (of which 15% may be owned by Moric Bistricer) direct or indirect equity ownership interest in Berkshire Equity LLC and Berkshire Equity LLC shall own a 100% direct ownership interest in each of Borrower and any SPE Component Entity; (II) the Clipper REIT shall (x) serve as the general partner of Clipper Realty L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (the "Clipper REIT OP"), (y) Control Borrower and any SPE Component Entity and (z) control the day-to-day operation of the Property and (III) the Clipper REIT OP and the Clipper REIT shall own at least a twenty five percent (25%) direct and/or indirect interest in the Borrower; (D) after giving effect to such transfers, the Property shall continue to be managed by (I) to the extent a Manager Trigger has occurred, Manager or a New Manager approved in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof or (II) to the extent that a Manager Trigger has not occurred, Borrower; (E) in the case of the transfer of any direct equity ownership interests in Borrower or in any SPE Component Entity, such transfers shall be conditioned upon continued compliance with the relevant provisions of Article 5 hereof; (F) in the case of (1) the transfer of the management of the Property to a new Affiliated Manager in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof, or (2) the transfer of any equity ownership interests (I) directly in Borrower or in any SPE Component Entity, (II) in any Restricted Party whose sole asset is a direct or indirect equity ownership interest in Borrower or in any SPE Component Entity or (III) that results in any Person (together with its Affiliates) obtaining a direct and/or indirect interest in Borrower and any SPE Component Entity equal to or greater than 49% that didn't hold said interest prior to the applicable Transfer, such transfers shall be conditioned upon delivery to Lender of a New Non- Consolidation Opinion addressing such transfer; (G) such transfers shall be conditioned upon Borrower's ability to, after giving effect to the equity transfer in question (I) remake the representations contained herein relating to ERISA and FIRRMA matters (and, upon Lender's request, Borrower shall deliver to Lender an Officer's Certificate containing such updated representations effective as of the date of the consummation of the applicable equity transfer) and (II) continue to comply with the covenants contained herein relating to ERISA and FIRRMA matters; (H) to the extent that any transfer results in the transferee (either itself or collectively with its affiliates) owning a 20% or greater equity interest (directly or indirectly) in Borrower or in any SPE Component Entity, Lender's receipt of the Satisfactory Search Results shall be a condition precedent to such transfer; (I) such transfers shall be permitted pursuant to the terms of the Property Documents; (J) after giving effect to such transfers, the Guarantor Control Condition shall continue to be satisfied; (K) Clipper REIT shall continue to satisfy the Eligibility Requirements until the Loan is indefeasible paid in full; and (L) at no time shall any Person serve on the REIT Board to the extent such Person is either (i) a Sanctioned Person and/or (ii) not reputable or experienced in commercial real estate transactions similar involving properties similar to the Property. Upon request from Lender, Borrower shall promptly provide Lender with (y) a revised version of the Organizational Chart delivered to Lender in connection with the Loan reflecting any equity transfer consummated in accordance with this Section 6.3 and (z) "know your client" searches (in form, scope and substance and from a provider, in each case, reasonably acceptable to Lender) with respect to any transfer to which this Article applies (provided, that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section, satisfaction of this subsection (z) shall, at Lender's option, be a condition precedent to any such transfer).

Section 6.4. Permitted Property Transfer (Assumption). Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Article 6, at any time other than the sixty (60) days prior to and following any Secondary Market Transaction, Lender shall not unreasonably withhold consent to a transfer of the Property in its entirety to, and the related assumptions of the Loan by, any Person (a "Transferee") provided that each of the following terms and conditions are satisfied:

(a) no Default or Event of Default has occurred (other than a Default that is personal to Borrower which will be rendered inapplicable to the Loan by virtue of the applicable transfer);

(b) Borrower shall have (i) delivered written notice to Lender of the terms of such prospective transfer not less than sixty (60) days before the date on which such transfer is scheduled to close and, concurrently therewith, all such information concerning the proposed Transferee as Lender shall reasonably require and (ii) paid to Lender a non-refundable processing fee in the amount of \$25,000. Lender shall have the right to approve or disapprove the proposed transfer based on its then current underwriting and credit requirements for similar loans secured by similar properties which loans are sold in the secondary market, such approval not to be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. In determining whether to give or withhold its approval of the proposed transfer, Lender shall consider the experience and track record of Transferee and its principals in owning and operating facilities similar to the Property, the financial strength of Transferee and its principals, the general business standing of Transferee and its principals and Transferee's and its principals' relationships and experience with contractors, vendors, tenants, lenders and other business entities;

(c) Borrower shall have paid to Lender, concurrently with the closing of such prospective transfer, (i) a non-refundable assumption fee in an amount equal to (A) for the first such transfer, one quarter of one percent (.25%) of the then outstanding principal balance of the Loan and (B) for each subsequent transfer, one half of one percent (.5%) of the then outstanding principal balance of the Loan, (ii) all third party out-of-pocket costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, incurred by Lender in connection therewith and (iii) all fees, costs and expenses of all third parties and the Rating Agencies incurred in connection therewith;

(d) Transferee assumes and agrees to pay the Debt as and when due subject to the provisions of Article 13 hereof and, prior to or concurrently with the closing of such transfer, Transferee and its constituent partners, members, shareholders, Affiliates or sponsors as Lender may require, shall execute, without any cost or expense to Lender, such documents and agreements as Lender shall reasonably require to evidence and effectuate said assumption and an Affiliate of Transferee reasonably acceptable to Lender (but in all events able to satisfy the net worth, liquidity and other similar covenants in the Guaranty (unless otherwise agreed to by Lender)) shall execute a recourse guaranty and an environmental indemnity in form and substance identical to the Guaranty and Environmental Indemnity, respectively, with such changes to each of the foregoing as may be reasonably required by Lender;

(e) Borrower and Transferee, without any cost to Lender, shall furnish any information requested by Lender for the preparation of, and shall authorize Lender to file, new financing statements and financing statement amendments and other documents to the fullest extent permitted by applicable Legal Requirements, and shall execute any additional documents reasonably requested by Lender;

(f) Borrower shall have delivered to Lender, without any cost or expense to Lender, such endorsements to Lender's Title Insurance Policy insuring that fee simple or leasehold title to the Property, as applicable, is vested in Transferee (subject to Permitted Encumbrances), hazard insurance endorsements or certificates and other similar materials as Lender may deem necessary at the time of the transfer, all in form and substance satisfactory to Lender;

(g) Transferee shall have furnished to Lender all appropriate papers evidencing Transferee's organization and good standing, and the qualification of the signers to execute the assumption of the Debt, which papers shall include certified copies of all documents relating to the organization and formation of Transferee and of the entities, if any, which are partners or members of Transferee. Transferee and such constituent partners, members or shareholders of Transferee (as the case may be), as Lender shall reasonably require, shall comply with the covenants set forth in Article 5 hereof;

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(h) Transferee shall assume the obligations of Borrower under any Management Agreement or provide a new management agreement with a new manager which meets with the requirements of the Assignment of Management Agreement and Section 4.15 hereof and assign to Lender as additional security such new management agreement;

(i) Transferee shall furnish to Lender a New Non-Consolidation Opinion and, a REMIC Opinion with respect to the transfer and the transactions related thereto and an additional opinion of counsel satisfactory to Lender and its counsel (A) that Transferee's formation documents provide for the matters described in subparagraph (g) above, (B) that the assumption of the Debt has been duly authorized, executed and delivered, and that the assumption agreement and the other Loan Documents are valid, binding and enforceable against Transferee in accordance with their terms, (C) that Transferee and any entity which is a controlling stockholder, member or general partner of Transferee, have been duly organized, and are in existence and good standing and (D) with respect to such other matters as Lender may reasonably request;

(j) to the extent that the Immediate Repairs have yet to be completed after the date of the proposed transfer, if Lender shall so request, Borrower or Transferee shall deliver cash (to be held as security for completion of the Immediate Repairs and security for payment of the Debt) in the amount that Lender determines (in its reasonable discretion) is necessary to complete the Immediate Repairs;

(k) if required by Lender, Lender shall have received (A) a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect to such transfer and (B) evidence that the proposed transfer will not result in a Property Document Event; and

(l) Borrower's obligations under the contract of sale pursuant to which the transfer is proposed to occur shall expressly be subject to the satisfaction of the terms and conditions of this Section 6.4.

Upon the consummation of the transfer of the Property pursuant to and in accordance with this Section 6.4 (including, without limitation, subsection (d) hereof), the existing Guarantor and Borrower (as distinguished from the applicable Transferee that is assuming the Loan and Affiliate of Transferee delivering a new recourse guaranty and new environmental indemnity in connection with such transfer of the Property) shall be conditionally released from liability under the Loan Documents for events first occurring (as distinguished from events first discovered) subsequent to the effective date of such consummation, except to the extent that such events are the proximate result of acts, events, conditions, or circumstances that existed on or prior to the effective date of such consummation, which such conditional release shall be documented pursuant to Lender's standard form release documentation; provided however, such conditional release shall be automatically null and void and of no further force or effect whatsoever and shall be deemed automatically revoked, in each case, upon the occurrence of any successful reversal of (or other challenge to) such transfer or the related assumption of the Loan, in each case, including without limitation, any fraudulent conveyance challenge, preferential transfer challenge or other similar challenge. The Affiliate of Transferee delivering a new recourse guaranty and new environmental indemnity in connection with such transfer of the Property shall only have recourse liability pursuant to the Guaranty and Environmental Indemnity for events first occurring (as distinguished from events first discovered) subsequent to the effective date of the consummation of the transfer of the Property pursuant to and in accordance with this Section 6.4, provided, however, in no event shall any such limitation on liability affect Lender's ability to exercise any remedies it has with respect to an Event of Default as set forth in this Agreement and the other Loan Documents), and provided, further, that to the extent there is a dispute regarding the date when any events giving rise to liability first arose, the existing Guarantor and Borrower and the Transferee and the Affiliate of Transferee delivering a new recourse guaranty and new environmental indemnity shall be jointly and severally liable until such dispute is adjudicated in a court of law or similar proceeding. Lender agrees that, at Borrower's cost, it shall execute standard and customary documentation necessary to effectuate the agreements set forth in this paragraph.



**Section 6.5.** Lender's Rights. Lender reserves the right to condition the consent to a Prohibited Transfer requested hereunder upon (a) a modification of the terms hereof and on assumption of this Agreement and the other Loan Documents as so modified by the proposed Prohibited Transfer, (b) payment of a transfer fee of 1% of outstanding principal balance of the Loan and all of Lender's third party expenses incurred in connection with such Prohibited Transfer, (c) receipt of a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect to the Prohibited Transfer, (d) the proposed transferee's continued compliance with the covenants set forth in this Agreement, including, without limitation, the covenants in Article 5, (e) receipt of a New Non-Consolidation Opinion with respect to the Prohibited Transfer and/or (f) such other conditions and/or legal opinions as Lender shall determine in its sole discretion to be in the interest of Lender. All expenses incurred by Lender shall be payable by Borrower whether or not Lender consents to the Prohibited Transfer. Lender shall not be required to demonstrate any actual impairment of its security or any increased risk of default hereunder in order to declare the Debt immediately due and payable upon a Prohibited Transfer without Lender's consent. This provision shall apply to every Prohibited Transfer, whether or not Lender has consented to any previous Prohibited Transfer.

Section 6.6. Economic Sanctions, Anti-Money Laundering and Transfers. Borrower shall (and shall cause its direct and indirect constituent owners and Affiliates to) (a) at all times comply with the representations and covenants contained in Section 3.30 such that the same remain true, correct and not violated or breached and (b) not permit a Prohibited Transfer to occur and shall cause the ownership and Control requirements specified in this Article 6 (including, without limitation, those stipulated in Section 6.3 hereof) to be complied with at all times. Borrower hereby represents that, other than in connection with the Loan, the Loan Documents and any Permitted Encumbrances, as of the date hereof, there exists no Sale or Pledge of (i) the Property or any part thereof or any legal or beneficial interest therein or (ii) any interest in any Restricted Party. For purposes of clarification, references hereunder and/ or under the other Loan Documents to "equity ownership interest" (or words of similar import) shall be deemed to refer to the legal and/or beneficial interests in a Person (as applicable); provided, that, when hereunder or under the other Loan Documents a specified percentage of the aforesaid "equity ownership interest" (or words of similar import) in a Person is required to be held, the same shall be deemed to refer to both the legal and beneficial interest in such Person. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein or in any other Loan Document (including, without limitation Sections 6.3 and 6.4 hereof), in no event shall Borrower or any SPE Component Entity be (I) a Prohibited Entity, (II) Controlled (directly or indirectly) by any Prohibited Entity or (II) more than 49% owned (directly or indirectly) by any Prohibited Entities (whether individually or in the aggregate), unless, in the case of each of the foregoing, Lender's prior written consent is first obtained (which such consent shall be given or withheld in Lender's sole discretion and may be conditioned on, among other things, Lender's receipt of a Rating Agency Confirmation).

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### **ARTICLE 7**

# INSURANCE; CASUALTY; CONDEMNATION; RESTORATION

#### Section 7.1. Insurance.

(a) Borrower shall obtain and maintain, or cause to be obtained and maintained, insurance for Borrower and the Property providing at least the following coverages:

(i) insurance with respect to the Improvements and the Personal Property insuring against any peril now or hereafter included within the classification "All Risk" or "Special Perils" (including, without limitation, fire, lightning, windstorm / named storms, hail, terrorism and similar acts of sabotage, explosion, riot, riot attending a strike, civil commotion, vandalism, aircraft, vehicles and smoke), in each case (A) in an amount equal to 100% of the "Full Replacement Cost," which for purposes of this Agreement shall mean actual replacement value exclusive of costs of excavations, foundations, underground utilities and footings, with a waiver of depreciation; (B) containing an agreed amount endorsement waiving all coinsurance provisions or shall be written on a no coinsurance form; (C) providing for no deductible in excess of \$25,000 except with respect to earthquake and windstorm/named storm which may provide for no deductible in excess of 5% of the total insurable value of the Property; (D) at all times insuring against at least those hazards that are commonly insured against under a "special causes of loss" form of policy, as the same shall exist on the date hereof, and together with any increase in the scope of coverage provided under such form after the date hereof; and (E) containing "law and ordinance" coverage if any of the Improvements or the use of the Property (or any portion thereof) shall at any time constitute a legal non-conforming structure or use with limits acceptable to lender. The Full Replacement Cost shall be re- determined from time to time (but not more frequently than once in any twelve (12) calendar months) at the request of Lender by an appraiser or contractor designated and paid by Borrower and approved by Lender, or by an engineer or appraiser in the regular employ of the insurer. After the first appraisal, additional appraisals may be based on construction cost indices customarily employed in the trade. No omission on the part of Lender to request any such ascertainment shall relieve Borrower of any of its obligations under this Subsection:

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(ii) commercial general liability insurance against all claims for personal injury, bodily injury, death or property damage occurring upon, in or about the Property, including "Dram Shop" or other liquor liability coverage if alcoholic beverages are sold, manufactured or distributed from the Property, such insurance (A) to be on the so-called "occurrence" form with a general aggregate limit of not less than \$2,000,000 and a per occurrence limit of not less than \$1,000,000, with no deductible or self insured retention; (B) to continue at not less than the aforesaid limit until required to be changed by Lender in writing by reason of changed economic conditions making such protection inadequate; and (C) to cover at least the following hazards: (1) premises and operations; (2) products and completed operations on an "if any" basis; (3) independent contractors; (4) contractual liability for all insured contracts; (5) contractual liability covering the indemnities contained in Article 13 hereof to the extent the same is available; and (6) acts of terrorism and similar acts of sabotage;

(iii) loss of rents and/or business interruption insurance (A) with loss payable to Lender; (B) covering all risks required to be covered by the insurance provided for in Subsection 7.1(a)(i), (iv) and (vi) through (viii); (C) in an amount equal to 100% of the projected gross income from the Property (on an actual loss sustained basis) for a period continuing until the Restoration of the Property is completed; the amount of such business interruption/loss of rents insurance shall be determined prior to the Closing Date and at least once each year thereafter based on Lender's determination of the projected gross income from the Property for a eighteen (18) month period; and (D) containing an extended period of indemnity endorsement which provides that after the physical loss to the Improvements and the Personal Property has been repaired, the continued loss of income will be insured until such income either returns to the same level it was at prior to the loss, or the expiration of six (6) months from the date that the Property is repaired or replaced and operations are resumed, whichever first occurs, and notwithstanding that the policy may expire prior to the end of such period. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein or in any other Loan Documents, to the extent that insurance proceeds are payable to Lender pursuant to this Subsection (the "Rent Loss Proceeds") and Borrower is entitled to disbursement of Net Proceeds for Restoration in accordance with the terms hereof, (1) a Trigger Period shall be deemed to exist and (2) such Rent Loss Proceeds shall be deposited by Lender in the Cash Management Account and disbursed as provided in Article 9 hereof; provided, however, that (I) nothing herein contained shall be deemed to relieve Borrower of its obligations to pay the obligations secured hereunder on the respective dates of payment provided for in the Note except to the extent such amounts are actually paid out of the Rent Loss Proceeds and (II) in the event the Rent Loss Proceeds are paid in a lump sum in advance and Borrower is entitled to disbursement of such Rent Loss Proceeds in accordance with the terms hereof, Lender or Servicer shall hold such Rent Loss Proceeds in a segregated interest-bearing Eligible Account (which shall deemed to be included within the definition of the "Accounts" hereunder) and Lender or Servicer shall estimate the number of months required for Borrower to restore the damage caused by the applicable Casualty, shall divide the applicable aggregate Rent Loss Proceeds by such number of months and shall disburse such monthly installment of Rent Loss Proceeds from such Eligible Account into the Cash Management Account each month during the performance of such Restoration;

(iv) at all times during which structural construction, repairs or alterations are being made with respect to the Improvements (and only if the existing property and/or liability coverage forms do not otherwise apply) (A) commercial general liability and umbrella liability insurance covering claims related to the construction, repairs or alterations being made which are not covered by or under the terms or provisions of the commercial general liability and umbrella insurance policies required hereunder; and (B) the insurance provided for in Subsection 7.1(a)(i) written in a so-called builder's risk completed value form (1) on a non-reporting basis, (2) against all risks insured against and on terms consistent with the coverages required pursuant to Subsections 7.1(a)(i), (iii) and (vi) through (viii), (3) including permission to occupy the Property, and (4) with an agreed amount endorsement waiving co-insurance provisions;

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(v) workers' compensation, subject to the statutory limits of the state in which the Property is located, and employer's liability insurance with a limit of at least \$1,000,000 per accident and per disease per employee, and \$1,000,000 for disease aggregate in respect of any work or operations on or about the Property, or in connection with the Property or its operation (if applicable);

(vi) comprehensive boiler and machinery insurance and equipment breakdown coverage, in each case, covering all mechanical and electrical equipment and pressure vessels and boilers in an amount not less than their replacement cost or in such other amount as shall be reasonably required by Lender;

(vii) if any portion of the Improvements is at any time located in an area identified by (A) the Federal Emergency Management Agency in the Federal Register as an area having special flood hazards and/or (B) the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development or any successor thereto as an area having special flood hazards pursuant to the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968, the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 or the National Flood Insurance Reform Act of 1994, as each may be amended, or any successor law (the "**Flood Insurance Acts**"), flood hazard insurance (1) in an amount equal to the maximum limit of coverage available for the Property under the Flood Insurance Acts plus such additional amounts or other related and/or excess coverage as Lender may require in its sole discretion and (2) with deductibles no greater than the maximum limit of coverage available under the Flood Insurance Acts ;

(viii) earthquake, sinkhole and mine subsidence insurance, if required, in amounts equal to one and one half times (1.5x) the scenario expected loss (SEL) of the Property plus business income, in each case, as determined by Lender in its sole discretion and in form and substance satisfactory to Lender, subject to a deductible not to exceed 5% of the total insurable value of the Property, provided that the insurance pursuant to this Subsection (viii) shall otherwise be on terms consistent with the all risk insurance policy required under Section 7.1(a)(i);

(ix) umbrella liability insurance in an amount not less than \$50,000,000 per occurrence and in the aggregate on terms consistent with the commercial general liability insurance policy required under subsection (ii) above;

(x) Intentionally Omitted;

(xi) if applicable, motor vehicle liability coverage for all owned and non- owned vehicles, including rented and leased vehicles containing minimum limits per occurrence, including umbrella coverage, of One Million and No/100 Dollars (\$1,000,000); and

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(xii) such other insurance and in such amounts as (A) may be required pursuant to the terms of the Property Documents and (B) Lender from time to time may reasonably request against such other insurable hazards which at the time are commonly insured against for property similar to the Property located in or around the region in which the Property is located.

(b) All insurance provided for in Subsection 7.1(a) hereof shall be obtained under valid and enforceable policies (the "Policies" or in the singular, the "Policy"), in such forms, amounts, coverages, deductibles, loss payees and insureds, in each case, as may be satisfactory to Lender, issued by financially sound and responsible insurance companies authorized to do business in the state in which the Property is located and approved by Lender. Such insurance companies must have a general policy rating of "A" or better by S&P (each such insurer shall be referred to below as a "Qualified Insurer"). Notwithstanding the foregoing, Borrower shall be permitted to maintain a portion of the umbrella coverage with James River Insurance Company ("James River"), rated "A XI" by AM Best, in their current participation amounts and positions within the syndicate provided that (x) the respective AM Best rating of James River as of the date hereof is not withdrawn or downgraded below the date hereof and (y) at renewal of the current policy term on 6/30/21, Borrower shall replace James River with an insurance company meeting the rating requirements set forth hereinabove. Not less than fifteen (15) days prior to the expiration dates of the Policies theretofore furnished to Lender pursuant to Subsection 7.1(a), Borrower shall deliver complete copies of the Policies marked "premium paid" or accompanied by evidence satisfactory to Lender of payment of the premiums due thereunder (the "Insurance Premiums"), provided, however, that in the case of renewal Policies, Borrower shall furnish Lender with binders and Acord Form 28 and 25, as applicable, Certificates therefor to be followed by the original Policies when issued. At least once per calendar year, Borrower shall provide Lender with updated flood zone certifications for the Property (in form and substance acceptable to Lender), which such flood zone certifications shall be delivered to Lender upon the earlier to occur of (i) December 1 of each calendar year or (ii) the renewal of the applicable Policy providing flood insurance coverage during the applicable calendar year.

(c) Borrower shall not obtain (or permit to be obtained) (i) any umbrella or blanket liability or casualty Policy unless, in each case, such Policy is approved in advance in writing by Lender, Lender's interest is included therein as provided in this Agreement, such Policy is issued by a Qualified Insurer and such Policy includes such changes to the coverages and requirements set forth herein as may be required by Lender (including, without limitation, increases to the amount of coverages required herein) or (ii) separate insurance concurrent in form or contributing in the event of loss with that required in Subsection 7.1(a) to be furnished by, or which may be reasonably required to be furnished by, Borrower. In the event Borrower obtains (or causes to be obtained) separate insurance or an umbrella or a blanket Policy, Borrower shall notify Lender of the same and shall cause complete copies of each Policy to be delivered as required in Subsection 7.1(a), except binders shall be submitted in the event such policies have not yet been issued, to be followed by complete copies of Policies upon issuance. Notwithstanding Lender's approval of any umbrella or blanket liability or casualty Policy hereunder, Lender reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to require Borrower to obtain a separate Policy in compliance with this Section 7.1. To the extent that the Policies are maintained pursuant to a blanket Policy must be sufficient to maintain the terrorism coverage as set forth in Section 7.1(a)(i) and (iii) for the Property and any and all other locations combined within the Radius that are covered by such blanket Policy calculated on a total insured value basis.

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(d) All Policies of insurance provided for or contemplated by Subsection 7.1(a) shall name Borrower as the insured and, in the case of liability Policies (except for the Policies referenced in Subsections 7.1(a)(v) and (xi)), shall name Lender as an additional insured, as their respective interests may appear, and, in the case of property damage Policies (including, but not limited to, terrorism, rent loss, business interruption, boiler and machinery, earthquake and flood insurance), such Policies shall contain a standard noncontributing mortgagee clause in favor of Lender providing that the loss thereunder shall be payable to Lender.

(e) All Policies of insurance provided for in Subsection 7.1(a) shall contain clauses or endorsements to the effect that:

(i) With respect to the property policies, (1) the following shall in no way affect the validity or enforceability of the Policy insofar as Lender is concerned: (A) any act or negligence of Borrower, or of any other Person named as an insured, (B) any foreclosure or other similar exercise of remedies and (C) the failure to comply with the provisions of the Policy which might otherwise result in a forfeiture of the insurance or any part thereof(2) the property policies shall not be cancelled without at least 30 days' written notice to Lender, except ten (10) days' notice for non-payment of premium and (3) the issuer(s) of the policies shall give written notice to Lender if the issuers elect not to renew the policies prior to its expiration;

(ii) With respect to the liability policies, the Policy shall not be materially changed (other than to increase the coverage provided thereby), terminated or cancelled without at least 30 days' written notice to Lender, except ten (10) days' notice for non- payment of premium;

(iii) if obtainable by Borrower using commercially reasonable efforts the issuer(s) of the Policy shall give written notice to Lender if the issuers elect not to renew the Policy prior to its expiration;

(iv) Lender shall not be liable for any Insurance Premiums thereon or subject to any assessments or commissions thereunder and that the related issuer(s) waive any related claims to the contrary;

(v) Lender shall, at its option and with no obligation to do so, have the right to directly pay Insurance Premiums in order to avoid cancellation, expiration and/or termination of the Policy due to non-payment of Insurance Premiums; and

(vi) the Policies shall not exclude coverage for acts of terror or similar acts of sabotage.

Borrower shall promptly forward to Lender a copy of each written notice received by Borrower of any modification, reduction or cancellation of any of the Policies or of any of the coverages afforded under any of the Policies.

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(f) By no later than five (5) days following the expiration date of any Policies, Borrower shall furnish to Lender a statement certified by Borrower or a Responsible Officer of Borrower of the amounts of insurance maintained in compliance herewith, of the risks covered by such insurance and of the insurance company or companies which carry such insurance and, if requested by Lender, verification of the adequacy of such insurance by an independent insurance broker or appraiser acceptable to Lender. Without limitation of the foregoing, Borrower shall also comply with the foregoing within ten (10) days of written request of Lender. Borrower shall promptly forward to Lender a copy of each written notice received by any Borrower Party of any modification, reduction or cancellation of any of the Policies or of any of the coverages afforded under any of the Policies.

(g) If at any time Lender is not in receipt of written evidence that all insurance required hereunder is in full force and effect, Lender shall have the right, without notice to Borrower to take such action as Lender deems necessary to protect its interest in the Property, including, without limitation, the obtaining of such insurance coverage as Lender in its sole discretion deems appropriate, and all expenses incurred by Lender in connection with such action or in obtaining such insurance and keeping it in effect shall be paid by Borrower to Lender upon demand and until paid shall be secured by the Security Instrument and shall bear interest at the Default Rate.

(h) In the event of a foreclosure of the Security Instrument or other transfer of title to the Property in extinguishment in whole or in part of the Debt, all right, title and interest of Borrower in and to the Policies then in force concerning the Property and all proceeds payable thereunder shall thereupon vest exclusively in Lender or the purchaser at such foreclosure or other transferee in the event of such other transfer of title.

(i) As an alternative to the Policies required to be maintained pursuant to the preceding provisions of this Section 7.1, Borrower will not be in default under this Section 7.1 if Borrower maintains (or causes to be maintained) Policies which (i) have coverages, deductibles and/or other related provisions other than those specified above and/or (ii) are provided by insurance companies not meeting the credit ratings requirements set forth above (any such Policy, a "**Non-Conforming Policy**"), provided, that, prior to obtaining such Non-Conforming Policies (or permitting such Non-Conforming Policies to be obtained), Borrower shall have (1) received Lender's prior written consent thereto and (2) confirmed that Lender has received a Rating Agency Confirmation with respect to any such Non-Conforming Policy. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Lender hereby reserves the right to deny its consent to any Non-Conforming Policy regardless of whether or not Lender has consented to the same on any prior occasion.

(j) Borrower shall cooperate with Lender in obtaining for Lender the benefits of any Awards or insurance proceeds lawfully or equitably payable in connection with the Property, and Lender shall be reimbursed for any expenses incurred in connection therewith (including reasonable, actual attorneys' fees and disbursements, and the payment by Borrower of the expense of an appraisal on behalf of Lender in case of a Casualty or Condemnation affecting the Property or any part thereto) out of such Awards or insurance proceeds. Any Net Proceeds related to such Awards or insurance proceeds shall be deposited with Lender and held and applied in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof.

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(k) Borrower hereby represents that the physical address(es) for each portion of the Improvements for all purposes (including, without limitation, insurance purposes) are as follows: 141 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, New York.

**Section 7.2. Casualty**. If the Property shall be damaged or destroyed, in whole or in part, by fire or other casualty (a "**Casualty**"), Borrower shall give prompt notice of such damage to Lender and shall promptly commence and diligently prosecute the completion of the Restoration of the Property and otherwise comply with the provisions of Section 7.4. Borrower shall pay all costs of Restoration (including, without limitation, any applicable deductibles under the Policies) whether or not such costs are covered by the Net Proceeds. Lender may, but shall not be obligated to, make proof of loss if not made promptly by Borrower.

Section 7.3. Condemnation. Borrower shall promptly give Lender notice of the actual or threatened commencement of any proceeding for the Condemnation of the Property of which Borrower has knowledge and shall deliver to Lender copies of any and all papers served in connection with such proceedings. Lender may participate in any such proceedings, and Borrower shall from time to time deliver to Lender all instruments requested by it to permit such participation. Borrower shall, at its expense, diligently prosecute any such proceedings, and shall consult with Lender, its attorneys and experts, and cooperate with them in the carrying on or defense of any such proceedings. Notwithstanding any taking by any public or quasi-public authority through Condemnation or otherwise (including but not limited to any transfer made in lieu of or in anticipation of the exercise of such taking), Borrower shall continue to pay the Debt at the time and in the manner provided for its payment in the Note and in this Agreement and the Debt shall not be reduced until any Award shall have been actually received and applied by Lender, after the deduction of expenses of collection, to the reduction or discharge of the Debt. Lender shall not be limited to the interest paid on the Award by the condemning authority but shall be entitled to receive out of the Award interest at the rate or rates provided herein or in the Note. If the Property or any portion thereof is taken by a condemning authority, Borrower shall promptly commence and diligently prosecute the Restoration of the Property and otherwise comply with the provisions of Section 7.4. Borrower shall pay all costs of Restoration whether or not such costs are covered by the Net Proceeds. If the Property is sold, through foreclosure or otherwise, prior to the receipt by Lender of the Award, Lender shall have the right, whether or not a deficiency judgment on the Note shall have been sought, recovered or denied, to receive the Award, or a portion thereof sufficient to pay the Debt. Notwithstanding the foregoing or anything to the contrary contained herein, if, in connection with any Casualty or Condemnation, a prepayment of the Debt (in whole or in part) is required under REMIC Requirements, (a) the applicable Net Proceeds shall be applied to the Debt in accordance with Section 7.4(c) hereof and (b) to the extent that the amount of the applicable Net Proceeds actually applied to the Debt in connection therewith is insufficient under REMIC Requirements, Borrower shall, within five (5) days of demand by Lender, prepay the principal amount of the Debt in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof in an amount equal to such insufficiency plus the amount of any then applicable Interest Shortfall (such prepayment, together with any related Interest Shortfall payment, collectively, the "**REMIC Payment**"). Lender may require Borrower to deliver a REMIC Opinion in connection with each of the foregoing.

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Section 7.4. Restoration. The following provisions shall apply in connection with the Restoration of the Property:

(a) If the Net Proceeds shall be less than the Restoration Threshold and the costs of completing the Restoration shall be less than the Restoration Threshold, the Net Proceeds will be disbursed by Lender to Borrower upon receipt, provided that all of the conditions set forth in Section 7.4(b)(i) are met and Borrower delivers to Lender a written undertaking to expeditiously commence and to satisfactorily complete with due diligence the Restoration in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.

(b) If the Net Proceeds are equal to or greater than the Restoration Threshold or the costs of completing the Restoration are equal to or greater than the Restoration Threshold, Lender shall make the Net Proceeds available for the Restoration in accordance with the provisions of this Section 7.4.

- (i) The Net Proceeds shall be made available for Restoration provided that each of the following conditions are met:
  - (A) no Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing;

(B) (1) in the event the Net Proceeds are insurance proceeds, less than thirty percent (30%) of each of (i) fair market value of the Property as reasonably determined by Lender, and (ii) rentable area of the Property has been damaged, destroyed or rendered unusable as a result of a Casualty or (2) in the event the Net Proceeds are condemnation proceeds, less than ten percent (10%) of each of (i) the fair market value of the Property as reasonably determined by Lender and (ii) rentable area of the Property is taken, such land is located along the perimeter or periphery of the Property, no portion of the Improvements is located on such land and such taking does not materially impair the existing access to the Property;

(C) Leases demising in the aggregate a percentage amount equal to or greater than 65% of the total rentable space in the Property which has been demised under executed and delivered Leases in effect as of the date of the occurrence of such fire or other casualty or taking, whichever the case may be, shall remain in full force and effect during and after the completion of the Restoration, notwithstanding the occurrence of any such Casualty or Condemnation, whichever the case may be, and Borrower furnishes to Lender evidence satisfactory to Lender that all Tenants under Major Leases shall continue to operate their respective space at the Property after the completion of the Restoration;

(D) Borrower shall commence (or shall cause the commencement of) the Restoration as soon as reasonably practicable (but in no event later than thirty (30) days after the issuance of a building permit with respect thereto) and shall diligently pursue the same to satisfactory completion in compliance with all applicable Legal Requirements, including, without limitation, all applicable Environmental Laws, and the applicable requirements of the Property Documents;

(E) Lender shall be satisfied that any operating deficits which will be incurred with respect to the Property as a result of the occurrence of any such fire or other casualty or taking will be covered out of (1) the Net Proceeds, (2) the insurance coverage referred to in Section 7.1(a)(iii) above, or (3) by other funds of Borrower;

(F) Lender shall be satisfied that the Net Proceeds together with any cash or cash equivalent deposited by Borrower with Lender are sufficient to cover the cost of the Restoration;

(G) Lender shall be satisfied that, (I) upon the completion of the Restoration, the fair market value and cash flow of the Property will not be less than the fair market value and cash flow of the Property as the same existed immediately prior to the applicable Casualty or Condemnation and (II) Restoration of the Improvements on the Land (as each existed immediately prior to the applicable casualty or condemnation (with such changes to the Improvements as may be reasonably acceptable to Lender (taking into account subsection (I) above)) is permitted under applicable Legal Requirements and the Property Documents;

(H) Lender shall be satisfied that the Restoration will be completed on or before the earliest to occur of (1) six
(6) months prior to the Maturity Date, (2) six (6) months after the occurrence of such fire or other casualty or taking,
(3) the earliest date required for such completion under the terms of any Leases and the Property Documents, (4) such time as may be required under applicable Legal Requirements or (5) the expiration of the insurance coverage referred to in Section 7.1(a)(iii) above;

(I) Borrower shall execute and deliver to Lender a completion guaranty in form and substance satisfactory to Lender and its counsel pursuant to the provisions of which Borrower guaranties to Lender the lien-free completion by Borrower of the Restoration in accordance with the provisions of this Subsection 7.4(b);

(J) the Property and the use thereof after the Restoration will be in compliance with and permitted under all applicable Legal Requirements and the Property Documents;

(K) the Restoration shall be done and completed in an expeditious and diligent fashion and in compliance with all applicable Legal Requirements and the Property Documents;

(L) the Property Documents will remain in full force and effect during and after the Restoration and a Property Document Event shall not occur as a result of the applicable Casualty, Condemnation and/or Restoration; and

(M) Lender shall be satisfied that making the Net Proceeds available for Restoration shall be permitted pursuant to REMIC Requirements and, in that regard, Lender may require Borrower to deliver a REMIC Opinion in connection therewith.

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(ii) The Net Proceeds shall be held by Lender and, until disbursed in accordance with the provisions of this Section 7.4(b), shall constitute additional security for the Debt and other obligations under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents. The Net Proceeds (other than the Rent Loss Proceeds) shall be disbursed by Lender to, or as directed by, Borrower from time to time during the course of the Restoration, upon receipt of evidence satisfactory to Lender that (A) all materials installed and work and labor performed (except to the extent that they are to be paid for out of the requested disbursement) in connection with the related Restoration item have been paid for in full, and (B) there exist no notices of pendency, stop orders, mechanic's or materialman's liens or notices of intention to file same, or any other liens or encumbrances of any nature whatsoever on the Property which have not either been fully bonded to the satisfaction of Lender and discharged of record or in the alternative fully insured to the satisfaction of Lender by the title company issuing the Title Insurance Policy.

(iii) All plans and specifications required in connection with the Restoration shall be subject to prior review and acceptance in all respects by Lender and by an independent consulting engineer selected by Lender (the "**Casualty Consultant**"). Lender shall have the use of the plans and specifications and all permits, licenses and approvals required or obtained in connection with the Restoration. The identity of the contractors, subcontractors and materialmen engaged in the Restoration shall be subject to prior review and acceptance by Lender and the Casualty Consultant, such acceptance not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed. All costs and expenses incurred by Lender in connection with making the Net Proceeds available for the Restoration including, without limitation, reasonable counsel fees and disbursements and the Casualty Consultant's fees, shall be paid by Borrower. Borrower shall have the right to settle all claims under the Policies jointly with Lender, provided that (a) no Event of Default exists, (b) Borrower promptly and with commercially reasonable diligence negotiates a settlement of any such claims and (c) the insurer with respect to the Policy under which such claim is brought has not raised any act of the insured as a defense to the payment of such claim. If an Event of Default exists, Lender shall, at its election, have the exclusive right to settle or adjust any claims made under the Policies in the event of a Casualty.

(iv) In no event shall Lender be obligated to make disbursements of the Net Proceeds in excess of an amount equal to the costs actually incurred from time to time for work in place as part of the Restoration, as certified by the Casualty Consultant, minus the Restoration Retainage. The term "Restoration Retainage" as used in this Subsection 7.4(b) shall mean an amount equal to 10% of the costs actually incurred for work in place as part of the Restoration, as certified by the Casualty Consultant, until such time as the Casualty Consultant certifies to Lender that Net Proceeds representing 50% of the required Restoration have been disbursed. There shall be no Restoration Retainage with respect to costs actually incurred by Borrower for work in place in completing the last 50% of the required Restoration. The Restoration Retainage shall in no event, and notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth above in this Subsection 7.4(b), be less than the amount actually held back by Borrower from contractors, subcontractors and materialmen engaged in the Restoration. The Restoration Retainage shall not be released until the Casualty Consultant certifies to Lender that the Restoration has been completed in accordance with the provisions of this Subsection 7.4(b) and that all approvals necessary for the re-occupancy and use of the Property have been obtained from all appropriate governmental and quasi-governmental authorities, and Lender receives evidence satisfactory to Lender that the costs of the Restoration have been paid in full or will be paid in full out of the Restoration Retainage, provided, however, that Lender will release the portion of the Restoration Retainage being held with respect to any contractor, subcontractor or materialman engaged in the Restoration as of the date upon which the Casualty Consultant certifies to Lender that the contractor, subcontractor or materialman has satisfactorily completed all work and has supplied all materials in accordance with the provisions of the contractor's, subcontractor's or materialman's contract, and the contractor, subcontractor or materialman delivers the lien waivers and evidence of payment in full of all sums due to the contractor, subcontractor or materialman as may be reasonably requested by Lender or by the title company insuring the lien of the Security Instrument. If required by Lender, the release of any such portion of the Restoration Retainage shall be approved by the surety company, if any, which has issued a payment or performance bond with respect to the contractor, subcontractor or materialman.

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(v) Lender shall not be obligated to make disbursements of the Net Proceeds more frequently than once every calendar month.

(vi) If at any time the Net Proceeds or the undisbursed balance thereof shall not, in the reasonable opinion of Lender in consultation with the Casualty Consultant, be sufficient to pay in full the balance of the costs which are estimated by the Casualty Consultant to be incurred in connection with the completion of the Restoration, Borrower shall deposit the deficiency (the "**Net Proceeds Deficiency**") with Lender before any further disbursement of the Net Proceeds shall be made. The Net Proceeds Deficiency deposited with Lender shall be held by Lender and shall be disbursed for costs actually incurred in connection with the Restoration on the same conditions applicable to the disbursement of the Net Proceeds, and until so disbursed pursuant to this Section 7.4(b) shall constitute additional security for the Debt and other obligations under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents.

(vii) The excess, if any, of the Net Proceeds and the remaining balance, if any, of the Net Proceeds Deficiency deposited with Lender after the Casualty Consultant certifies to Lender that the Restoration has been completed in accordance with the provisions of this Section 7.4(b), and the receipt by Lender of evidence satisfactory to Lender that all costs incurred in connection with the Restoration have been paid in full, shall be remitted by Lender to Borrower, provided no Event of Default shall have occurred and shall be continuing under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or any of the other Loan Documents.

(c) All Net Proceeds not required (i) to be made available for the Restoration or (ii) to be returned to Borrower as excess Net Proceeds pursuant to Subsection 7.4(b)(vii) shall be retained and applied by Lender toward the payment of the Debt whether or not then due and payable in such order, priority and proportions as Lender in its discretion shall deem proper. If Lender shall receive and retain Net Proceeds, the lien of the Security Instrument shall be reduced only by the amount thereof received and retained by Lender and actually applied by Lender in reduction of the Debt. Borrower shall not be required to pay any prepayment premium or penalty (including, without limitation, any Default Yield Maintenance Premium) in connection with the application of Net Proceeds in accordance with the terms of this Section 7.4(c).

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### **ARTICLE 8**

# **RESERVE FUNDS**

#### Section 8.1. Intentionally Omitted.

# Section 8.2. Replacement Reserve Funds.

(a) Borrower shall deposit into an Eligible Account held by Lender or Servicer (the "**Replacement Reserve Account**") on each Monthly Payment Date (I) either during the continuance of a Trigger Period or following the occurrence of a Renewal Trigger Period and (II) on which the Reserve Waiver Conditions are not satisfied, an amount equal to \$3,562 (the "**Replacement Reserve Monthly Deposit**") for the Replacements. Amounts deposited pursuant to this Section 8.2 are referred to herein as the "**Replacement Reserve Funds**". Lender may reassess its estimate of the amount necessary for Replacements from time to time (but not more than one (1) time in any twelve (12) month period) and may require Borrower to increase the monthly deposits required pursuant to this Section 8.2 upon thirty (30) days' notice to Borrower if Lender determines in its reasonable discretion that an increase is necessary to maintain proper operation of the Property.

(b) Lender shall disburse Replacement Reserve Funds only for Replacements. Lender shall disburse to Borrower the Replacement Reserve Funds upon satisfaction by Borrower of each of the following conditions: (i) Borrower shall submit a request for payment to Lender at least ten (10) days prior to the date on which Borrower requests such payment be made and specifies the Replacements to be paid; (ii) on the date such request is received by Lender and on the date such payment is to be made, no Event of Default shall exist and remain uncured, (iii) Lender shall have received a certificate from Borrower (A) stating that the items to be funded by the requested disbursement are Replacements, (B) stating that all Replacements at the Property to be funded by the requested disbursement have been completed in a good and workmanlike manner and in accordance with all applicable Legal Requirements, such certificate to be accompanied by a copy of any license, permit or other approval required by any Governmental Authority in connection with the Replacements, (C) identifying each Person that supplied materials or labor in connection with the Replacements to be funded by the requested disbursement and (D) stating that each such Person has been paid in full or will be paid in full upon such disbursement, such certificate to be accompanied by lien waivers, invoices and/or other evidence of payment satisfactory to Lender; (iv) at Lender's option, if the cost of any individual Replacement exceeds \$25,000, a title search for the Property indicating that the Property is free from all liens, claims and other encumbrances other than Permitted Encumbrances; (v) at Lender's option, if the cost of any individual Replacement exceeds \$25,000, Lender shall have received a report satisfactory to Lender in its reasonable discretion from an architect or engineer approved by Lender in respect of such architect or engineer's inspection of the required repairs; and (vi) Lender shall have received such other evidence as Lender shall reasonably request that the Replacements at the Property to be funded by the requested disbursement have been completed and are paid for or will be paid upon such disbursement to Borrower. Lender shall not be required to disburse Replacement Reserve Funds more frequently than once each calendar month nor in an amount less than the Minimum Disbursement Amount (or a lesser amount if the total amount of Replacement Reserve Funds is less than the Minimum Disbursement Amount, in which case only one disbursement of the amount remaining in the account shall be made).

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(c) Nothing in this Section 8.2 shall (i) make Lender responsible for making or completing the Replacements; (ii) require Lender to expend funds in addition to the Replacement Reserve Funds to complete any Replacements; (iii) obligate Lender to proceed with the Replacements; or (iv) obligate Lender to demand from Borrower additional sums to complete any Replacements.

(d) Borrower shall permit Lender and Lender's agents and representatives (including, without limitation, Lender's engineer, architect, or inspector) or third parties to enter onto the Property during normal business hours (subject to the rights of Tenants under their Leases) to inspect the progress of any Replacements and all materials being used in connection therewith and to examine all plans and shop drawings relating to such Replacements. Borrower shall cause all contractors and subcontractors to cooperate with Lender or Lender's representatives or such other Persons described above in connection with inspections described in this Section.

# Section 8.3. Intentionally Omitted.

Section 8.4. Operating Expense Funds. On the first Monthly Payment Date occurring on and after each occurrence of a Trigger Period, Borrower shall make a True Up Payment into the Operating Expense Account. On each Monthly Payment Date occurring on and after the occurrence and continuance of a Trigger Period, Borrower shall deposit (or shall cause there to be deposited) into an Eligible Account held by Lender or Servicer (the "Operating Expense Account") an amount equal to the aggregate amount of Approved Operating Expenses and Approved Extraordinary Expenses to be incurred by Borrower for the then current Interest Accrual Period (such amount, the "Op Ex Monthly Deposit"). Amounts deposited pursuant to this Section 8.4 are referred to herein as the "Operating Expense Funds". Provided no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, Lender shall disburse the Operating Expense Funds to Borrower to pay Approved Operating Expenses and/or Approved Extraordinary Expenses upon Borrower's request (which such request shall be accompanied by an Officer's Certificate detailing the applicable expenses to which the requested disbursement relates and attesting that such expense shall be paid with the requested disbursement).

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Section 8.5. Excess Cash Flow Funds. On the first Monthly Payment Date occurring after each occurrence of a Trigger Period and on each Monthly Payment Date occurring thereafter during the continuance of such Trigger Period, Borrower shall make a True Up Payment into the Excess Cash Flow Account (provided, that, (i) such True Up Payments shall only be required after the occurrence of any Cash Management Violation and (ii) the amount of such True Up Payments shall be determined by Lender based upon Lender's estimate of the amounts that would have been deposited into the Excess Cash Flow Account on each applicable Monthly Payment Date had the Cash Management Violation not occurred). On each Monthly Payment Date occurring on and after the occurrence and continuance of a Trigger Period, Borrower shall deposit (or cause to be deposited) into an Eligible Account with Lender or Servicer (the "Excess Cash Flow Account") an amount equal to the Excess Cash Flow generated by the Property for the immediately preceding Interest Accrual Period (each such monthly deposit being herein referred to as the "Excess Cash Flow Funds"). Provided no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, any Excess Cash Flow Funds remaining in the Excess Cash Flow Account shall be disbursed to Borrower upon the expiration of any Trigger Period in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof.

Section 8.6. Tax and Insurance Funds. In addition to the initial deposits with respect to Taxes and, if applicable, Insurance Premiums made by Borrower to Lender on the Closing Date to be held in Eligible Accounts by Lender or Servicer and hereinafter respectively referred to as the "Tax Account" and the "Insurance Account", Borrower shall pay (or cause to be paid) to Lender on each Monthly Payment Date (a) one-twelfth of an amount which would be sufficient to pay the Taxes payable, or estimated by Lender to be payable, during the next ensuing twelve (12) months assuming that said Taxes are to be paid in full on the Tax Payment Date (the "Monthly Tax Deposit"), each of which such deposits shall be held in the Tax Account, and (b) at the option of Lender, if the liability or casualty Policy maintained by Borrower covering the Property shall not constitute an approved blanket or umbrella Policy pursuant to Subsection 7.1(c) hereof, or Lender shall require Borrower to obtain a separate Policy pursuant to Subsection 7.1(c) hereof, onetwelfth of an amount which would be sufficient to pay the Insurance Premiums due for the renewal of the coverage afforded by the Policies upon the expiration thereof (the "Monthly Insurance Deposit"), each of which such deposits shall be held in the Insurance Account (amounts held in the Tax Account and the Insurance Account are collectively herein referred to as the "Tax and Insurance Funds"). In the event Lender shall elect, after the Closing Date, to collect payments in escrow for Insurance Premiums, Borrower shall make a True Up Payment with respect to the same into the applicable Reserve Account. Additionally, if, at any time, Lender determines that amounts on deposit in or scheduled to be deposited in (i) the Tax Account will be insufficient to pay all applicable Taxes in full on the Tax Payment Date and/or (ii) the Insurance Account will be insufficient to pay all applicable Insurance Premiums in full on the Insurance Payment Date, Borrower shall make a True Up Payment with respect to such insufficiency into the applicable Reserve Account. Borrower agrees to notify Lender immediately of any changes to the amounts, schedules and instructions for payment of any Taxes and Insurance Premiums of which it has or obtains knowledge and authorizes Lender or its agent to obtain the bills for Taxes directly from the appropriate taxing authority. Provided there are sufficient amounts in the Tax Account and Insurance Account, respectively, and no Event of Default exists, Lender shall be obligated to pay the Taxes and Insurance Premiums as they become due on their respective due dates on behalf of Borrower by applying the Tax and Insurance Funds to the payment of such Taxes and Insurance Premiums. If the amount of the Tax and Insurance Funds shall exceed the amounts due for Taxes and Insurance Premiums pursuant to Sections 4.5 and 7.1 hereof, Lender shall, in its discretion, return any excess to Borrower or credit such excess against future payments to be made to the Tax and Insurance Funds.

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#### Section 8.7. The Accounts Generally.

(a) Borrower grants to Lender a first-priority perfected security interest in each of the Accounts and any and all sums now or hereafter deposited in the Accounts as additional security for payment of the Debt. Until expended or applied in accordance herewith, the Accounts and the funds deposited therein shall constitute additional security for the Debt. The provisions of this Section 8.7 (together with the other related provisions of the other Loan Documents) are intended to give Lender and/or Servicer "control" of the Accounts and the Account Collateral and serve as a "security agreement" and a "control agreement" with respect to the same, in each case, within the meaning of the UCC. Borrower acknowledges and agrees that the Accounts are subject to the sole dominion, control and discretion of Lender, its authorized agents or designees, subject to the terms hereof, and Borrower shall have no right of withdrawal with respect to any Account except with the prior written consent of Lender or as otherwise provided herein. The funds on deposit in the Accounts shall not constitute trust funds and may be commingled with other monies held by Lender. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, unless otherwise consented to in writing by Lender, Borrower shall only be permitted to request (and Lender shall only be required to disburse) Reserve Funds on account of the liabilities, costs, work and other matters (as applicable) for which said sums were originally reserved hereunder, in each case, as reasonably determined by Lender.

(b) Borrower shall not, without obtaining the prior written consent of Lender, further pledge, assign or grant any security interest in the Accounts or the sums deposited therein or permit any lien to attach thereto, or any levy to be made thereon, or any UCC-1 Financing Statements, except those naming Lender as the secured party, to be filed with respect thereto. Borrower hereby authorizes Lender to file a financing statement or statements under the UCC in connection with any of the Accounts and the Account Collateral in the form required to properly perfect Lender's security interest therein. Borrower agrees that at any time and from time to time, at the expense of Borrower, Borrower will promptly execute and deliver all further instruments and documents, and take all further action, that may be reasonably necessary or desirable, or that Lender may reasonably request, in order to perfect and protect any security interest granted or purported to be granted hereby (including, without limitation, any security interest in and to any Permitted Investments) or to enable Lender to exercise and enforce its rights and remedies hereunder with respect to any Account or Account Collateral.

(c) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein or in any other Loan Document, upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, without notice from Lender or Servicer (i) Borrower shall have no rights in respect of the Accounts, (ii) Lender may liquidate and transfer any amounts then invested in Permitted Investments pursuant to the applicable terms hereof to the Accounts or reinvest such amounts in other Permitted Investments as Lender may reasonably determine is necessary to perfect or protect any security interest granted or purported to be granted hereby or pursuant to the other Loan Documents or to enable Lender to exercise and enforce Lender's rights and remedies hereunder or under any other Loan Document with respect to any Account Collateral, and (iii) Lender shall have all rights and remedies with respect to the Accounts and the amounts on deposit therein and the Account Collateral as described in this Agreement and in the Security Instrument, in addition to all of the rights and remedies available to a secured party under the UCC, and, notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Agreement or in the Security Instrument, may apply the amounts of such Accounts as Lender determines in its sole discretion including, but not limited to, payment of the Debt.

(d) The insufficiency of funds on deposit in the Accounts shall not absolve Borrower of the obligation to make any payments, as and when due pursuant to this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, and such obligations shall be separate and independent, and not conditioned on any event or circumstance whatsoever.

(e) Borrower shall indemnify Lender and hold Lender harmless from and against any and all actions, suits, claims, demands, liabilities, losses, damages, obligations and costs and expenses (including litigation costs and reasonable attorneys fees and expenses) arising from or in any way connected with any actions or omission of Borrower and/or its Affiliates with respect to the Accounts. Borrower shall assign to Lender all rights and claims Borrower may have against all Persons supplying labor, materials or other services which are to be paid from or secured by the Accounts; provided, however, that Lender may not pursue any such right or claim unless an Event of Default has occurred and remains uncured.

(f) Borrower and Lender (or Servicer on behalf of Lender) shall maintain each applicable Account as an Eligible Account, except as otherwise expressly agreed to in writing by Lender. In the event that Lender or Servicer no longer satisfies the criteria for an Eligible Institution, Borrower shall cooperate with Lender in transferring the applicable Accounts to an institution that satisfies such criteria. Borrower hereby grants Lender power of attorney (irrevocable for so long as the Loan is outstanding) with respect to any such transfers and the establishment of accounts with a successor institution.

(g) Interest accrued on any Account (other than an Interest Bearing Account) shall not be required to be remitted either to Borrower or to any Account and may instead be retained by Lender. Funds deposited in the Interest Bearing Accounts shall be invested in Permitted Investments as provided for in Section 8.7(h) hereof. Interest accrued, if any, on sums on deposit in the Interest Bearing Accounts shall be remitted to and become part of the applicable Account. All such interest that so becomes part of the applicable Account shall be disbursed in accordance with the disbursement procedures contained herein applicable to such Account; provided, however, that Lender may, at its election, retain any such interest for its own account during the occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default.

(h) Sums on deposit in the Interest Bearing Accounts shall, upon Borrower's written request, be invested in Permitted Investments selected by Lender or Servicer provided (i) such investments are then regularly offered by Lender (or Servicer on behalf of Lender) for accounts of this size, category and type (Borrower acknowledges that the Servicer or Lender may only offer as an investment opportunity the right to place funds on deposit in the applicable Accounts in an interest bearing account (bearing interest at the money market rate)), (ii) such investments are permitted by applicable federal, State and local rules, regulations and laws, (iii) the maturity date of the Permitted Investment is not later than the date on which sums in the Interest Bearing Accounts are required to be disbursed pursuant to the terms hereof, and (iv) no Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing. All income earned from the aforementioned Permitted Investments shall be property of Borrower and Borrower hereby irrevocably authorizes and directs Lender (or Servicer on behalf of Lender) to hold any income earned from the aforementioned Permitted Investments. No other investments of any federal, State or local income or other tax applicable to income earned from Permitted Investments. No other investments of the sums on deposit in the Interest Bearing Accounts shall be property of the applicable for any federal, State or local income or other tax applicable to income earned from Permitted Investments. No other investments of the sums on deposit in the Interest Bearing Accounts shall be permitted. Lender shall not be liable for any loss sustained on the investment of any funds in the Interest Bearing Accounts.

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(i) Borrower acknowledges and agrees that it solely shall be, and shall at all times remain, liable to Lender or Servicer for all fees, charges, costs and expenses actually incurred in connection with the Accounts, this Agreement and the enforcement hereof, including, without limitation, any monthly or annual fees or charges as may be assessed by Lender or Servicer in connection with the administration of the Accounts and the reasonable fees and expenses of legal counsel to Lender and Servicer as needed to enforce, protect or preserve the rights and remedies of Lender and/or Servicer under this Agreement.

(i) All conditions and requirements of this Agreement relating to the Reserve Funds are for the sole benefit of Lender and no other person or party (including, without limitation, any architect, any contractor, any subcontractor and any materialmen now or hereafter engaged in any work at the Property) shall have the right to rely on the satisfaction of such conditions and requirements by Borrower. Lender shall have the right, in its sole and absolute discretion, to waive any such condition or requirement. The making of a disbursement from the Reserve Funds by Lender shall not constitute Lender's approval or acceptance of the construction related thereto (if any) theretofore completed. Lender's inspection and approval of the any work at the Property, or the workmanship and materials used therein, shall impose no liability of any kind on Lender, the sole obligation of Lender as the result of such inspection and approval being to make the disbursements if and to the extent, required by this Agreement. This Agreement is not intended to (and shall not) constitute a "building loan contract" within the meaning of the New York Lien Law. Without in any manner implying that this Agreement shall constitute such a "building loan contract" within the meaning of the New York Lien Law, should Borrower make this Agreement available for examination by any potential lienor, all potential lienors are hereby cautioned to exercise sound business judgment in the extension of credit to Borrower. No potential lienor should expect Lender to make disbursements of the Reserve Funds in amounts and at times such that it will not be necessary for each such potential lienor to exercise sound business judgment in the extension of credit to Borrower. Moreover, all potential lienors are reminded that subdivision (3) of section 13 of the New York Lien Law provides that "nothing in this subdivision shall be considered as imposing upon the lender any obligation to see to the proper application of such disbursements by the borrower," and Lender does not impose such an obligation on itself. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, (i) none of the provisions herein relating to the Reserve Funds are intended to (and do not) contain an express promise to build (within the meaning of applicable Legal Requirements), (ii) Lender may withhold or deny disbursement requests hereunder to the extent that any such disbursement would violate or otherwise materially adversely impact Lender or the Loan under Applicable Law, (iii) without limitation of the foregoing, the Interest Reserve Funds are not intended to fund "costs of the improvement" within the meaning of the New York Lien Law and Lender shall have no obligation hereunder to disburse Interest Reserve Funds on account of the same and (iv) Borrower shall, prior to the commencement of any work or similar obligations for which lien rights exist (by law or by contract), notify any potential lienors in writing of the foregoing provisions of this subsection (j).

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#### (k)

#### Section 8.8. Letters of Credit.

(a) This Section shall apply to any Letters of Credit which are permitted to be delivered pursuant to the express terms and conditions hereof. Other than in connection with any Letters of Credit delivered in connection with the closing of the Loan, Borrower shall give Lender no less than ten (10) days written notice of Borrower's election to deliver a Letter of Credit together with a draft of the proposed Letter of Credit and Borrower shall pay to Lender all of Lender's reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses in connection with the review of such Letter of Credit. No party other than Lender shall be entitled to draw on any such Letter of Credit, any "disbursement" of said funds as provided above shall be deemed to refer to (i) Borrower providing Lender a replacement Letter of Credit in an amount equal to the original Letter of Credit posted less the amount of the applicable disbursement provided hereunder and (ii) Lender, after receiving such replacement Letter of Credit, returning such original Letter of Credit to Borrower; provided, that, no replacement Letter of Credit shall be required with respect to the final disbursement of the applicable Reserve Funds such that no further sums are required to be deposited in the applicable Reserve Funds.

(b) Each Letter of Credit delivered hereunder shall be additional security for the payment of the Debt. Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, Lender shall have the right, at its option, upon ten (10) days' prior written notice (provided that no such notice shall be required if any acceleration of the Debt has occurred) to draw on any Letter of Credit and to apply all or any part thereof to the payment of the items for which such Letter of Credit was established or to apply each such Letter of Credit to payment of the Debt in such order, proportion or priority as Lender may determine. Any such application to the Debt shall be subject to the terms and conditions hereof relating to application of sums to the Debt. Lender shall have the additional rights to draw in full any Letter of Credit: (i) if Lender has received a notice from the issuing bank that the Letter of Credit will not be renewed and a substitute Letter of Credit is not provided at least forty five (45) days prior to the date on which the outstanding Letter of Credit is scheduled to expire; (ii) if Lender has not received a notice from the issuing bank that it has renewed the Letter of Credit at least forty five (45) days prior to the date on which such Letter of Credit is scheduled to expire and a substitute Letter of Credit is not provided at least forty five (45) days prior to the date on which the outstanding Letter of Credit is scheduled to expire; (iii) upon receipt of notice from the issuing bank that the Letter of Credit will be terminated (except if the termination of such Letter of Credit is permitted pursuant to the terms and conditions hereof or a substitute Letter of Credit is provided by no later than forty five (45) days prior to such termination); (iv) if Lender has received notice that the bank issuing the Letter of Credit shall cease to be an Approved Bank and Borrower has not substituted a Letter of Credit from an Approved Bank within fifteen (15) days after notice; and/or (v) if the bank issuing the Letter of Credit shall fail to (A) issue a replacement Letter of Credit in the event the original Letter of Credit has been lost, mutilated, stolen and/or destroyed or (B) consent to the transfer of the Letter of Credit to any Person designated by Lender. If Lender draws upon a Letter of Credit pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, provided no Event of Default exists, Lender shall apply all or any part thereof for the purposes for which such Letter of Credit was established. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the above, Lender is not obligated to draw any Letter of Credit upon the happening of an event specified in (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) or (v) above and shall not be liable for any losses sustained by Borrower due to the insolvency of the bank issuing the Letter of Credit if Lender has not drawn the Letter of Credit.

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# Section 8.9. Other Reserve Funds.

### (a) <u>Renewal Tenant Reserve Funds</u>.

(i) On the eighteen (18) Monthly Payment Date immediately following the commencement of any Renewal Trigger Period, Borrower shall deposit into an Eligible Account held by Lender or Servicer (the "Renewal Tenant Reserve Account") on each Monthly Payment Date an amount equal to \$555,555.00 (the "Renewal Tenant Reserve Monthly Deposit"). Amounts deposited pursuant to this Section 8.9(a) are referred to herein as the "Renewal Tenant Reserve Funds". Further, upon the occurrence of an Event of Default, Borrower shall immediately deposit into the Renewal Tenant Reserve Funds". Further, upon the occurrence of an Event of Default, Borrower shall immediately deposit into the Renewal Tenant Reserve Account an amount equal to the positive difference (as of the applicable date of determination) of: (i) \$10,000,000 and (ii) the sum of all amounts that have been deposited into the Renewal Tenant Reserve Account (said deposit, the "Renewal Tenant Reserve True Up"). Notwithstanding the foregoing, in no event shall any Renewal Tenant Reserve Monthly Deposit and/or Renewal Tenant Reserve True Up be required in connection with any Renewal Trigger Period to the extent the Reserve Waiver Conditions are satisfied in connection with said Renewal Trigger Period.

(ii) Lender shall disburse the Renewal Tenant Reserve Funds for tenant improvement and leasing costs incurred in connection with re-tenanting the Specified Tenant Space (in accordance with the terms hereof) or any extension of any Specified Tenant Lease (in accordance with the terms hereof) for a period no less than five (5) additional years upon satisfaction by Borrower of each of the following conditions: (i) Borrower shall submit a request for payment to Lender at least ten (10) days prior to the date on which Borrower requests such payment be made and specifies the tenant improvement costs and leasing commissions to be paid; (ii) on the date such request is received by Lender and on the date such payment is to be made, no Event of Default shall exist and remain uncured; (iii) Lender shall have reviewed and approved the Lease and related leasing commissions in respect of which Borrower is obligated to pay or reimburse certain tenant improvement costs and leasing commissions; (iv) Lender shall have received and approved (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed) a budget for tenant improvement costs and a schedule of leasing commissions payments and the requested disbursement will be used to pay all or a portion of such costs and payments; (v) Lender shall have received a certificate from Borrower (A) stating that all tenant improvements at the Property to be funded by the requested disbursement have been completed in good and workmanlike manner and in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local laws, rules and regulations, such certificate to be accompanied by a copy of any license, permit or other approval by any Governmental Authority required in connection with the tenant improvements, (B) identifying each Person that supplied materials or labor in connection with the tenant improvements to be funded by the requested disbursement and (C) stating that each such Person has been paid in full or will be paid in full upon such disbursement or, if such payment is a progress payment, that such payment represents full payment to such Person, less any applicable retention amount, for work completed through the date of the relevant invoice from such Person, such certificate to be accompanied by lien waivers, invoices and/or other evidence of payment satisfactory to Lender; (vi) at Lender's option, if the cost of any individual tenant improvement exceeds \$25,000, a title search for the Property indicating that the Property is free from all liens, claims and other encumbrances not previously approved by Lender; and (vii) Lender shall have received such other evidence as Lender shall reasonably request that the tenant improvements at the Property and/or leasing commissions to be funded by the requested disbursement have been completed (to the extent applicable), are due and payable and are paid for or will be paid upon such disbursement to Borrower. Lender shall not be required to disburse Renewal Tenant Reserve Funds more frequently than once each calendar month nor in an amount less than the Minimum Disbursement Amount (or a lesser amount if the total amount of Leasing Reserve Funds is less than the Minimum Disbursement Amount, in which case only one disbursement of the amount remaining in the account shall be made).

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# **ARTICLE 9**

# CASH MANAGEMENT

# Section 9.1. Establishment of Certain Accounts.

(a) Borrower shall, upon the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, establish an Eligible Account (the "**Restricted Account**") pursuant to the Restricted Account Agreement in the name of Borrower for the sole and exclusive benefit of Lender into which Borrower shall deposit, or cause to be deposited, all revenue generated by the Property. Pursuant to the Restricted Account Agreement, funds on deposit in the Restricted Account shall be transferred on each Business Day to the Cash Management Account.

(b) Upon the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, Lender, on Borrower's behalf, shall establish an Eligible Account (the "**Cash Management Account**") with Lender or Servicer, as applicable, in the name of Borrower for the sole and exclusive benefit of Lender. Upon the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, Lender, on Borrower's behalf, shall also establish with Lender or Servicer an Eligible Account into which Borrower shall deposit, or cause to be deposited the amounts required for the payment of Debt Service under the Loan (the "**Debt Service Account**").

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#### Section 9.2. Deposits into the Restricted Account; Maintenance of Restricted Account.

(a) Borrower represents, warrants and covenants that, so long as the Debt remains outstanding, (i) upon and after the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, Borrower shall, or shall cause Manager to, immediately deposit all revenue derived from the Property and received by Borrower or Manager, as the case may be, into the Restricted Account; (ii) upon and after the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, Borrower shall instruct Manager to immediately deposit (A) all revenue derived from the Property collected by Manager, if any, pursuant to the Management Agreement (or otherwise) into the Restricted Account and (B) all funds otherwise payable to Borrower by Manager pursuant to the Management Agreement (or otherwise in connection with the Property) into the Restricted Account; (iii) (A) upon the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, Borrower shall send a notice, substantially in the form of Exhibit A attached hereto, to all Tenants then occupying space at the Property directing them to pay all rent and other sums due under the Lease to which they are a party into the Restricted Account (such notice, the "Tenant Direction Notice"), (B) after the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, simultaneously with the execution of any Lease entered into on or after the date hereof in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof, Borrower shall furnish each Tenant under each such Lease the Tenant Direction Notice and (C) after the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, Borrower shall continue to send the aforesaid Tenant Direction Notices until each addressee thereof complies with the terms thereof; (iv) after the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, there shall be no other accounts maintained by Borrower or any other Person into which revenues from the ownership and operation of the Property are directly deposited; and (v) after the first occurrence of a Trigger Period, neither Borrower nor any other Person shall open any other such account with respect to the direct deposit of income in connection with the Property. Until deposited into the Restricted Account, any Rents and other revenues from the Property held by Borrower shall be deemed to be collateral and shall be held in trust by it for the benefit, and as the property, of Lender pursuant to the Security Instrument and shall not be commingled with any other funds or property of Borrower. Borrower warrants and covenants that it shall not rescind, withdraw or change any notices or instructions required to be sent by it pursuant to this Section 9.2 without Lender's prior written consent.

(b) Upon the first occurrence of a Trigger Period Borrower shall establish and thereafter maintain the Restricted Account for the term of the Loan, which Restricted Account shall be under the sole dominion and control of Lender (subject to the terms hereof and of the Restricted Account Agreement). The Restricted Account shall have a title evidencing the foregoing in a manner reasonably acceptable to Lender. Borrower hereby grants to Lender a first-priority security interest in the Restricted Account and all deposits at any time contained therein and the proceeds thereof and will take all actions necessary to maintain in favor of Lender a perfected first priority security interest in the Restricted Account. Borrower hereby authorizes Lender to file UCC Financing Statements and continuations thereof to perfect Lender's security interest in the Restricted Account and all deposits at any time contained therein and the proceeds thereof. All costs and expenses for establishing and maintaining the Restricted Account (or any successor thereto) shall be paid by Borrower. All monies now or hereafter deposited into the Restricted Account shall be deemed additional security for the Debt. Borrower shall pay all sums due under and otherwise comply with the Restricted Account Agreement. Borrower shall not alter or modify either the Restricted Account or the Restricted Account Agreement, in each case without the prior written consent of Lender. The Restricted Account Agreement shall provide (and Borrower shall provide) Lender online access to bank and other financial statements relating to the Restricted Account (including, without limitation, a listing of the receipts being collected therein). In connection with any Secondary Market Transaction, Lender shall have the right to cause the Restricted Account to be entitled with such other designation as Lender may select to reflect an assignment or transfer of Lender's rights and/or interests with respect to the Restricted Account. Lender shall provide Borrower with prompt written notice of any such renaming of the Restricted Account. Borrower shall not further pledge, assign or grant any security interest in the Restricted Account or the monies deposited therein or permit any lien or encumbrance to attach thereto, or any levy to be made thereon, or any UCC Financing Statements, except those naming Lender as the secured party, to be filed with respect thereto. The Restricted Account (i) shall be an Eligible Account and (ii) shall not be commingled with other monies held by Borrower or Bank. Upon (A) Bank ceasing to be an Eligible Institution, (B) the Restricted Account ceasing to be an Eligible Account, (C) any resignation by Bank or termination of the Restricted Account Agreement by Bank or Lender and/or (D) the occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default, Borrower shall, within fifteen (15) days of Lender's request, (1) terminate the existing Restricted Account Agreement, (2) appoint a new Bank (which such Bank shall (I) be an Eligible Institution, (II) other than during the continuance of an Event of Default, be selected by Borrower and approved by Lender and (III) during the continuance of an Event of Default, be selected by Lender), (3) cause such Bank to open a new Restricted Account (which such account shall be an Eligible Account) and enter into a new Restricted Account Agreement with Lender on substantially the same terms and conditions as the previous Restricted Account Agreement and (4) send new Tenant Direction Notices and the other notices required pursuant to the terms hereof relating to such new Restricted Account Agreement and Restricted Account. Borrower constitutes and appoints Lender its true and lawful attorney-in-fact with full power of substitution to complete or undertake any action required of Borrower under this Section 9.2 in the name of Borrower in the event Borrower fails to do the same. Such power of attorney shall be deemed to be a power coupled with an interest and cannot be revoked.

Section 9.3. Disbursements from the Cash Management Account. On each Monthly Payment Date, Lender or Servicer, as applicable, shall allocate all funds, if any, on deposit in the Cash Management Account and disburse such funds in the following amounts and order of priority:

(a) First, funds sufficient to pay the Monthly Tax Deposit due for the then applicable Monthly Payment Date, if any, shall be deposited in the Tax Account;

(b) Second, funds sufficient to pay the Monthly Insurance Deposit due for the then applicable Monthly Payment Date, if any, shall be deposited in the Insurance Account;

(c) Third, funds sufficient to pay any interest accruing at the Default Rate and late payment charges, if any, shall be deposited into the Debt Service Account;

(d) Fourth, funds sufficient to pay the Debt Service due on the then applicable Monthly Payment Date shall be deposited in the Debt Service Account;

(e) Fifth, funds sufficient to pay the Replacement Reserve Monthly Deposit for the then applicable Monthly Payment Date, if any, shall be deposited in the Replacement Reserve Account;

(f) Sixth, funds sufficient to pay the Renewal Tenant Reserve Monthly Deposit for the then applicable Monthly Payment Date, if any, shall be deposited in the Renewal Tenant Reserve Account;

(g) Seventh, funds sufficient to pay any other amounts due and owing to Lender and/or Servicer pursuant to the terms hereof and/or of the other Loan Documents, if any, shall be deposited with or as directed by Lender;

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(h) Eighth, to the extent that a Trigger Period has occurred and is continuing, funds sufficient to pay the Op Ex Monthly Deposit for the then applicable Monthly Payment Date, if any, shall be deposited in the Operating Expense Account; and

(i) Ninth, all amounts remaining in the Cash Management Account after deposits for items (a) through (h) above ("**Excess Cash Flow**") shall (i) to the extent that a Trigger Period has occurred and is continuing, be deposited into the Excess Cash Flow Account and (ii) to the extent that no Trigger Period exists, be disbursed to Borrower.

Section 9.4. Withdrawals from the Debt Service Account. Prior to the occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default, funds on deposit in the Debt Service Account, if any, shall be used to pay Debt Service when due, together with any late payment charges or interest accruing at the Default Rate.

Section 9.5. Payments Received Under this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Agreement or the other Loan Documents, provided no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, Borrower's obligations with respect to the monthly payment of Debt Service and amounts due for the Reserve Accounts shall (provided Lender is not prohibited from withdrawing or applying any funds in the applicable Accounts by operation of law or otherwise) be deemed satisfied to the extent sufficient amounts are deposited in applicable Accounts to satisfy such obligations on the dates each such payment is required, regardless of whether any of such amounts are so applied by Lender.

## **ARTICLE 10**

## **EVENTS OF DEFAULT; REMEDIES**

#### Section 10.1. Event of Default.

The occurrence of any one or more of the following events shall constitute an "Event of Default":

(a) if (A) any monthly Debt Service payment or the payment due on the Maturity Date is not paid when due, (B) any deposit to any of the Accounts required hereunder or under the other Loan Documents is not paid when due or (C) any other portion of the Debt is not paid when due and such non-payment continues for five (5) days following notice to Borrower that the same is due and payable;

(b) if any of the Taxes or Other Charges are not paid when the same are due and payable except to the extent (A) sums sufficient to pay the Taxes or Other Charges are available in the Tax Account prior to the applicable due date for such Taxes or Other Charges and Lender failed to pay the Taxes or Other Charges when required hereunder, (B) Lender's access to such sums was not restricted or constrained in any manner and (C) no Event of Default was continuing;

(c) if the Policies are not kept in full force and effect or if evidence of the same is not delivered to Lender as provided in Section 7.1 hereof;

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(d) if any of the representations or covenants contained in Article 5, Article 6 or Section 4.23 hereof or in the Property Document Provisions are breached or violated;

(e) if any representation or warranty made herein, in the Guaranty or in the Environmental Indemnity or in any other guaranty, or in any certificate, report, financial statement or other instrument or document furnished to Lender in connection with the Loan shall have been false or misleading in any material adverse respect when made;

(f) if (i) Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager, Sponsor or Guarantor shall commence any case, proceeding or other action (A) under any Creditors Rights Laws seeking to have an order for relief entered with respect to it, or seeking to adjudicate it a bankrupt or insolvent, or seeking reorganization, liquidation or dissolution, or (B) seeking appointment of a receiver, trustee, custodian, conservator or other similar official for it or for all or any substantial part of its assets, or Borrower or any managing member or general partner of Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager, Sponsor or Guarantor shall make a general assignment for the benefit of its creditors; (ii) there shall be commenced against Borrower or any managing member or general partner of Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager, Sponsor or Guarantor any case, proceeding or other action of a nature referred to in clause (i) above (other than any case, action or proceeding already constituting an Event of Default by operation of the other provisions of this subsection) which (A) results in the entry of an order for relief or any such adjudication or appointment or (B) remains undischarged or unbonded for a period of sixty (60) days; (iii) there shall be commenced against Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager, Sponsor or Guarantor any case, proceeding or other action seeking issuance of a warrant of attachment, execution, distraint or similar process against all or any substantial part of its assets (other than any case, action or proceeding already constituting an Event of Default by operation of the other provisions of this subsection) which results in the entry of any order for any such relief which shall not have been vacated, discharged, or stayed or bonded pending appeal within sixty (60) days from the entry thereof; (iv) Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager, Sponsor or Guarantor shall take any action in furtherance of, in collusion with respect to, or indicating its consent to, approval of, or acquiescence in, any of the acts set forth in clause (i), (ii), or (iii) above; (v) Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, any Affiliated Manager, Sponsor or Guarantor shall generally not, or shall be unable to, or shall admit in writing its inability to, pay its debts as they become due; (vi) any Restricted Party is substantively consolidated with any other entity in connection with any proceeding under the Bankruptcy Code or any other Creditors Rights Laws involving Sponsor or its subsidiaries; or (vii) a Bankruptcy Event occurs;

(g) if Borrower shall be in default beyond applicable notice and grace periods under any other mortgage, deed of trust, deed to secure debt or other security agreement covering any part of the Property whether it be superior or junior in lien to the Security Instrument;

(h) if the Property becomes subject to any mechanic's, materialman's or other lien other than a lien for any Taxes not then due and payable and the lien shall remain undischarged of record (by payment, bonding or otherwise) for a period of thirty (30) days;

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(i) if any federal tax lien is filed against Borrower, any SPE Component Entity, Sponsor, Guarantor or the Property and same is not discharged of record (by payment, bonding or otherwise) within thirty (30) days after same is filed;

(j) if Borrower shall fail to deliver to Lender, upon request by Lender, the estoppel certificates required by Section 4.13(a) or (c) hereof (within ten (10) days after the date required pursuant to the applicable section herein);

(k) if any default occurs under any guaranty or indemnity executed in connection herewith (including, without limitation, the Environmental Indemnity and/or the Guaranty) and such default continues after the expiration of applicable grace periods, if any;

(l) if any of the assumptions contained in the Non-Consolidation Opinion, or in any New Non-Consolidation Opinion (including, without limitation, in any schedules thereto and/or certificates delivered in connection therewith) are untrue or shall become untrue in any material respect;

(m) if Borrower defaults under the Management Agreement beyond the expiration of applicable notice and grace periods, if any, thereunder or if the Management Agreement is canceled, terminated or surrendered, expires pursuant to its terms or otherwise ceased to be in full force and effect, unless, in each such case, Borrower, contemporaneously with such cancellation, termination, surrender, expiration or cessation, enters into a Qualified Management Agreement with a Qualified Manager in accordance with the applicable terms and provisions hereof;

(n) if Borrower fails to appoint a New Manager upon the request of Lender and/or fails to comply with any limitations on instructing the Manager, each as required by and in accordance with, as applicable, the terms and provisions of, this Agreement, the Assignment of Management Agreement and the Security Instrument;

(o) if any representation and/or covenant herein relating to ERISA and/or FIRRMA matters is breached;

(p) if (A) Borrower shall fail (beyond any applicable notice or grace period) to pay any rent, additional rent or other charges payable under any Property Document as and when payable thereunder, (B) Borrower defaults under the Property Documents beyond the expiration of applicable notice and grace periods, if any, thereunder, (C) any of the Property Documents are amended, supplemented, replaced, restated or otherwise modified without Lender's prior written consent or if Borrower consents to a transfer of any party's interest thereunder without Lender's prior written consent, (D) any Property Document and/or the estate created thereunder is canceled, rejected, terminated, surrendered or expires pursuant to its terms, unless in such case Borrower enters into a replacement thereof in accordance with the applicable terms and provisions hereof or (E) a Property Document Event occurs;

(q) [intentionally omitted];

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(r) With respect to any default or breach of any term, covenant or condition of this Agreement not specified in subsections (a) through (q) above or not otherwise specifically specified as an Event of Default in this Agreement, if the same is not cured (i) within ten (10) days after notice from Lender (in the case of any default which can be cured by the payment of a sum of money) or (ii) for thirty (30) days after notice from Lender (in the case of any other default or breach); provided, that, with respect to any default or breach specified in subsection (ii), if the same cannot reasonably be cured within such thirty (30) day period and Borrower shall have commenced to cure the same within such thirty (30) day period and thereafter diligently and expeditiously proceeds to cure the same, such thirty (30) day period shall be extended for so long as it shall require Borrower in the exercise of due diligence to cure the same, it being agreed that no such extension shall be for a period in excess of sixty (60) days (unless otherwise agreed to in writing by Lender in Lender's sole and absolute discretion); or

(s) if any default shall exist under any of the other Loan Documents beyond any applicable cure periods contained in such Loan Documents or if any other such event shall occur or condition shall exist, if the effect of such event or condition is to accelerate the maturity of any portion of the Debt or to permit Lender to accelerate the maturity of all or any portion of the Debt.

## Section 10.2. Remedies.

(a) Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default (other than an Event of Default described in Section 10.1(f) above with respect to Borrower or any SPE Component Entity) and at any time thereafter Lender may, in addition to any other rights or remedies available to it pursuant to this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents or at law or in equity, take such action, without notice or demand, that Lender deems advisable to protect and enforce its rights against Borrower and in the Property, including, without limitation, declaring the Debt to be immediately due and payable, and Lender may enforce or avail itself of any or all rights or remedies provided in this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents against Borrower and the Property, including, without limitation, all rights or remedies available at law or in equity. Upon any Event of Default described in Section 10.1(f) above with respect to Borrower or any SPE Component Entity, the Debt and all other obligations of Borrower under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents shall immediately and automatically become due and payable, without notice or demand, and Borrower hereby expressly waives any such notice or demand, anything contained herein or in the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents to the contrary notwithstanding.

(b) Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, all or any one or more of the rights, powers, privileges and other remedies available to Lender against Borrower under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents executed and delivered by, or applicable to, Borrower or at law or in equity may be exercised by Lender at any time and from time to time, whether or not all or any of the Debt shall be declared due and payable, and whether or not Lender shall have commenced any foreclosure proceeding or other action for the enforcement of its rights and remedies under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents with respect to the Property. Any such actions taken by Lender shall be cumulative and concurrent and may be pursued independently, singularly, successively, together or otherwise, at such time and in such order as Lender may determine in its sole discretion, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, without impairing or otherwise affecting the other rights and remedies of Lender permitted by applicable law, equity or contract or as set forth herein or in the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents. No delay or omission to exercise any remedy, right or power accruing upon an Event of Default shall impair any such remedy, right or power or shall be construed as a waiver thereof, but any such remedy, right or power may be exercised from time to time and as often as may be deemed expedient. A waiver of one Default or Event of Default with respect to Borrower shall not be construed to be a waiver of any subsequent Default or Event of Default by Borrower or to impair any remedy, right or power consequent thereon.

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(c) Lender shall have the right from time to time to partially foreclose the Security Instrument in any manner and for any amounts secured by the Security Instrument then due and payable as determined by Lender in its sole discretion including, without limitation, the following circumstances: (i) in the event Borrower defaults beyond any applicable grace period in the payment of one or more scheduled payments of principal and interest, Lender may foreclose the Security Instrument to recover such delinquent payments, or (ii) in the event Lender elects to accelerate less than the entire outstanding principal balance of the Loan, Lender may foreclose the Security Instrument to recover so much of the principal balance of the Loan as Lender may accelerate and such other sums secured by the Security Instrument as Lender may elect. Notwithstanding one or more partial foreclosures, the Property shall remain subject to the Security Instrument to secure payment of sums secured by the Security Instrument and not previously recovered.

(d) Lender shall have the right from time to time to sever the Note and the other Loan Documents into one or more separate notes, security instruments and other security documents (the "Severed Loan Documents") in such denominations as Lender shall determine in its sole discretion for purposes of evidencing and enforcing its rights and remedies provided hereunder. Borrower shall execute and deliver to Lender from time to time, promptly after the request of Lender, a severance agreement and such other documents as Lender shall request in order to effect the severance described in the preceding sentence, all in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Lender. Borrower hereby absolutely and irrevocably appoints Lender as its true and lawful attorney, coupled with an interest, in its name and stead to make and execute all documents necessary or desirable to effect the aforesaid severance, Borrower ratifying all that its said attorney shall do by virtue thereof; provided, however, Lender shall not make or execute any such documents under such power until three (3) days after notice has been given to Borrower by Lender of Lender's intent to exercise its rights under such power. Borrower shall not be obligated to pay any costs or expenses incurred in connection with the preparation, execution, recording or filing of the Severed Loan Documents and the Severed Loan Documents shall not contain any representations, warranties or covenants not contained in the Loan Documents and any such representations and warranties contained in the Severed Loan Documents will be given by Borrower only as of the Closing Date.

(e) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein or in any other Loan Document, any amounts recovered from the Property or any other collateral for the Loan and/or paid to or received by Lender may, after an Event of Default, be applied by Lender toward the Debt in such order, priority and proportions as Lender in its sole discretion shall determine.

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(f) Lender may, but without any obligation to do so and without notice to or demand on Borrower and without releasing Borrower from any obligation hereunder or being deemed to have cured any Event of Default hereunder, make, do or perform any obligation of Borrower hereunder in such manner and to such extent as Lender may deem necessary. Lender is authorized to enter upon the Property for such purposes, or appear in, defend, or bring any action or proceeding to protect its interest in the Property for such purposes, and the cost and expense thereof (including reasonable attorneys' fees to the extent permitted by applicable law), with interest as provided in this Section, shall constitute a portion of the Debt and shall be due and payable to Lender upon demand. All such costs and expenses incurred by Lender in remedying such Event of Default rough failed payment or act or in appearing in, defending, or bringing any action or proceeding shall bear interest at the Default Rate, for the period after such cost or expense was incurred into the date of payment to Lender. All such costs and expenses incurred by Lender to constitute a portion of the Debt and be secured by the liens, claims and security interests provided to Lender under the Loan Documents and shall be immediately due and payable upon demand by Lender therefore.

# **ARTICLE 11**

### SECONDARY MARKET

### Section 11.1. Securitization.

(a) Lender shall have the right (i) to sell or otherwise transfer the Loan (or any portion thereof and/or interest therein), (ii) to sell participation interests in the Loan (or any portion thereof and/or interest therein) or (iii) to securitize the Loan (or any portion thereof and/or interest therein) in a single asset securitization or a pooled asset securitization. The transactions referred to in clauses (i), (ii) and (iii) above shall hereinafter be referred to collectively as "Secondary Market Transactions" and the transactions referred to in clause (iii) shall hereinafter be referred to as a "Securitization". Any certificates, notes or other securities issued in connection with a Securitization are hereinafter referred to as "Securities".

(b) If requested by Lender, Borrower shall assist Lender in satisfying the market standards to which Lender customarily adheres or which may be reasonably required in the marketplace or by the Rating Agencies in connection with any Secondary Market Transactions, including, without limitation, to:

(i) provide (A) updated financial and other information with respect to the Property, the business operated at the Property, Borrower, Guarantor, Sponsor, SPE Component Entity and Manager (provided, that, such financial information with respect to Sponsor and Guarantor shall, unless otherwise agreed to by Borrower, be in the same format as delivered to Lender in connection with the closing of the Loan), (B) updated budgets relating to the Property, and (C) updated appraisals, market studies, environmental reviews (Phase I's and, if appropriate, Phase II's), property condition reports and other due diligence investigations of the Property (the "Updated Information"), together, if customary, with appropriate verification of the Updated Information through letters of auditors or opinions of counsel acceptable to Lender and the Rating Agencies;

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(ii) provide new and/or updated opinions of counsel, which may be relied upon by Lender, the Rating Agencies and their respective counsel, agents and representatives, as to substantive non-consolidation, fraudulent conveyance, matters of Delaware and federal bankruptcy law relating to limited liability companies, true sale, true lease and any other opinion customary in Secondary Market Transactions or required by the Rating Agencies with respect to the Property, Property Documents, Borrower and Borrower's Affiliates, which counsel and opinions shall be satisfactory in form and substance to Lender and the Rating Agencies;

(iii) provide updated, as of the closing date of the Secondary Market Transaction, representations and warranties made in the Loan Documents and such additional representations and warranties as the Rating Agencies may reasonably require; and

(iv) execute such amendments to the Loan Documents, the Property Documents and Borrower's or any SPE Component Entity's organizational documents as may be reasonably requested by Lender or requested by the Rating Agencies or otherwise to effect any Secondary Market Transaction, including, without limitation, (A) amend and/or supplement the Independent Director provisions provided herein and therein, in each case, in accordance with the applicable requirements of the Rating Agencies, (B) bifurcating the Loan into two or more components and/or additional separate notes and/or creating additional senior/subordinate note structure(s) (any of the foregoing, a "Loan Bifurcation") and (C) to modify all operative dates (including but not limited to payment dates, interest period start dates and end dates, etc.) under the Loan Documents, by up to ten (10) days; provided, however, that Borrower shall not be required to so modify or amend any Loan Document if such modification or amendment would (1) change the interest rate, the stated maturity or the amortization of principal set forth herein, (2) change the aggregate outstanding principal balance of the Loan, (3) alter the restrictions on transfers of equity interests in Borrower or transfers of the Property, in each case, as set forth herein, (4) alter any limitations of Borrower's recourse obligations under the Loan as contained herein or (5) alter any other material obligation, right or privilege of Borrower under the Loan Documents (other than to a de minimis extent or except, in the case of each of (1) through (5) above, (y) as provided in subsection (C) above and (z) in connection with a Loan Bifurcation which may result in varying fixed interest rates and amortization schedules, but which shall have the same initial weighted average coupon of the original Note).

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(c) If, at the time a Disclosure Document is being prepared for a Securitization, Lender expects that Borrower alone or Borrower and one or more Affiliates of Borrower collectively, or the Property alone or the Property and Related Properties collectively, will be a Significant Obligor, Borrower shall furnish to Lender upon request (i) the selected financial data or, if applicable, net operating income, required under Item 1112(b)(1) of Regulation AB, if Lender expects that the principal amount of the Loan together with any Related Loans as of the cut-off date for such Securitization may, or if the principal amount of the Loan together with any Related Loans as of the cut-off date for such Securitization and at any time during which the Loan and any Related Loans are included in a Securitization does, equal or exceed ten percent (10%) (but less than twenty percent (20%)) of the aggregate principal amount of all mortgage loans included or expected to be included, as applicable, in the Securitization, or (ii) the financial statements required under Item 1112(b)(2) of Regulation AB, if Lender expects that the principal amount of the Loan together with any Related Loans as of the cut-off date for such Securitization may, or if the principal amount of the Loan together with any Related Loans as of the cut-off date for such Securitization and at any time during which the Loan and any Related Loans are included in a Securitization does, equal or exceed twenty percent (20%) of the aggregate principal amount of all mortgage loans included or expected to be included, as applicable, in the Securitization. Such financial data or financial statements shall be furnished to Lender (A) within fifteen (15) Business Days after notice from Lender in connection with the preparation of Disclosure Documents for the Securitization, (B) not later than thirty (30) days after the end of each fiscal guarter of Borrower and (C) not later than seventy-five (75) days after the end of each fiscal year of Borrower; provided, however, that Borrower shall not be obligated to furnish financial data or financial statements pursuant to clauses (B) or (C) of this sentence with respect to any period for which a filing pursuant to the Exchange Act in connection with or relating to the Securitization (an "Exchange Act Filing") is not required. If requested by Lender, Borrower shall furnish to Lender financial data and/or financial statements for any tenant of the Property if, in connection with a Securitization, Lender expects there to be, with respect to such tenant or group of Affiliated tenants, a concentration within all of the mortgage loans included or expected to be included, as applicable, in the Securitization such that such tenant or group of Affiliated tenants would constitute a Significant Obligor.

(d) All financial data and statements provided by Borrower hereunder shall be prepared in accordance with GAAP or the income tax basis of accounting (unless GAAP or another accounting method is required by Regulation AB (to the extent applicable) or otherwise required by Legal Requirements (to the extent applicable), and shall meet the requirements of Regulation AB and other applicable legal requirements. All financial statements referred to in this Section shall be audited by independent accountants of Borrower acceptable to Lender in accordance with Regulation AB and all other applicable legal requirements, shall be accompanied by the manually executed report of the independent accountants thereon, which report shall meet the requirements of Regulation AB and all other applicable legal requirements, in form and substance acceptable to Lender, to the inclusion of such financial statements in any Disclosure Document and any Exchange Act Filing and to the use of the name of such independent accountants and the reference to such independent accountants as "experts" in any Disclosure Document and Exchange Act Filing, all of which shall be provided at the same time as the related financial statements are required to be provided. All financial data and statements (audited or unaudited) provided by Borrower under this Section shall be accompanied by an Officer's Certificate, which certification shall state that such financial statements meet the requirements set forth in the first sentence of this subsection (d).

(e) If requested by Lender, Borrower shall provide Lender, promptly upon request, with any other or additional financial statements, or financial, statistical or operating information, as Lender shall determine to be required pursuant to Regulation AB or any amendment, modification or replacement thereto or other legal requirements in connection with any Disclosure Document or any Exchange Act Filing or as shall otherwise be reasonably requested by Lender.

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(f) In the event Lender determines, in connection with a Securitization, that the financial data and financial statements required in order to comply with Regulation AB or any amendment, modification or replacement thereto or other legal requirements are other than as provided herein, then notwithstanding the provisions of this Section, Lender may request, and Borrower shall promptly provide, such other financial data and financial statements as Lender determines to be necessary or appropriate for such compliance.

## Section 11.2. Disclosure.

(a) Borrower (on its own behalf and on behalf of each other Borrower Party) understands that information provided to Lender by Borrower, any other Borrower Party and/or their respective agents, counsel and representatives may be (i) included in (A) the Disclosure Documents and (B) filings under the Securities Act and/or the Exchange Act and (ii) made available to Investors, the Rating Agencies and service providers, in each case, in connection with any Secondary Market Transaction.

(b) Borrower shall indemnify Lender and its officers, directors, partners, employees, representatives, agents and affiliates against any losses, claims, damages or liabilities (collectively, the "Liabilities") to which Lender and/or its officers, directors, partners, employees, representatives, agents and/or affiliates may become subject in connection with (x) any Disclosure Document and/or any Covered Rating Agency Information, in each case, insofar as such Liabilities arise out of or are based upon any untrue statement of any material fact in the Provided Information and/or arise out of or are based upon the omission to state a material fact in the Provided Information, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading and (y) after a Securitization, any indemnity obligations incurred by Lender or Servicer in connection with any Rating Agency Confirmation.

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(c) Borrower shall provide in connection with each of (i) a preliminary and a final private placement memorandum or (ii) a preliminary and final prospectus or prospectus supplement, as applicable, an agreement (A) certifying that Borrower has examined such Disclosure Documents specified by Lender and that each such Disclosure Document, as it relates to Borrower, Borrower Affiliates, the Property, Manager, Sponsor, Guarantor and all other aspects of the Loan, does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, (B) indemnifying Lender (and for purposes of this Section 11.2, Lender hereunder shall include its officers and directors), the Affiliate of Lender ("Lender Affiliate") that has filed the registration statement relating to the Securitization (the "Registration Statement"), each of its directors, each of its officers who have signed the Registration Statement and each Person that controls the Affiliate within the meaning of Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act (collectively, the "Lender Group"), and Lender Affiliate, and any other placement agent or underwriter with respect to the Securitization, each of their respective directors and each Person who controls Lender Affiliate or any other placement agent or underwriter within the meaning of Section 15 of the Securities Act and Section 20 of the Exchange Act (collectively, the "Underwriter Group") for any Liabilities to which Lender, the Lender Group or the Underwriter Group may become subject insofar as the Liabilities arise out of or are based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of any material fact contained in such sections or arise out of or are based upon the omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact required to be stated in such sections or necessary in order to make the statements in such sections, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading and (C) agreeing to reimburse Lender, the Lender Group and/or the Underwriter Group for any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by Lender, the Lender Group and the Underwriter Group in connection with investigating or defending the Liabilities; provided, however, that Borrower will be liable in any such case under clauses (B) or (C) above only to the extent that any such loss claim, damage or liability arises out of or is based upon any such untrue statement or omission made therein in reliance upon and in conformity with information furnished to Lender by or on behalf of Borrower in connection with the preparation of the Disclosure Document or in connection with the underwriting or closing of the Loan, including, without limitation, financial statements of Borrower, operating statements and rent rolls with respect to the Property. The indemnification provided for in clauses (B) and (C) above shall be effective whether or not the indemnification agreement described above is provided. The aforesaid indemnity will be in addition to any liability which Borrower may otherwise have.

(d) In connection with filings under Exchange Act and/or the Securities Act, Borrower shall (i) indemnify Lender, the Lender Group and the Underwriter Group for Liabilities to which Lender, the Lender Group or the Underwriter Group may become subject insofar as the Liabilities arise out of or are based upon the omission or alleged omission to state in the Disclosure Document a material fact required to be stated in the Disclosure Document in order to make the statements in the Disclosure Document, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading and (ii) reimburse Lender, the Lender Group or the Underwriter Group or the Underwriter Group in connection with defending or investigating the Liabilities.

(e) The liabilities and obligations of both Borrower and Lender under this Section 11.2 shall survive the termination of this Agreement and the satisfaction and discharge of the Debt. Failure by Borrower and/or any Borrower Party to comply with the provisions of Section 11.1 and/or Section 11.2 within the timeframes specified therein and/or as otherwise required by Lender shall, at Lender's option, constitute a breach of the terms thereof and/or an Event of Default. Borrower (on its own behalf and on behalf of each Borrower Party) hereby expressly authorizes and appoints Lender its attorney-in-fact to take any actions required of any Borrower Party under Sections 11.1, 11.2 and/or 11.6 in the event any Borrower Party fails to do the same, which power of attorney shall be irrevocable and shall be deemed to be coupled with an interest. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, (i) except as may otherwise expressly provided to the contrary in this Article 11, each Borrower Party shall bear its own cost of compliance with this Article (including, without limitation, the costs of any ongoing financial reporting or similar provisions contained herein) and (ii) to the extent that the timeframes for compliance with such ongoing financial reporting and similar provisions are shorter than the timeframes allowed for comparable reporting obligations under Section 4.12 hereof (if any), the timeframes under this Article 11 shall control.

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Section 11.3. Reserves/Escrows. In the event that Securities are issued in connection with the Loan, all funds held by Lender in escrow or pursuant to reserves in accordance with this Agreement and the other Loan Documents shall be deposited in "eligible accounts" at "eligible institutions" and, to the extent applicable, invested in "permitted investments" as then defined and required by the Rating Agencies.

Section 11.4. Servicer. At the option of Lender, the Loan may be serviced by a servicer/special servicer/trustee selected by Lender (collectively, the "Servicer") and Lender may delegate all or any portion of its responsibilities under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents to such Servicer pursuant to a servicing agreement between Lender and such Servicer.

# Section 11.5. Rating Agency Costs and REMIC Savings Clause.

(a) In connection with any Rating Agency Confirmation or other Rating Agency consent, approval or review required hereunder (other than the initial review of the Loan by the Rating Agencies in connection with a Securitization), Borrower shall pay all of the actual costs and expenses of Lender, Servicer and each Rating Agency in connection therewith, and, if applicable, shall pay any fees imposed by any Rating Agency in connection therewith.

(b) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, if, in connection with any release of any portion of the Property constituting real property, a prepayment of the Debt (in whole or in part) is required under REMIC Requirements, Borrower shall make the applicable REMIC Payment (if any) as and when set forth herein (or, if not otherwise set forth herein, as and when required in order to satisfy REMIC Requirements). Lender may require Borrower to deliver a REMIC Opinion in connection with each of the foregoing.

Section 11.6. Mezzanine Option. Lender shall have the option (the "Mezzanine Option") at any time to divide the Loan into two parts, a mortgage loan and a mezzanine loan, provided, that (i) the total loan amounts for such mortgage loan and such mezzanine loan shall equal the then outstanding amount of the Loan immediately prior to Lender's exercise of the Mezzanine Option, and (ii) the weighted average interest rate of such mortgage loan and mezzanine loan shall not exceed the Interest Rate (except for changes to the weighted average interest rate as may be caused by the imposition of default interest under the mezzanine loan or the mortgage loan or any voluntary or involuntary prepayment of the mortgage loan (including, without limitation, any such prepayment that may occur in connection with a Casualty or Condemnation)). Borrower shall, at Borrower's sole cost and expense, cooperate with Lender in Lender's exercise of the Mezzanine Option in good faith and in a timely manner, which such cooperation shall include, but not be limited to, (i) executing such amendments to the Loan Documents and Borrower or any SPE Component Entity's organizational documents as may be reasonably requested by Lender or requested by the Rating Agencies, (ii) creating one or more Single Purpose Entities (the "Mezzanine Borrower"), which such Mezzanine Borrower shall (A) own, directly or indirectly, 100% of the equity ownership interests in Borrower (the "Equity Collateral"), and (B) together with such constituent equity owners of such Mezzanine Borrower as may be designated by Lender, execute such agreements, instruments and other documents as may be required by Lender in connection with the mezzanine loan (including, without limitation, a promissory note evidencing the mezzanine loan and a pledge and security agreement pledging the Equity Collateral to Lender as security for the mezzanine loan); and (iii) delivering such opinions, title endorsements, UCC title insurance policies, documents and/or instruments relating to the Property Documents and other materials as may be required by Lender or the Rating Agencies.

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Section 11.7. Conversion to Registered Form. At the request of Lender, Borrower shall appoint, as its agent, a registrar and transfer agent (the "Registrar") reasonably acceptable to Lender which shall maintain, subject to such reasonable regulations as it shall provide, such books and records as are necessary for the registration and transfer of the Note in a manner that shall cause the Note to be considered to be in registered form for purposes of Section 163(f) of the IRS Code. The option to convert the Note into registered form once exercised may not be revoked. Any agreement setting out the rights and obligation of the Registrar shall be subject to the reasonable approval of Lender. Borrower may revoke the appointment of any particular person as Registrar, effective upon the effectiveness of the appointment of a replacement Registrar. The Registrar shall not be entitled to any fee from Borrower or Lender or any other lender in respect of transfers of the Note and other Loan Documents.

### Section 11.8. Intentionally Omitted.

Section 11.9. Borrower's Cost of Compliance. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in Section 11.1(b), and/ or Section 11.6 hereof, all actual reasonable out of pocket expenses incurred by Borrower in connection with Borrower's compliance with the terms and conditions of Section 11.1(b), and/or Section 11.6 hereof shall be paid by Lender other than (A)(i) legal fees incurred by Borrower in an aggregate amount exceeding \$25,000 and (ii) the fees and expenses of Borrower's attorneys (whether inhouse or retained) and (B) in such situations as reasonably determined by Lender that actions taken by Lender were a reasonable and proximate result of any act or omission of Borrower or any material adverse condition of the Property in which event(s) all actual out of pocket expenses incurred by Borrower in connection with Borrower's compliance of the terms and conditions of Section 11.1(b) and/or Section 11.6 and/or Section 11.8 hereof shall be paid by Borrower.

#### ARTICLE 12

#### **INDEMNIFICATIONS**

Section 12.1. General Indemnification. Borrower shall, at its sole cost and expense, protect, defend, indemnify, release and hold harmless the Indemnified Parties from and against any and all Losses imposed upon or incurred by or asserted against any Indemnified Parties and directly or indirectly arising out of or in any way relating to any one or more of the following: (a) any accident, injury to or death of persons or loss of or damage to property occurring in, on or about the Property or any part thereof or on the adjoining sidewalks, curbs, adjacent property or adjacent parking areas, streets or ways; (b) any use, nonuse or condition in, on or about the Property or any part thereof or on the adjoining sidewalks, curbs, adjacent property or adjacent parking areas, streets or ways; (c) performance of any labor or services or the furnishing of any materials or other property in respect of the Property or any part thereof; (d) any failure of the Property (or any portion thereof) to be in compliance with any applicable Legal Requirements; (e) any and all claims and demands whatsoever which may be asserted against Lender by reason of any alleged obligations or undertakings on its part to perform or discharge any of the terms, covenants, or agreements contained in any Lease, management agreement or any Property Document; (f) the payment of any commission, charge or brokerage fee to anyone (other than a broker or other agent retained by Lender) which may be payable in connection with the funding of the Loan evidenced by the Note and secured by the Security Instrument; and/or (g) the holding or investing of the funds on deposit in the Accounts or the performance of any work or the disbursement of funds in each case in connection with the Accounts. Any amounts payable to Lender by reason of the application of this Section 12.1 shall become immediately due and payable and shall bear interest at the Default Rate from the date loss or damage is sustained by Lender until paid.

Section 12.2. Mortgage and Intangible Tax Indemnification. Borrower shall, at its sole cost and expense, protect, defend, indemnify, release and hold harmless the Indemnified Parties from and against any and all Losses imposed upon or incurred by or asserted against any Indemnified Parties and directly or indirectly arising out of or in any way relating to any tax on the making and/ or recording of the Security Instrument, the Note or any of the other Loan Documents.

Section 12.3. ERISA and FIRRMA Indemnification. Borrower shall, at its sole cost and expense, protect, defend, indemnify, release and hold harmless the Indemnified Parties from and against any and all Losses (including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in the investigation, defense, and settlement of Losses incurred in correcting any prohibited transaction or in the sale of a prohibited loan, and in obtaining any individual prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA that may be required, in Lender's sole discretion) that Lender may incur, directly or indirectly, as a result of a default under Sections 3.7 or 4.19 of this Agreement.

Section 12.4. Duty to Defend, Legal Fees and Other Fees and Expenses. Upon written request by any Indemnified Party, Borrower shall defend such Indemnified Party (if requested by any Indemnified Party, in the name of the Indemnified Party) by attorneys and other professionals approved by the Indemnified Parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any Indemnified Parties may, in their sole discretion, engage their own attorneys and other professionals to defend or assist them, and, at the option of Indemnified Parties, their attorneys shall control the resolution of any claim or proceeding. Upon demand, Borrower shall pay or, in the sole discretion of the Indemnified Parties, reimburse, the Indemnified Parties for the payment of reasonable fees and disbursements of attorneys, engineers, environmental consultants, laboratories and other professionals in connection therewith.

Section 12.5. Survival. The obligations and liabilities of Borrower under this Article 12 shall fully survive indefinitely notwithstanding any termination, satisfaction, assignment, entry of a judgment of foreclosure, exercise of any power of sale, or delivery of a deed in lieu of foreclosure of the Security Instrument.

Section 12.6. Environmental Indemnity. Simultaneously herewith, Borrower and Guarantor have executed and delivered the Environmental Indemnity to Lender, which Environmental Indemnity is not secured by the Security Instrument.

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#### **ARTICLE 13**

## EXCULPATION

#### Section 13.1. Exculpation.

(a) Subject to the qualifications below, Lender shall not enforce the liability and obligation of Borrower to perform and observe the obligations contained in the Note, this Agreement, the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents by any action or proceeding wherein a money judgment or any deficiency judgment or other judgment establishing personal liability shall be sought against Borrower or any principal, director, officer, employee, beneficiary, shareholder, partner, member, trustee, agent, or Affiliate of Borrower or any legal representatives, successors or assigns of any of the foregoing (collectively, the "Exculpated Parties"), except that Lender may bring a foreclosure action, an action for specific performance or any other appropriate action or proceeding to enable Lender to enforce and realize upon its interest under the Note, this Agreement, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents, or in the Property, the Rents, or any other collateral given to Lender pursuant to the Loan Documents; provided, however, that, except as specifically provided herein, any judgment in any such action or proceeding shall be enforceable against Borrower only to the extent of Borrower's interest in the Property, in the Rents and in any other collateral given to Lender, and Lender, by accepting the Note, this Agreement, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents, shall not sue for, seek or demand any deficiency judgment against Borrower or any of the Exculpated Parties in any such action or proceeding under or by reason of or under or in connection with the Note, this Agreement, the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents. The provisions of this Section shall not, however, (1) constitute a waiver, release or impairment of any obligation evidenced or secured by any of the Loan Documents; (2) impair the right of Lender to name Borrower as a party defendant in any action or suit for foreclosure and sale under the Security Instrument; (3) affect the validity or enforceability of any indemnity, guaranty or similar instrument (including, without limitation, indemnities set forth in Article 12 hereof, Section 11.2 hereof, in the Guaranty and the Environmental Indemnity) made in connection with the Loan or any of the rights and remedies of Lender thereunder (including, without limitation, Lender's right to enforce said rights and remedies against Borrower and/or Guarantor (as applicable) personally and without the effect of the exculpatory provisions of this Article 13); (4) impair the rights of Lender to (A) obtain the appointment of a receiver and/or (B) enforce its rights and remedies provided in Articles 8 and 9 hereof; (5) impair the enforcement of the assignment of leases and rents contained in the Security Instrument and in any other Loan Documents; (6) impair the right of Lender to enforce Section 4.12(e) of this Agreement; (7) constitute a prohibition against Lender to seek a deficiency judgment against Borrower in order to fully realize the security granted by the Security Instrument or to commence any other appropriate action or proceeding in order for Lender to exercise its remedies against the Property (or any portion thereof); or (8) constitute a waiver of the right of Lender to enforce the liability and obligation of Borrower, by money judgment or otherwise, to the extent of any Loss incurred by Lender (including reasonable attorneys' fees and costs reasonably incurred) arising out of or in connection with the following:

(i) fraud or intentional misrepresentation by any Borrower Party in connection with the Loan;

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(ii) the willful misconduct of any Borrower Party;

(iii) any litigation or other legal proceeding related to the Debt filed by any Borrower Party or any other action of any Borrower Party exercised in bad faith that delays, opposes, impedes, obstructs, hinders, enjoins or otherwise interferes with or frustrates the efforts of Lender to exercise any rights and remedies available to Lender as provided herein and in the other Loan Documents;

(iv) waste to the Property caused by the intentional acts or intentional omissions of any Borrower Party and/or the removal or disposal of any portion of the Property by (or on behalf of) any Borrower Party after an Event of Default;

(v) the misapplication, misappropriation or conversion by any Borrower Party of (A) any insurance proceeds paid by reason of any loss, damage or destruction to the Property (or any portion thereof), (B) any Awards or other amounts received in connection with the Condemnation of all or a portion of the Property, (C) any Rents following an Event of Default, (D) any Tenant security deposits or Rents collected in advance or (E) any other monetary collateral for the Loan (including, without limitation, any Reserve Funds and/or any portion thereof disbursed to (or at the direction of) Borrower);

(vi) failure to pay Taxes, charges for labor or materials or other charges that can create liens on any portion of the Property in accordance with the terms and provisions hereof, in each case, to the extent there existed sufficient cash flow from the Property to do so (provided, however, that there shall be no personal liability under this subsection (vi) solely for the failure to pay Taxes if (A) sufficient sums had been reserved hereunder for the express purpose of paying the Taxes in question and Lender failed to pay same, (B) Lender's access to such sums was not restricted or constrained in any manner and (C) no Event of Default was continuing);

(vii) failure to pay Insurance Premiums, to maintain the Policies in full force and effect and/or to provide Lender evidence of the same, in each case, as expressly provided herein (provided, however, that there shall be no personal liability under this subsection (vii) for the aforementioned failures to the extent that, in each case, (A) each applicable failure is itself a failure to pay Insurance Premiums or is solely as a result of a failure to pay Insurance Premiums and (B)(1) there existed insufficient cash flow from the Property to pay Insurance Premiums or (2)(I) sufficient sums had been reserved hereunder for the express purpose of paying the Insurance Premiums in question and Lender failed to pay same, (II) Lender's access to such sums was not restricted or constrained in any manner and (III) no Event of Default was continuing);

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(viii) any security deposits, advance deposits or any other deposits collected with respect to the Property which are not delivered to Lender upon a foreclosure of the Property or action in lieu thereof, except to the extent any such security deposits were applied in accordance with the terms and conditions of any of the Leases prior to the occurrence of the Event of Default that gave rise to such foreclosure or action in lieu thereof;

(ix) any tax on the making and/or recording of the Security Instrument, the Note or any of the other Loan Documents or any transfer or similar taxes (whether due upon the making of the same or upon Lender's exercise of its remedies under the Loan Documents), but excluding any income, franchise or other similar taxes;

(x) the seizure or forfeiture of the Property, or any portion thereof, or Borrower's interest therein, resulting from criminal wrongdoing by any Borrower Party;

(xi) the failure to make any REMIC Payment and/or any True Up Payment, to permit on-site inspections of the Property (or any portion thereof) and/or to provide the Required Financial Items, in each case, as and when required herein;

(xii) any violation or breach of the Property Document Provisions and/or any Property Document Event;

(xiii) any Claimed Water Leaks (including, without limitation, any Losses incurred due to any remedial action taken by any tenant in connection with the Claimed Water Leaks);

(xiv) any indemnity obligations of Lender to Bank under the Restricted Account

(xv) the failure of Borrower to appoint a New Manager upon the request of Lender and/or the failure of Borrower to comply with any limitations on instructing the Manager, each as required by and in accordance with, as applicable, the terms and provisions of, this Agreement, the Assignment of Management Agreement and the Security Instrument;

(xvi) any violation or breach of any representation, warranty or covenant contained in Article 5 hereof;

(xvii) any failure of a PCO to be in place at the Property and/or any breach of <u>Section 4.25</u> hereof;

(xviii) any failure to (a) obtain, maintain, and/or have in place a current certificate of occupancy at the Property that complies with all Legal Requirements, (b) update any certificate of occupancy or obtain any new certificate of occupancy at any time as required by Legal Requirements, and/or (c) to operate the Property in a manner consistent with the certificate of occupancy that is in place at the Property (including, without limitation, any failure to operate the Property in accordance with the specified uses listed on the then current certificate of occupancy).

(xix) any violation or breach of the Cash Management Provisions; and/or

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(xx) any claims to divest, subordinate or extinguish the lien of the Security Instrument (including, without limitation, any such claims resulting from any breach or other failure to comply with Section 22 of the New York Lien Law).

(b) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, the Note or any of the Loan Documents, (A) Lender shall not be deemed to have waived any right which Lender may have under Section 506(a), 506(b), 1111(b) or any other provisions of the Bankruptcy Code to file a claim for the full amount of the Debt or to require that all collateral shall continue to secure all of the Debt owing to Lender in accordance with the Loan Documents, and (B) the Debt shall be fully recourse to Borrower in the event that: (i) any representation, warranty or covenant contained in Article 5 or Article 6 hereof is violated or breached (provided, that, with respect to any such violation or breach of Article 5 hereof, such violation or breach is evidenced by a court, in a proceeding with respect to Creditors Rights Laws involving any one or more Constituent Owner(s) of Borrower and/or SPE Component Entity (any such Person, a "**Bankrupt Person**"), ordering the substantive consolidation of the assets and liabilities of Borrower and/or SPE Component Entity with the assets and liabilities of any Bankrupt Person on the basis of, among other things, such violation or breach) or (ii) a Bankruptcy Event occurs.

(c) Borrower hereby personally guarantees (without the benefit of the exculpation provisions provided in Section 13.1 hereof) payment (as and when due) of the obligations set forth in Section 8.9(a)(i) hereof (including, without limitation, payment (as and when due) of each Renewal Tenant Reserve Monthly Deposit and any Renewal Tenant Reserve True Up).

For purposes of clarification and for the avoidance of doubt, the recourse carveouts in Section 13.1(a) above and this Section 13.1(b) shall not be deemed to be mutually exclusive or otherwise limit one another; without limiting the foregoing, if a particular event, condition, circumstance or occurrence would trigger recourse liability both under Section 13.1(a) above and this Section 13.1(b), recourse liability shall apply under all of such Sections (as and to the extent provided in such Sections).

# **ARTICLE 14**

## NOTICES

Section 14.1. Notices. All notices or other written communications hereunder shall be deemed to have been properly given (a) upon delivery, if delivered in person or by facsimile transmission with receipt acknowledged by the recipient thereof and confirmed by telephone by sender, (b) one (1) Business Day after having been deposited for overnight delivery with any reputable overnight courier service, or (c) three (3) Business Days after having been deposited in any post office or mail depository regularly maintained by the U.S. Postal Service and sent by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, addressed as follows:

If to Borrower:

141 Livingston Owner LLC 4611 12<sup>th</sup> Avenue Brooklyn, New York 11219 Attention: David Bistricer Facsimile No.: (718) 438-1290

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With a copy to:	Sukenik Segal Graff, P.C.	
	450 Seventh Avenue, 42 <sup>nd</sup> Floor	
	New York, New York 10123	
	Attention: Josh Graff, Esq.	
	Facsimile No.: (212) 779-8095	
If to Lender:	Citi Real Estate Funding Inc.	
	388 Greenwich Street 8th Floor	
	New York, New York 10013	
	Attention: Commercial Real Estate Group	
	Facsimile No.: (646) 328-2938	
	Midland Loan Services, a Division of PNC Bank, National Association	
	P.O. Box 25965	
	Shawnee Mission, KS 66225-5965	
	Attention: Executive Vice President - Division Head	
	Facsimile No.: (913) 253-9001	
	or if by hand delivery:	
	Midland Loan Services, a Division of PNC Bank, National Association	
	10851 Mastin, Suite 300	
	Overland Park, KS 66210	
	Attention: Executive Vice President - Division Head	
With a copy to:	Alston & Bird LLP	
	90 Park Avenue	
	New York, New York 10016	
	Attention: David A. Freedman, Esq.	
	Facsimile No.: (212) 210-9444	

or addressed as such party may from time to time designate by written notice to the other parties.

Either party by notice to the other may designate additional or different addresses for subsequent notices or communications.

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#### **ARTICLE 15**

## FURTHER ASSURANCES

Section 15.1. Replacement Documents. Upon receipt of an affidavit of an officer of Lender as to the loss, theft, destruction or mutilation of the Note, this Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents which is not of public record, and, in the case of any such mutilation, upon surrender and cancellation of the Note, this Agreement or such other Loan Document, Borrower will issue, in lieu thereof, a replacement thereof, dated the date of the Note, this Agreement or such other Loan Document, as applicable, in the same principal amount thereof and otherwise of like tenor.

Section 15.2. Recording of Security Instrument, etc. Borrower forthwith upon the execution and delivery of the Security Instrument and thereafter, from time to time, will cause the Security Instrument and any of the other Loan Documents creating a lien or security interest or evidencing the lien hereof upon the Property and each instrument of further assurance to be filed, registered or recorded in such manner and in such places as may be required by any present or future law in order to publish notice of and fully to protect and perfect the lien or security interest hereof upon, and the interest of Lender in, the Property. Borrower will pay all taxes, filing, registration or recording fees, and all expenses incident to the preparation, execution, acknowledgment and/or recording of the Note, the Security Instrument, this Agreement, the other Loan Documents, any note, deed of trust or mortgage supplemental hereto, any security instrument with respect to the Property and any instrument of further assurance, and any modification or amendment of or in connection with the execution and delivery of the Security Instrument, any deed of trust or mortgage supplemental hereto, any security instrument with respect to the Property or any instrument of further assurance, and any modification or amendment of the foregoing documents, except where prohibited by applicable law so to do.

Section 15.3. Further Acts, etc. Borrower will, at the cost of Borrower, and without expense to Lender, do, execute, acknowledge and deliver all and every further acts, deeds, conveyances, deeds of trust, mortgages, assignments, notices of assignments, transfers and assurances as Lender shall, from time to time, reasonably require, for the better assuring, conveying, assigning, transferring, and confirming unto Lender the property and rights hereby mortgaged, deeded, granted, bargained, sold, conveyed, confirmed, pledged, assigned, warranted and transferred or intended now or hereafter so to be, or which Borrower may be or may hereafter become bound to convey or assign to Lender, or for carrying out the intention or facilitating the performance of the terms of this Agreement or for filing, registering or recording the Security Instrument, or for complying with all Legal Requirements. Borrower, on demand, will execute and deliver, and in the event it shall fail to so execute and deliver, hereby authorizes Lender to execute in the name of Borrower or without the signature of Borrower to the extent Lender may lawfully do so, one or more financing statements to evidence more effectively the security interest of Lender in the Property. Borrower grants to Lender an irrevocable power of attorney coupled with an interest for the purpose of exercising and perfecting any and all rights and remedies available to Lender at law and in equity, including without limitation, such rights and remedies available to Lender pursuant to this Section 15.3.

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#### Section 15.4. Changes in Tax, Debt, Credit and Documentary Stamp Laws.

(a) If any law is enacted or adopted or amended after the date of this Agreement which deducts the Debt from the value of the Property for the purpose of taxation and which imposes a tax, either directly or indirectly, on the Debt or Lender's interest in the Property, Borrower will pay the tax, with interest and penalties thereon, if any. If Lender is advised by counsel chosen by it that the payment of tax by Borrower would be unlawful or taxable to Lender or unenforceable or provide the basis for a defense of usury then Lender shall have the option by written notice of not less than ninety (90) days to declare the Debt immediately due and payable.

(b) Borrower will not claim or demand or be entitled to any credit or credits on account of the Debt for any part of the Taxes or Other Charges assessed against the Property, or any part thereof, and no deduction shall otherwise be made or claimed from the assessed value of the Property, or any part thereof, for real estate tax purposes by reason of the Security Instrument or the Debt. If such claim, credit or deduction shall be required by applicable law, Lender shall have the option, by written notice of not less than ninety (90) days, to declare the Debt immediately due and payable.

(c) If at any time the United States of America, any State thereof or any subdivision of any such State shall require revenue or other stamps to be affixed to the Note, the Security Instrument, or any of the other Loan Documents or impose any other tax or charge on the same, Borrower will pay for the same, with interest and penalties thereon, if any.

# **ARTICLE 16**

#### WAIVERS

#### Section 16.1. Remedies Cumulative; Waivers.

The rights, powers and remedies of Lender under this Agreement shall be cumulative and not exclusive of any other right, power or remedy which Lender may have against Borrower pursuant to this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents, or existing at law or in equity or otherwise. Lender's rights, powers and remedies may be pursued singularly, concurrently or otherwise, at such time and in such order as Lender may determine in Lender's sole discretion. No delay or omission to exercise any remedy, right or power accruing upon an Event of Default shall impair any such remedy, right or power or shall be construed as a waiver thereof, but any such remedy, right or power may be exercised from time to time and as often as may be deemed expedient. A waiver of one Default or Event of Default with respect to Borrower shall not be construed to be a waiver of any subsequent Default or Event of Default by Borrower or to impair any remedy, right or power consequent thereon.

#### Section 16.2. Modification, Waiver in Writing.

No modification, amendment, extension, discharge, termination or waiver of any provision of this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents, nor consent to any departure by Borrower therefrom, shall in any event be effective unless the same shall be in a writing signed by the party against whom enforcement is sought, and then such waiver or consent shall be effective only in the specific instance, and for the purpose, for which given. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, no notice to, or demand on Borrower, shall entitle Borrower to any other or future notice or demand in the same, similar or other circumstances.

#### Section 16.3. Delay Not a Waiver.

Neither any failure nor any delay on the part of Lender in insisting upon strict performance of any term, condition, covenant or agreement, or exercising any right, power, remedy or privilege under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents, or any other instrument given as security therefor, shall operate as or constitute a waiver thereof, nor shall a single or partial exercise thereof preclude any other future exercise, or the exercise of any other right, power, remedy or privilege. In particular, and not by way of limitation, by accepting payment after the due date of any amount payable under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents, Lender shall not be deemed to have waived any right either to require prompt payment when due of all other amounts due under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents, or to declare a default for failure to effect prompt payment of any such other amount.

## Section 16.4. Waiver of Trial by Jury.

BORROWER AND LENDER, BY ACCEPTANCE OF THIS AGREEMENT, HEREBY WAIVE, TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, THE RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY ACTION, PROCEEDING OR COUNTERCLAIM, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, RELATING DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY TO THE LOAN, THE APPLICATION FOR THE LOAN, THIS AGREEMENT, THE NOTE, THE SECURITY INSTRUMENT OR THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS OR ANY ACTS OR OMISSIONS OF LENDER OR BORROWER.

#### Section 16.5. Waiver of Notice.

Borrower shall not be entitled to any notices of any nature whatsoever from Lender except (a) with respect to matters for which this Agreement specifically and expressly provides for the giving of notice by Lender to Borrower and (b) with respect to matters for which Lender is required by applicable law to give notice, and Borrower hereby expressly waives the right to receive any notice from Lender with respect to any matter for which this Agreement does not specifically and expressly provide for the giving of notice by Lender to Borrower.

## Section 16.6. Remedies of Borrower.

In the event that a claim or adjudication is made that Lender or its agents have acted unreasonably or unreasonably delayed acting in any case where by applicable law or under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents, Lender or such agent, as the case may be, has an obligation to act reasonably or promptly, Borrower agrees that neither Lender nor its agents shall be liable for any monetary damages, and Borrower's sole remedies shall be limited to commencing an action seeking injunctive relief or declaratory judgment. The parties hereto agree that any action or proceeding to determine whether Lender has acted reasonably shall be determined by an action seeking declaratory judgment. Lender agrees that, in such event, it shall cooperate in expediting any action seeking injunctive relief or declaratory judgment.

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### Section 16.7. Marshalling and Other Matters.

Borrower hereby waives, to the extent permitted by applicable Legal Requirements, the benefit of all appraisement, valuation, stay, extension, reinstatement and redemption laws now or hereafter in force and all rights of marshalling in the event of any sale under the Security Instrument of the Property or any part thereof or any interest therein. Further, Borrower hereby expressly waives any and all rights of redemption from sale under any order or decree of foreclosure of the Security Instrument on behalf of Borrower, and on behalf of each and every person acquiring any interest in or title to the Property subsequent to the date of the Security Instrument and on behalf of all persons to the extent permitted by applicable Legal Requirements.

## Section 16.8. Waiver of Statute of Limitations.

To the extent permitted by applicable Legal Requirements, Borrower hereby expressly waives and releases to the fullest extent permitted by applicable Legal Requirements, the pleading of any statute of limitations as a defense to payment of the Debt or performance of its obligations hereunder, under the Note, Security Instrument or other Loan Documents.

**Section 16.9. Waiver of Counterclaim**. Borrower hereby waives the right to assert a counterclaim, other than a compulsory counterclaim, in any action or proceeding brought against it by Lender or its agents.

Section 16.10. Sole Discretion of Lender. Wherever pursuant to this Agreement (a) Lender exercises any right given to it to approve or disapprove, (b) any arrangement or term is to be satisfactory to Lender, or (c) any other decision or determination is to be made by Lender, the decision to approve or disapprove all decisions that arrangements or terms are satisfactory or not satisfactory, and all other decisions and determinations made by Lender, shall be in the sole discretion of Lender, except as may be otherwise expressly and specifically provided herein.

## **ARTICLE 17**

# MISCELLANEOUS

Section 17.1. Survival. This Agreement and all covenants, agreements, representations and warranties made herein and in the certificates delivered pursuant hereto shall survive the making by Lender of the Loan and the execution and delivery to Lender of the Note, and shall continue in full force and effect so long as all or any of the Debt is outstanding and unpaid unless a longer period is expressly set forth in this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents. Whenever in this Agreement any of the parties hereto is referred to, such reference shall be deemed to include the legal representatives, successors and assigns of such party. All covenants, promises and agreements in this Agreement, by or on behalf of Borrower, shall inure to the benefit of the legal representatives, successors and assigns of Lender.

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Section 17.2. Governing Law.

THIS AGREEMENT WAS NEGOTIATED IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, THE LOAN WAS MADE BY LENDER AND ACCEPTED BY BORROWER IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, AND THE PROCEEDS OF THE LOAN DELIVERED PURSUANT HERETO WERE DISBURSED FROM THE STATE OF NEW YORK. WHICH STATE THE PARTIES AGREE HAS A SUBSTANTIAL RELATIONSHIP TO THE PARTIES AND TO THE UNDERLYING TRANSACTION EMBODIED HEREBY, AND IN ALL RESPECTS, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITING THE GENERALITY OF THE FOREGOING, MATTERS OF CONSTRUCTION, VALIDITY AND PERFORMANCE, THIS AGREEMENT, THE NOTE AND THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS AND THE OBLIGATIONS ARISING HEREUNDER AND THEREUNDER SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK APPLICABLE TO CONTRACTS MADE AND PERFORMED IN SUCH STATE (WITHOUT REGARD TO PRINCIPLES OF CONFLICTS OF LAWS) AND ANY APPLICABLE LAW OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, BORROWER HEREBY UNCONDITIONALLY AND IRREVOCABLY WAIVES ANY CLAIM TO ASSERT THAT THE LAW OF ANY OTHER JURISDICTION GOVERNS THIS AGREEMENT, THE NOTE AND THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS, AND THIS AGREEMENT, THE NOTE AND THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS SHALL BE GOVERNED BY AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK PURSUANT TO SECTION 5-1401 OF THE NEW YORK GENERAL OBLIGATIONS LAW.

ANY LEGAL SUIT, ACTION OR PROCEEDING AGAINST LENDER OR BORROWER ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT OR THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS WILL, AT LENDER'S OPTION, BE INSTITUTED IN (OR, IF PREVIOUSLY INSTITUTED, MOVED TO) ANY FEDERAL OR STATE COURT DESIGNATED BY LENDER IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK, COUNTY OF NEW YORK. BORROWER HEREBY (I) WAIVES ANY OBJECTIONS WHICH IT MAY NOW OR HEREAFTER HAVE BASED ON VENUE AND/OR FORUM NON CONVENIENS OF ANY SUCH SUIT, ACTION OR PROCEEDING AND (II) IRREVOCABLY SUBMITS TO THE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF ANY SUCH COURT IN ANY SUIT, ACTION OR PROCEEDING. BORROWER AND LENDER HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE THAT THE FOREGOING AGREEMENT, WAIVER AND SUBMISSION ARE MADE PURSUANT TO SECTION 5-1402 OF THE NEW YORK GENERAL OBLIGATIONS LAW.

## BORROWER DOES HEREBY DESIGNATE AND APPOINT:

Sukenik Segal Graff, P.C. 450 Seventh Avenue, 42<sup>nd</sup> Floor New York, New York 10123 Attention: Josh Graff, Esq. Facsimile No.: (212) 779-8095

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AS ITS AUTHORIZED AGENT TO ACCEPT AND ACKNOWLEDGE ON ITS BEHALF SERVICE OF ANY AND ALL PROCESS WHICH MAY BE SERVED IN ANY SUCH SUIT, ACTION OR PROCEEDING IN ANY FEDERAL OR STATE COURT IN NEW YORK, NEW YORK, AND AGREES THAT SERVICE OF PROCESS UPON SAID AGENT AT SAID ADDRESS AND NOTICE OF SAID SERVICE MAILED OR DELIVERED TO BORROWER IN THE MANNER PROVIDED HEREIN SHALL BE DEEMED IN EVERY RESPECT EFFECTIVE SERVICE OF PROCESS UPON BORROWER IN ANY SUCH SUIT, ACTION OR PROCEEDING IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK. BORROWER (I) SHALL GIVE PROMPT NOTICE TO LENDER OF ANY CHANGED ADDRESS OF ITS AUTHORIZED AGENT HEREUNDER, (II) MAY AT ANY TIME AND FROM TIME TO TIME DESIGNATE A SUBSTITUTE AUTHORIZED AGENT WITH AN OFFICE IN NEW YORK, NEW YORK (WHICH SUBSTITUTE AGENT AND OFFICE SHALL BE DESIGNATED AS THE PERSON AND ADDRESS FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS), AND (III) SHALL PROMPTLY DESIGNATE SUCH A SUBSTITUTE IF ITS AUTHORIZED AGENT CEASES TO HAVE AN OFFICE IN NEW YORK, NEW YORK OR IS DISSOLVED WITHOUT LEAVING A SUCCESSOR.

Section 17.3. Headings. The Article and/or Section headings in this Agreement are included herein for convenience of reference only and shall not constitute a part of this Agreement for any other purpose.

Section 17.4. Severability. Wherever possible, each provision of this Agreement shall be interpreted in such manner as to be effective and valid under applicable Legal Requirements, but if any provision of this Agreement shall be prohibited by or invalid under applicable Legal Requirements, such provision shall be ineffective to the extent of such prohibition or invalidity, without invalidating the remainder of such provision or the remaining provisions of this Agreement.

Section 17.5. Preferences. Lender shall have the continuing and exclusive right to apply or reverse and reapply any and all payments by Borrower to any portion of the obligations of Borrower hereunder. To the extent Borrower makes a payment or payments to Lender, which payment or proceeds or any part thereof are subsequently invalidated, declared to be fraudulent or preferential, set aside or required to be repaid to a trustee, receiver or any other party under any Creditors Rights Laws, state or federal law, common law or equitable cause, then, to the extent of such payment or proceeds received, the obligations hereunder or part thereof intended to be satisfied shall be revived and continue in full force and effect, as if such payment or proceeds had not been received by Lender.

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Section 17.6. Expenses. Borrower covenants and agrees to pay its own costs and expenses and pay, or, if Borrower fails to pay, to reimburse, Lender, upon receipt of written notice from Lender, for Lender's reasonable costs and expenses (including reasonable, actual attorneys' fees and disbursements) in each case, incurred by Lender in accordance with this Agreement in connection with (i) the preparation, negotiation, execution and delivery of this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby and all the costs of furnishing all opinions by counsel for Borrower (including without limitation any opinions requested by Lender as to any legal matters arising under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents with respect to the Property); (ii) Borrower's ongoing performance of and compliance with Borrower's respective agreements and covenants contained in this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents on its part to be performed or complied with after the Closing Date, including, without limitation, confirming compliance with environmental and insurance requirements; (iii) Lender's ongoing performance and compliance with all agreements and conditions contained in this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents on its part to be performed or complied with after the Closing Date (including, without limitation, those contained in Articles 8 and 9 hereof); (iv) the negotiation, preparation, execution, delivery and administration of any consents, amendments, waivers or other modifications to this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents and any other documents or matters requested by Lender; (v) securing Borrower's compliance with any requests made pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement; (vi) the filing and recording fees and expenses, title insurance and reasonable fees and expenses of counsel for providing to Lender all required legal opinions, and other similar expenses incurred in creating and perfecting the lien in favor of Lender pursuant to this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents; (vii) enforcing or preserving any rights, in response to third party claims or the prosecuting or defending of any action or proceeding or other litigation, in each case against, under or affecting Borrower, this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note, the other Loan Documents, the Property, or any other security given for the Loan; (viii) servicing the Loan (including, without limitation, enforcing any obligations of or collecting any payments due from Borrower under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents or with respect to the Property) or in connection with any refinancing or restructuring of the credit arrangements provided under this Agreement in the nature of a "work-out" or of any insolvency or bankruptcy proceedings; and (ix) the preparation, negotiation, execution, delivery, review, filing, recording or administration of any documentation associated with the exercise of any of Borrower's rights hereunder and/or under the other Loan Documents regardless of whether or not any such right is consummated (including, without limitation, Borrower's rights hereunder to defease the Loan and to permit or undertake transfers (including under Sections 6.3 and 6.4 hereof), in each case, in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions hereof); provided, however, that, with respect to each of subsections (i) through (ix) above, (A) none of the foregoing subsections shall be deemed to be mutually exclusive or limit any other subsection, (B) the same shall be deemed to (I) include, without limitation and in each case, any related special servicing fees, liquidation fees, modification fees, work-out fees and other similar costs or expenses payable to any Servicer, trustee and/or special servicer of the Loan (or any portion thereof and/or interest therein) and (II) exclude any requirement that Borrower directly pay the base monthly servicing fees due to any master servicer on account of the day to day, routine servicing of the Loan (provided, further, that the foregoing subsection (II) shall not be deemed to otherwise limit any fees, costs, expenses or other sums required to be paid to Lender under this Section, the other terms and conditions hereof and/or of the other Loan Documents) and (C) Borrower shall not be liable for the payment of any such costs and expenses to the extent the same arise by reason of the gross negligence, illegal acts, fraud or willful misconduct of Lender.

Section 17.7. Cost of Enforcement. In the event (a) that the Security Instrument is foreclosed in whole or in part, (b) of the bankruptcy, insolvency, rehabilitation or other similar proceeding in respect of Borrower or any of its constituent Persons or an assignment by Borrower or any of its constituent Persons for the benefit of its creditors, or (c) Lender exercises any of its other remedies under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents, Borrower shall be chargeable with and agrees to pay all costs of collection and defense, including attorneys' fees and costs, incurred by Lender or Borrower in connection therewith and in connection with any appellate proceeding or post judgment action involved therein, together with all required service or use taxes.

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Section 17.8. Schedules Incorporated. The Schedules annexed hereto are hereby incorporated herein as a part of this Agreement with the same effect as if set forth in the body hereof.

Section 17.9. Offsets, Counterclaims and Defenses. Any assignee of Lender's interest in and to this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents shall take the same free and clear of all offsets, counterclaims or defenses which are unrelated to such documents which Borrower may otherwise have against any assignor of such documents, and no such unrelated counterclaim or defense shall be interposed or asserted by Borrower in any action or proceeding brought by any such assignee upon such documents and any such right to interpose or assert any such unrelated offset, counterclaim or defense in any such action or proceeding is hereby expressly waived by Borrower.

## Section 17.10. No Joint Venture or Partnership; No Third Party Beneficiaries.

(a) Borrower and Lender intend that the relationships created under this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents be solely that of borrower and lender. Nothing herein or therein is intended to create a joint venture, partnership, tenancy-in- common, or joint tenancy relationship between Borrower and Lender nor to grant Lender any interest in the Property other than that of mortgagee, beneficiary or lender.

(b) This Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note and the other Loan Documents are solely for the benefit of Lender and Borrower and nothing contained in this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents shall be deemed to confer upon anyone other than Lender and Borrower any right to insist upon or to enforce the performance or observance of any of the obligations contained herein or therein. All conditions to the obligations of Lender to make the Loan hereunder are imposed solely and exclusively for the benefit of Lender and no other Person shall have standing to require satisfaction of such conditions in accordance with their terms or be entitled to assume that Lender will refuse to make the Loan in the absence of strict compliance with any or all thereof and no other Person shall under any circumstances be deemed to be a beneficiary of such conditions, any or all of which may be freely waived in whole or in part by Lender if, in Lender's sole discretion, Lender deems it advisable or desirable to do so.

(c) The general partners, members, principals and (if Borrower is a trust) beneficial owners of Borrower are experienced in the ownership and operation of properties similar to the Property, and Borrower and Lender are relying solely upon such expertise and business plan in connection with the ownership and operation of the Property. Borrower is not relying on Lender's expertise, business acumen or advice in connection with the Property.

(d) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, Lender is not undertaking the performance of (i) any obligations related to the Property (including, without limitation, under the Leases); or (ii) any obligations with respect to any agreements, contracts, certificates, instruments, franchises, permits, trademarks, licenses and other documents to which any Borrower Party and/or the Property is subject.

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(e) By accepting or approving anything required to be observed, performed or fulfilled or to be given to Lender pursuant to this Agreement, the Security Instrument, the Note or the other Loan Documents, including, without limitation, any officer's certificate, balance sheet, statement of profit and loss or other financial statement, survey, appraisal, or insurance policy, Lender shall not be deemed to have warranted, consented to, or affirmed the sufficiency, the legality or effectiveness of same, and such acceptance or approval thereof shall not constitute any warranty or affirmation with respect thereto by Lender.

(f) Borrower recognizes and acknowledges that in accepting this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents, Lender is expressly and primarily relying on the truth and accuracy of the representations and warranties set forth in Article 3 of this Agreement without any obligation to investigate the Property and notwithstanding any investigation of the Property by Lender; that such reliance existed on the part of Lender prior to the date hereof, that the warranties and representations are a material inducement to Lender in making the Loan; and that Lender would not be willing to make the Loan and accept this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents in the absence of the warranties and representations as set forth in Article 3 of this Agreement.

Section 17.11. Publicity. All news releases, publicity or advertising by Borrower or its Affiliates through any media intended to reach the general public which refers to this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents or the financing evidenced by this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument or the other Loan Documents, to Lender or any of its Affiliates shall be subject to the prior written approval of Lender, not to be unreasonably withheld. Without limitation of any other term or provision hereof, nothing contained herein or in the other Loan Documents shall be deemed to restrict Lender and/or Servicer from (and Lender and/or Servicer shall be authorized to) disseminate to any Person any and all information it obtains in connection with the Loan as Lender and/or Servicer deems necessary or appropriate.

Section 17.12. Limitation of Liability. No claim may be made by Borrower, or any other Person against Lender or its Affiliates, directors, officers, employees, attorneys or agents of any of such Persons for any special, indirect, consequential or punitive damages in respect of any claim for breach of contract or any other theory of liability arising out of or related to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement or any act, omission or event occurring in connection therewith; and Borrower hereby waives, releases and agrees not to sue upon any claim for any such damages, whether or not accrued and whether or not known or suspected to exist in its favor.

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Section 17.13. Conflict; Construction of Documents; Reliance. In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Agreement and the Security Instrument, the Note or any of the other Loan Documents, the provisions of this Agreement shall control. The parties hereto acknowledge that they were represented by competent counsel in connection with the negotiation, drafting and execution of this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents and this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents and this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents shall not be subject to the principle of construing their meaning against the party which drafted same. Borrower acknowledges that, with respect to the Loan, Borrower shall rely solely on its own judgment and advisors in entering into the Loan without relying in any manner on any statements, representations or recommendations of Lender or any parent, subsidiary or Affiliate of Lender. Lender shall not be subject to any limitation whatsoever in the exercise of any rights or remedies available to it under this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents or any other agreements or instruments which govern the Loan by virtue of the ownership by it or any parent, subsidiary or Affiliate of Lender of any equity interest any of them may acquire in Borrower, and Borrower hereby irrevocably waives the right to raise any defense or take any action on the basis of the foregoing with respect to Lender's exercise of any such rights or remedies. Borrower acknowledges that Lender engages in the business of real estate financings and other real estate transactions and investments which may be viewed as adverse-to or competitive with the business of Borrower or its Affiliates.

Section 17.14. Entire Agreement. This Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents contain the entire agreement of the parties hereto and thereto in respect of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby, and all prior agreements among or between such parties, whether oral or written between Borrower and Lender are superseded by the terms of this Agreement, the Note, the Security Instrument and the other Loan Documents.

Section 17.15. Liability. If Borrower consists of more than one Person, the obligations and liabilities of each such Person hereunder shall be joint and several. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of Borrower and Lender and their respective successors and assigns forever.

Section 17.16. Duplicate Originals; Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in any number of duplicate originals and each duplicate original shall be deemed to be an original. The failure of any party hereto to execute this Agreement, or any counterpart hereof, shall not relieve the other signatories from their obligations hereunder.

Section 17.17. Brokers. Borrower agrees (i) to pay any and all fees imposed or charged by all brokers, mortgage bankers and advisors (each a "Broker") hired or contracted by any Borrower Party or their Affiliates in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and (ii) to indemnify and hold Lender harmless from and against any and all claims, demands and liabilities for brokerage commissions, assignment fees, finder's fees or other compensation whatsoever arising from this Agreement or the making of the Loan which may be asserted against Lender by any Person. The foregoing indemnity shall survive the termination of this Agreement and the payment of the Debt. Borrower hereby represents and warrants that the only broker engaged by any Borrower Party in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement respect hereto is Iron Hound Management Company LLC. Lender hereby agrees to pay any and all fees imposed or charged by any Broker hired solely by Lender. Borrower acknowledges and agrees that (a) any Broker is not an agent of Lender and has no power or authority to bind Lender, (b) Lender is not responsible for any recommendations or advice given to any Borrower Party by any Broker, (c) Lender and the Borrower Parties have dealt at armslength with each other in connection with the Loan, (d) no fiduciary or other special relationship exists or shall be deemed or construed to exist among Lender and the Borrower Parties and (e) none of the Borrower Parties shall be entitled to rely on any assurances or waivers given, or statements made or actions taken, by any Broker which purport to bind Lender or modify or otherwise affect this Agreement or the Loan, unless Lender has, in its sole discretion, agreed in writing with any such Borrower Party to such assurances, waivers, statements, actions or modifications. Borrower acknowledges and agrees that Lender may, in its sole discretion, pay fees or compensation to any Broker in connection with or arising out of the closing and funding of the Loan. Such fees and compensation, if any, (i) shall be in addition to any fees which may be paid by any Borrower Party to such Broker and (ii) create a potential conflict of interest for Broker in its relationship with the Borrower Parties. Such fees and compensation, if applicable, may include a direct, onetime payment, servicing fees and/or incentive payments based on volume and size of financings involving Lender and such Broker.

Section 17.18. Set-Off. In addition to any rights and remedies of Lender provided by this Agreement and by law, Lender shall have the right in its sole discretion, without prior notice to Borrower, any such notice being expressly waived by Borrower to the extent permitted by applicable law, upon any amount becoming due and payable by Borrower hereunder (whether at the stated maturity, by acceleration or otherwise), to set-off and appropriate and apply against such amount any and all deposits (general or special, time or demand, provisional or final), in any currency, and any other credits, indebtedness or claims, in any currency, in each case whether direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or unmatured, at any time held or owing by Lender or any Affiliate thereof to or for the credit or the account of Borrower; provided however, Lender may only exercise such right during the continuance of an Event of Default. Lender agrees promptly to notify Borrower after any such set-off and application made by Lender; provided that the failure to give such notice shall not affect the validity of such set- off and application.

# [NO FURTHER TEXT ON THIS PAGE]

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF,** the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be duly executed by their duly authorized representatives, all as of the day and year first above written.

# **BORROWER:**

141 LIVINGSTON OWNER LLC, a Delaware

limited liability company By:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Name: David Bistricer

Title: Authorized Signatory

# [SIGNATURES CONTINUE ON THE FOLLOWING PAGE]

Loan Agreement - Signature Page

# LENDER:

# CITI REAL ESTATE FUNDING, INC.

Name:	Tina Lin
Title:	Vice President

Loan Agreement - Signature Page

# **SCHEDULE I**

# **IMMEDIATE REPAIRS**

Item		Deadline for Completion (from closing date of loan)
1.	Replace concrete stair tread*	Six (6) Months from the Closing Date
2.	Repair HVAC leak*	Twelve (12) Months from the Closing Date

\*In each case, as more particularly described in that certain Property Condition Assessment, prepared by Bureau Veritas and designated BV Project No. 148291.21R000-001.042.

## **SCHEDULE II**

# **MUNICIPAL VIOLATIONS**

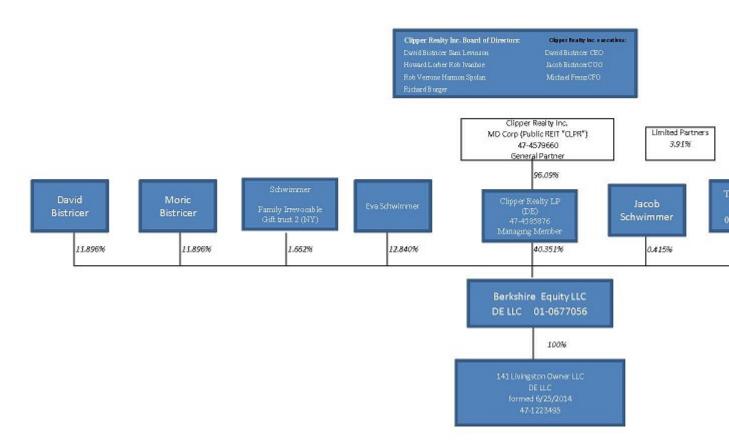
- 1. DOB Violation # V 053118FISPNRF01486
- 2. DOB Violation # V 090319LL2604SNRF01017
- 3. DOB Violation # V 050620E9027/679257
- 4. DOB Violation # V 050620E9027/679258
- 5. DOB Violation # V 050620E9027/679259
- 6. DOB Violation # V 050620E9027/679260
- 7. DOB Violation # V 050620E9027/679261
- 8. DOB Violation # V 050620E9027/679262
- 9. ECB Violation # 37016845Z
- 10. ECB Violation # 35264622L
- 11. Sidewalk lien Index # HWS2010K

# **SCHEDULE III**

# **ORGANIZATIONAL CHART**

(attached hereto)

#### 140 Livingston Street Org Chart



Except as expressly set forth on this chart, no entity or individual owns directly or indirectly, together with their affiiliates and/or family members as applicable, 10% or more of 141 Livingston Owner LLC or controls 141 Livingston Owner LLC.

# **SCHEDULE IV**

# **REMAINING FAÇADE WORK**

- Saw cut the existing mortar joint back <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> in depth.
- Install new Type N mortar with a tooled concave joint.
- Remove the existing crack brick 18" on both sides.
- Parge the existing back up wall to receive waterproofing.
- Install new Henry Blue skin on back up wall.
- Install new brick to match existing color with all required metal truss and wall ties.
- Install new Type N mortar with a tooled concave joint.
- Remove the existing brick.

## EXHIBIT A

## [Form of Notice Letter - Tenants]

\_\_\_\_\_, 20[\_\_]

[TENANT]

Re: [Describe Lease] (the "Lease")

To Whom it May Concern:

A new cash management system has been adopted in connection with our loan from [\_\_\_\_\_], its successors and/ or assigns ("Lender"). Consequently, from and after the date of this letter, all payments due under the Lease should be delivered as follows:

(i) If by check, money order, or its equivalent, please mail such items to:

					-
					_
	Attention:				_
	Facsimile No.:				 _
	-				-
	If by wire transe				 
	If by wire transe ERT RESTRICT	CT. INF(	DJ		
S	-	CT. INFO	DJ		
	ERT RESTRICT	CT. INF	DJ		_
S	ERT RESTRICT Payee: ABA Routing	CT. INF	DJ		_

This payment direction may not be rescinded or altered, except by a written direction signed by the Lender or its agent.

We appreciate your cooperation.

Very truly yours,

[BORROWER]

## CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, David Bistricer, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Clipper Realty Inc.;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact
  necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in
  all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and
   procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in
  - which this report is being prepared;
  - (b) Designed such internal controls over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our
     (c) conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
    - Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial
  - (d) has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
- The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over
  financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial
     (a) reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 1, 2024

By: \_\_\_\_\_/s/ David Bistricer

David Bistricer Chief Executive Officer

## CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

## I, Lawrence E. Kreider, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Clipper Realty Inc.;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact
  necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in
  all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and
   procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its

- (a) (a) consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
- (b) Designed such internal controls over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
- Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our
   (c) conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
- (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
- The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial
     (a) reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 1, 2024

5.

By:

/s/ Lawrence E. Kreider Lawrence E. Kreider Chief Financial Officer

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## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Clipper Realty Inc. (the "Company") for the period ended June 30, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), the undersigned, as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company, hereby certifies pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to his knowledge:

- 1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- 2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 1, 2024

Signed:

/s/ David Bistricer

David Bistricer Chief Executive Officer

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Clipper Realty Inc. (the "Company") for the period ended June 30, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), the undersigned, as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company, hereby certifies pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to his knowledge:

- 1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- 2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 1, 2024

Signed:

/s/ Lawrence E. Kreider

Lawrence E. Kreider Chief Financial Officer

<b>Document And Entity</b> <b>Information - shares</b>	6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024	Aug. 01, 2024
<b>Document Information [Line Items]</b>		
Document Type	10-Q	
Document Quarterly Report	true	
Document Period End Date	Jun. 30, 2024	
Document Transition Report	false	
Entity File Number	001-38010	
Entity Registrant Name	CLIPPER REALTY INC.	
Entity Incorporation, State or Country Code	MD	
Entity Tax Identification Number	47-4579660	
Entity Address, Address Line One	4611 12th Avenue, Suite 1L	
Entity Address, City or Town	Brooklyn	
Entity Address, State or Province	NY	
Entity Address, Postal Zip Code	11219	
<u>City Area Code</u>	718	
Local Phone Number	438-2804	
<u>Title of 12(b) Security</u>	Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	:
Trading Symbol	CLPR	
Security Exchange Name	NYSE	
Entity Current Reporting Status	Yes	
Entity Interactive Data Current	Yes	
Entity Filer Category	Accelerated Filer	
Entity Small Business	true	
Entity Emerging Growth Company	false	
Entity Shell Company	false	
Entity Common Stock, Shares Outstanding (in shares)	2	16,077,290
Entity Central Index Key	0001649096	
Current Fiscal Year End Date	12-31	
Document Fiscal Year Focus	2024	
Document Fiscal Period Focus	Q2	
Amendment Flag	false	

Consolidated Balance Sheets (Current Period Unaudited) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023
ASSETS		
Land and improvements	\$ 571,988	3\$ 571,988
Building and improvements	732,917	726,273
Tenant improvements	3,366	3,366
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	13,616	13,278
Real estate under development	124,071	87,285
Total investment in real estate	1,445,958	31,402,190
Accumulated depreciation	(228,387)	(213,606)
Investment in real estate, net	1,217,571	1,188,584
Cash and cash equivalents	20,254	22,163
Restricted cash	16,490	14,062
Tenant and other receivables, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$250 and \$234, respectively	5,836	5,181
Deferred rent	2,273	2,359
Deferred costs and intangible assets, net	5,903	6,127
Prepaid expenses and other assets	6,275	10,854
TOTAL ASSETS	1,274,602	21,249,330
Liabilities:		
Notes payable, net of unamortized loan costs of \$11,212 and \$13,405, respectively	1,244,136	51,205,624
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	19,802	20,994
Security deposits	9,109	8,765
Other liabilities	6,247	6,712
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,279,294	1,242,095
Equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 100,000 shares authorized (including 140 shares of 12.5% Series A cumulative non-voting preferred stock), zero shares issued and outstanding	0	0
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 shares authorized, 16,077,290 and 16,063,228 shares issued and outstanding, at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	<sup>3</sup> 160	160
Additional paid-in-capital	89,685	89,483
Accumulated deficit	(91,623)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total stockholders' equity	(1,778)	2,744
Non-controlling interests	(2,914)	4,491
TOTAL EQUITY (DEFICIT)	(4,692)	7,235
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY (DEFICIT)	\$	\$
	1,274,602	21,249,330

<b>Consolidated Balance Sheets</b> (Current Period Unaudited)	6 Months Endeo	112 Months Ended
(Parentheticals) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023
Allowance for doubtful accounts	\$ 250	\$ 234
Unamortized loan costs	\$ 11,212	\$ 13,405
Preferred stock, par value (in dollars per share)	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.01
Preferred stock, shares authorized (in shares)	100,000	100,000
Preferred stock, shares issued (in shares)	0	0
Preferred stock, shares outstanding (in shares)	0	0
Common stock, par value (in dollars per share)	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.01
Common stock, shares authorized (in shares)	500,000,000	500,000,000
Common Stock, Shares, Outstanding (in shares)	16,077,290	16,063,228
Common Stock, Shares, Issued (in shares)	16,077,290	16,063,228
Series A Cumulative Non-Voting Preferred Stock [Member	]	
Preferred stock, shares authorized (in shares)	140	140
Preferred stock, dividend rate, percentage	12.50%	12.50%

<b>Consolidated Statements of</b>	3 Mont	ths Ended	6 Months Ended			
Operations (Unaudited) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023		
<u>REVENUES</u>						
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 37,346	\$ 34,543	\$ 73,106	\$ 68,210		
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>						
Property operating expenses	8,996	6,782	17,618	14,881		
Real estate taxes and insurance	7,438	8,700	14,574	17,236		
General and administrative	3,459	3,396	7,010	6,689		
Transaction pursuit costs	0	357	0	357		
Depreciation and amortization	7,455	7,269	14,834	14,094		
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	27,348	26,504	54,036	53,257		
<b>INCOME FROM OPERATIONS</b>	9,998	8,039	19,070	14,953		
Interest expense, net	(11,741)	(11,334)	(23,480)	(21,469)		
Loss on extinguishment of debt			0	(3,868)		
<u>Net loss</u>	(1,743)	(3,295)	(4,410)	(10,384)		
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests	1,083	2,046	2,737	6,448		
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (660)	\$ (1,249)	\$ (1,673)	\$ (3,936)		
Basic and diluted net loss per share (in dollars per	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.1)	\$ (0.15)	\$ (0.29)		
share)	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.1)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.29)		
Residential Rental [Member]						
<u>REVENUES</u>						
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 27,748	\$ 25,040	\$ 53,854	\$ 48,980		
Commercial Real Estate [Member]						
<u>REVENUES</u>						
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 9,598	\$ 9,503	\$ 19,252	\$ 19,230		

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Common Stock [Member]	Additional Paid- in Capital [Member]	- Retained Earnings [Member]	Parent [Member]	Noncontrolling Interest [Member]	Total
Balance (in shares) at Dec. 31, 2022	16,063,228					
Balance at Dec. 31, 2022	\$ 160	\$ 88,829	\$ (74,895)	\$ 14,094	\$ 23,085	\$ 37,179
Amortization of LTIP grants	0	0	0	0	648	648
Dividends and distributions	0	0	(1,526)	(1,526)		(4,348)
Dividends and distributions					(2,822)	
<u>Net loss</u>	0	0	(2,687)	(2,687)	(4,402)	(7,089)
Reallocation of noncontrolling interests	\$ U	123	0	123	(123)	0
Balance (in shares) at Mar. 31, 2023	16,063,228					
Balance at Mar. 31, 2023	\$ 160	88,952	(79,108)	10,004	16,386	26,390
Balance (in shares) at Dec. 31, 2022	16,063,228					
Balance at Dec. 31, 2022	\$ 160	88,829	(74,895)	14,094	23,085	37,179
<u>Net loss</u>						(10,384)
Balance (in shares) at Jun. 30, 2023	16,063,228					
Balance at Jun. 30, 2023	\$ 160	89,127	(81,883)	7,404	12,126	19,530
Balance (in shares) at Mar. 31, 2023	16,063,228					
Balance at Mar. 31, 2023	\$ 160	88,952	(79,108)	10,004	16,386	26,390
Amortization of LTIP grants					783	783
Dividends and distributions		0	(1,526)	(1,526)		(4,348)
Dividends and distributions	<b>•</b> •	<u>^</u>	(1	(1.0.10)	(2,822)	
Net loss	\$ 0	0	(1,249)	(1,249)	(2,046)	(3,295)
Reallocation of noncontrolling				175	(175)	0
interests Balance (in shares) at Jun. 30,						
<u>2023</u>	16,063,228					
Balance at Jun. 30, 2023	\$ 160	89,127	(81,883)	7,404	12,126	19,530
Balance (in shares) at Dec. 31, 2023	16,063,228					
Balance at Dec. 31, 2023	\$ 160	89,483	(86,899)	2,744	4,491	7,235
Amortization of LTIP grants					561	561
Dividends and distributions	0	0	(1,526)	(1,526)		(4,396)
Dividends and distributions					(2,870)	
<u>Net loss</u>	0	0	(1,011)	(1,011)	(1,655)	(2,666)
Reallocation of noncontrolling interests	\$ 0	72	0	72	(72)	0

Balance (in shares) at Mar. 31, 2024	16,063,228					
Balance at Mar. 31, 2024	\$ 160	89,555	(89,436)	279	455	734
Balance (in shares) at Dec. 31, 2023	16,063,228					
Balance at Dec. 31, 2023	\$ 160	89,483	(86,899)	2,744	4,491	7,235
<u>Net loss</u>						(4,410)
Balance (in shares) at Jun. 30, 2024	16,077,290					
Balance at Jun. 30, 2024	\$ 160	89,685	(91,623)	(1,778)	(2,914)	(4,692)
Balance (in shares) at Mar. 31, 2024	16,063,228					
Balance at Mar. 31, 2024	\$ 160	89,555	(89,436)	279	455	734
Amortization of LTIP grants					713	713
Dividends and distributions	0	0	(1,527)	(1,527)		(4,396)
Dividends and distributions					(2,869)	
<u>Net loss</u>	0	0	(660)	(660)	(1,083)	(1,743)
Reallocation of noncontrolling interests	\$ 0	130	0	130	(130)	0
<u>Conversion of LTIP units (in</u> <u>shares)</u>	14,062					
Balance (in shares) at Jun. 30, 2024	16,077,290					
Balance at Jun. 30, 2024	\$ 160	\$ 89,685	\$ (91,623)	\$ (1,778)	\$ (2,914)	\$ (4,692)

<b>Consolidated Statements of</b>	6 Mont	hs Ended
Cash Flows (Unaudited) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
<u>Net loss</u>	\$ (4,410)	\$ (10,384)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	14,781	14,044
Amortization of deferred financing costs	1,061	675
Amortization of deferred costs and intangible assets	294	292
Amortization of above- and below-market leases	0	(17)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	0	3,868
Deferred rent	87	27
Stock-based compensation	1,274	1,431
Bad debt (recovery) expense	16	(142)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Tenant and other receivables	(671)	(18)
Prepaid expenses, other assets and deferred costs	4,511	7,608
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(1,777)	(424)
Security deposits	345	720
Other liabilities	(467)	(459)
Net cash provided by operating activities	15,044	17,221
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Additions to land, buildings, and improvements	(42,051)	(18,915)
Net cash used in investing activities	(42,051)	(18,915)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Payments of mortgage notes	(985)	(46,810)
Proceeds from mortgage notes	37,303	62,330
Dividends and distributions	(8,792)	(8,696)
Loan issuance and extinguishment costs	0	(4,723)
Net cash provided by financing activities	27,526	2,101
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	519	407
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period	36,225	30,666
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period	36,744	31,073
<u>Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash – beginning of period:</u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	22,163	18,152
Restricted cash	14,062	12,514
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period	36,225	30,666
Cash and cash equivalents	20,254	16,342
Restricted cash	16,490	14,731
Restricted cash	16,490	14,731
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period	36,744	31,073
Supplemental cash flow information:		

Cash paid for interest, net of capitalized interest of \$2,097 and \$2,382 in 2024 and 2023, respectively	21,232	21,099
Non-cash interest capitalized to real estate under development	1,132	27
Additions to investment in real estate included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 10,070	\$ 3,527

<b>Consolidated Statements of</b>	3 Months Ended	6 Months Ended
<b>Cash Flows (Unaudited)</b>		
(Parentheticals) - USD (\$)	Mar. 31, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024
\$ in Thousands		
est Paid, Capitalized, Investing Activition	<u>es</u> \$ 2,382	\$ 2,097

Interest Paid, Capitalized, Investing Activities \$ 2,382

## Note 1 - Organization

# Notes to Financial

<u>Statements</u> <u>Organization, Consolidation</u> and Presentation of Financia

and Presentation of Financial Statements Disclosure [Text Block]

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

## 1. Organization

As of June 30, 2024, the properties owned by the Company consist of the following (collectively, the "Properties"):

Tribeca House in Manhattan, comprising two buildings, one with 21 stories and one with 12 stories, containing residential and retail space with an aggregate of approximately 483,000 square feet of residential rental Gross Leasable Area ("GLA") and 77,000 square feet of retail rental and parking GLA;

• Flatbush Gardens in Brooklyn, a 59-building residential housing complex with 2,494 rentable units and approximately 1,749,000 square feet of residential rental GLA;

- 141 Livingston Street in Brooklyn, a 15-story office building with approximately 216,000 square feet of GLA;
- 250 Livingston Street in Brooklyn, a 12-story office and residential building with approximately 370,000 square feet of GLA (fully remeasured);

Aspen in Manhattan, a 7-story building containing residential and retail space with
approximately 166,000 square feet of residential rental GLA and approximately 21,000 square feet of retail rental GLA;

- Clover House in Brooklyn, a 11-story residential building with approximately 102,000 square feet of residential rental GLA;
- 10 West 65th Street in Manhattan, a 6-story residential building with approximately
   76,000 square feet of residential rental GLA;
- 1010 Pacific Street in Brooklyn, 9-story residential building with approximately 119,000 square feet of residential rental GLA; and

the Dean Street property in Brooklyn, which the Company plans to redevelop as a

• 9-story residential building with approximately 160,000 square feet of residential rental GLA and approximately 9,000 square feet of retail rental GLA.

The operations of Clipper Realty Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries are carried on primarily through Clipper Realty L.P., the Company's operating partnership subsidiary (the "Operating Partnership"). The Company has elected to be taxed as a Real Estate Investment Trust ("REIT") under Sections 856 through 860 of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). The Company is the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership and the Operating Partnership is the sole managing member of the limited liability companies (the "LLCs") that comprised the predecessor of the Company (the "Predecessor").

At June 30, 2024, the Company's interest, through the Operating Partnership, in the LLCs that own the properties generally entitles it to 37.9% of the aggregate cash distributions from, and the profits and losses of, the LLCs.

The Company determined that the Operating Partnership and the LLCs are variable interest entities ("VIEs") and that the Company was the primary beneficiary. The assets and liabilities of these VIEs represented substantially all of the Company's assets and liabilities.

# Note 2- Significant Accounting Policies <u>Notes to Financial</u> <u>Statements</u> Significant Accounting

Policies [Text Block]

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

## 2. Significant Accounting Policies

#### Segments

At June 30, 2024, the Company had two reportable operating segments, Residential Rental Properties and Commercial Rental Properties. The Company's chief operating decision maker may review operational and financial data on a property basis.

#### Basis of Consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Company are prepared in accordance with GAAP. The effect of all intercompany balances has been eliminated. The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of all entities in which the Company has a controlling interest. The ownership interests of other investors in these entities are recorded as non-controlling interests.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of commitments and contingencies at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could materially differ from these estimates.

## Investment in Real Estate

Real estate assets held for investment are carried at historical cost and consist of land, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment. Expenditures for ordinary repair and maintenance costs are charged to expense as incurred. Expenditures for improvements, renovations, and replacements of real estate assets are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives if the expenditures qualify as betterment or the life of the related asset will be substantially extended beyond the original life expectancy.

In accordance with ASU 2018-01, "Business Combinations – Clarifying the Definition of a Business," the Company evaluates each acquisition of real estate or in-substance real estate to determine if the integrated set of assets and activities acquired meets the definition of a business and needs to be accounted for as a business combination. If either of the following criteria is met, the integrated set of assets and activities acquired would not qualify as a business:

Substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired is concentrated in either a single identifiable asset or a group of similar identifiable assets; or

The integrated set of assets and activities is lacking, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create outputs (i.e., revenue generated before and after the transaction).

An acquired process is considered substantive if:

The process includes an organized workforce (or includes an acquired contract that

• provides access to an organized workforce) that is skilled, knowledgeable and experienced in performing the process:

- The process cannot be replaced without significant cost, effort or delay; or
- The process is considered unique or scarce.

Generally, the Company expects that acquisitions of real estate or in-substance real estate will not meet the revised definition of a business because substantially all of the fair value is concentrated in a single identifiable asset or group of similar identifiable assets (i.e., land, buildings and related intangible assets) or because the acquisition does not include a substantive process in the form of an acquired workforce or an acquired contract that cannot be replaced without significant cost, effort or delay.

Upon acquisition of real estate, the Company assesses the fair values of acquired tangible and intangible assets including land, buildings, tenant improvements, above-market and belowmarket leases, in-place leases and any other identified intangible assets and assumed liabilities. The Company allocates the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their fair values. In estimating fair value of tangible and intangible assets acquired, the Company assesses and considers fair value based on estimated cash flow projections that utilize appropriate discount and capitalization rates, estimates of replacement costs, net of depreciation, and available market information. The fair value of the tangible assets of an acquired property considers the value of the property as if it were vacant.

The Company records acquired above-market and below-market lease values initially based on the present value, using a discount rate which reflects the risks associated with the leases acquired based on the difference between (i) the contractual amounts to be paid pursuant to each in-place lease and (ii) management's estimate of fair market lease rates for each corresponding inplace lease, measured over a period equal to the remaining term of the lease for above-market leases and the initial term plus the term of any below-market fixed renewal options for the belowmarket leases. Other intangible assets acquired include amounts for in-place lease values and tenant relationship values (if any) that are based on management's evaluation of the specific characteristics of each tenant's lease and the Company's overall relationship with the respective tenant. Factors to be considered by management in its analysis of in-place lease values include an estimate of carrying costs to execute similar leases. In estimating carrying costs, management includes real estate taxes, insurance and other operating expenses and estimates of lost rentals at market rates during the expected lease-up periods, depending on local market conditions. In estimating costs to execute similar leases, management considers leasing commissions, legal and other related expenses.

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. A property's value is impaired if management's estimate of the aggregate future cash flows (undiscounted and without interest charges) to be generated by the property is less than the carrying value of the property. To the extent impairment has occurred, a write-down is recorded and measured by the amount of the difference between the carrying value of the asset and the fair value of the asset. In the event that the Company obtains proceeds through an insurance policy due to impairment, the proceeds are offset against the write-down in calculating gain/loss on disposal of assets. Management of the Company does not believe that any of its properties within the portfolio are impaired as of June 30, 2024.

For long-lived assets to be disposed of, impairment losses are recognized when the fair value of the assets less estimated cost to sell is less than the carrying value of the assets. Properties classified as real estate held-for-sale generally represent properties that are actively marketed or contracted for sale with closing expected to occur within the next twelve months. Real estate held-for-sale is carried at the lower of cost, net of accumulated depreciation, or fair value less cost to sell, determined on an asset-by-asset basis. Expenditures for ordinary repair and maintenance costs on held-for-sale properties are charged to expense as incurred. Expenditures for improvements, renovations and replacements related to held-for-sale properties are capitalized at cost. Depreciation is not recorded on real estate held-for-sale.

If a tenant vacates its space prior to the contractual termination of the lease and no rental payments are being made on the lease, any unamortized balances of the related intangibles are written off. The tenant improvements and origination costs are amortized to expense over the remaining life of the lease (or charged against earnings if the lease is terminated prior to its contractual expiration date).

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Building and improvements (in years)	10 - 44
	Shorter
	of useful
Tenant improvements	life or
	lease
	term
Furniture, fixtures and equipment (in years)	3 - 15

The capitalized above-market lease values are amortized as a reduction to base rental revenue over the remaining terms of the respective leases, and the capitalized below-market lease values are amortized as an increase to base rental revenue over the remaining initial terms plus the terms of any below-market fixed rate renewal options of the respective leases. The value of in-place leases is amortized to expense over the remaining initial terms of the respective leases.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are defined as cash on hand and in banks, plus all short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased. The Company maintains some of its cash in bank deposit accounts, which, at times, may exceed the federally insured limit. No losses have been experienced related to such accounts.

## Restricted Cash

Restricted cash generally consists of escrows for future real estate taxes and insurance expenditures, repairs, capital improvements, loan reserves and security deposits.

#### Tenant and Other Receivables and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

Tenant and other receivables are comprised of amounts due for monthly rents and other charges less allowance for doubtful accounts. In accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 842 "Leases," the Company performed a detailed review of amounts due from tenants to determine if accounts receivable balances and future lease payments were probable of collection, wrote off receivables not probable of collection and recorded a general reserve against revenues for receivables probable of collection for which a loss can be reasonably estimated. If management determines that the tenant receivable is not probable of collection it is written off against revenues. In addition, the Company records a general reserve under ASC 450.

## Deferred Costs

Deferred lease costs consist of fees incurred to initiate and renew operating leases. Lease costs are being amortized using the straight-line method over the terms of the respective leases.

Deferred financing costs represent commitment fees, legal and other third-party costs associated with obtaining financing. These costs are amortized over the term of the financing and are recorded in interest expense in the consolidated statements of operations. Unamortized deferred financing costs are expensed when the associated debt is refinanced or repaid before maturity. Costs incurred in seeking financing transactions which do not close are expensed in the period the financing transaction is terminated.

## Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Comprehensive income (loss) is comprised of net income (loss) adjusted for changes in unrealized gains and losses, reported in equity, for financial instruments required to be reported at fair value under GAAP. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company did not own any financial instruments for which the change in value was not reported in net income (loss); accordingly, its comprehensive income (loss) was its net income (loss) as presented in the consolidated statements of operations.

## Revenue Recognition

As mentioned above under Tenant and Other Receivables and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts the Company records lease income under ASC842,"Leases" which replaces the guidance under ASC 840. ASC 842 applies to the Company principally as lessor; as a lessee, the Company's leases are immaterial. The Company has determined that all its leases as lessor are operating leases. The Company has elected to not bifurcate lease and non-lease components under a practical expedient provision. With respect to collectability, the Company has written off all receivables not probable of collection and related deferred rent, and has recorded income for those tenants on a cash basis. When the probability assessment has changed for these receivables, the Company has recognized lease income to the extent of the difference between the lease income that would have been recognized if collectability had always been assessed as probable and the lease income recognized to date. For remaining receivables probable of collection, the Company has recorded a general reserve under ASC450.

For the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company charged revenue in the amount of \$933 and \$880, respectively, for residential receivables not deemed probably of collection and recognized revenue of \$113 and \$415, respectively, for a reassessment of collectability of residential receivables previously not deemed probably of collection.

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company charged revenue in the amount of \$1,719 and \$2,444, respectively, for residential receivables not deemed probably of collection and recognized revenue of \$229 and \$1,114, respectively, for a reassessment of collectability of residential receivables previously not deemed probably of collection.

In accordance with the provisions of ASC 842, rental revenue for commercial leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the terms of the respective leases. Deferred rents receivable represents the amount by which straight-line rental revenue exceeds rents currently billed in accordance with lease agreements. Rental income attributable to residential leases and parking is recognized as earned, which is not materially different from the straight-line basis. Leases entered by residents for apartment units are generally for one-year terms, renewable upon consent of both parties on an annual or monthly basis.

Reimbursements for operating expenses due from tenants pursuant to their lease agreements are recognized as revenue in the period the applicable expenses are incurred. These costs generally include real estate taxes, utilities, insurance, common area maintenance costs and other recoverable costs and are recorded as part of commercial rental income in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

#### Stock-based Compensation

The Company accounts for stock-based compensation pursuant to Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 718, "Compensation — Stock Compensation." As such, all equity-based awards are reflected as compensation expense in the Company's consolidated statements of operations over their vesting period based on the fair value at the date of grant. In the event of a forfeiture, the previously recognized expense would be reversed.

As of June 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023, there were 3,879,616 and 3,391,904 long-term incentive plan ("LTIP") units outstanding, respectively, with a weighted average grant date fair value of \$8.29 and \$8.80 per unit, respectively. As of June 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023,

there was \$10.8 million and \$10.2 million, respectively, of total unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested share-based compensation arrangements granted under share incentive plans. As of June 30, 2024, the weighted-average period over which the unrecognized compensation expense will be recorded is approximately three and a half years.

In March 2024, the Company granted employees and non-employee directors 320,172 and 181,602 LTIP units, respectively, with a weighted-average grant date value of \$4.90 per unit. The grants vesting period range from up to one year for those granted to the non-employee directors and from one to 2.5 years to those granted to employees as 2023 bonus and long-term incentive compensation.

In March 2023, the Company granted employees and non-employee directors 274,911 and 157,731 LTIP units, respectively, with a weighted-average grant date value of \$5.62 per unit. The grants vesting period range from up to one year for those granted to the non-employee directors and from one to 2.5 years to those granted to employees as 2022 bonus and long-term incentive compensation.

#### Transaction Pursuit Costs

Transaction pursuit costs primarily reflect costs incurred for abandoned acquisition, disposition or other transaction pursuits.

During the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 transaction pursuit costs include \$357 of costs related to the Article 11 Agreement.

#### Income Taxes

The Company elected to be taxed and to operate in a manner that will allow it to qualify as a REIT under the Code. To qualify as a REIT, the Company is required to distribute dividends equal to at least 90% of the REIT taxable income (computed without regard to the dividends paid deduction and net capital gains) to its stockholders, and meet the various other requirements imposed by the Code relating to matters such as operating results, asset holdings, distribution levels and diversity of stock ownership. Provided the Company qualifies for taxation as a REIT, it is generally not subject to U.S. federal corporate-level income tax on the earnings distributed currently to its stockholders. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, the Company will be subject to U.S. federal and state income tax on its taxable income at regular corporate tax rates and any applicable alternative minimum tax. In addition, the Company may not be able to re-elect as a REIT for the four subsequent taxable years. The entities comprising the Predecessor are limited liability companies and are treated as pass-through entities for income tax purposes. Accordingly, no provision has been made for federal, state or local income or franchise taxes in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

In accordance with FASB ASC Topic 740, the Company believes that it has appropriate support for the income tax positions taken and, as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that, if successfully challenged, could result in a material impact on its financial position or results of operations. The prior three years' income tax returns are subject to review by the Internal Revenue Service.

#### Fair Value Measurements

Refer to Note 7, "Fair Value of Financial Instruments".

## Derivative Financial Instruments

FASB derivative and hedging guidance establishes accounting and reporting standards for derivative instruments, including certain derivative instruments embedded in other contracts, and for hedging activities. As required by FASB guidance, the Company records all derivatives on the consolidated balance sheets at fair value. The accounting for changes in the fair value of derivatives depends on the intended use of the derivative and the resulting designation.

Derivatives used to hedge the exposure to changes in the fair value of an asset, liability, or firm commitment attributable to a particular risk, such as interest rate risk, are considered fair value hedges. Derivatives used to hedge the exposure to variability in expected future cash flows, or other types of forecast transactions, are considered cash flow hedges. For derivatives designated as fair value hedges, changes in the fair value of the derivative and the hedged item related to the hedged risk are recognized in earnings. For derivatives designated as cash flow hedges, the effective portion of changes in the fair value of the derivative is initially reported in other comprehensive income (loss) (outside of earnings) and subsequently reclassified to earnings when the hedged transaction affects earnings, and the ineffective portion of changes in the fair value or cash flows of the derivative is recognized directly in earnings. The Company assesses the effectiveness of each hedging relationship by comparing the changes in the fair value or cash flows of the derivative hedging instrument with the changes in the fair value or cash flows of the designated hedged item or transaction. For derivatives not designated as hedges, changes in fair value would be recognized in earnings. As of June 30, 2024, the Company has no derivatives for which it applies hedge accounting.

#### Loss Per Share

Basic and diluted net loss per share is computed by dividing net loss attributable to common stockholders by the weighted average common shares outstanding. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company had unvested LTIP units which provide for non-forfeitable rights to dividend-equivalent payments. Accordingly, these unvested LTIP units are considered participating securities and are included in the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share pursuant to the two-class method. The Company did not have dilutive securities as of June 30, 2024 or 2023.

The effect of the conversion of the 26,317 Class B LLC units outstanding is not reflected in the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share, as the effect would be anti-dilutive. The net loss allocable to such units is reflected as non-controlling interests in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share for the periods indicated (unaudited):

	Three M Endo June		led	l	Six Months June 3	Linutu
(in thousands, except per share amounts)		2024		2023	2024	2023
Numerator						
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$	(660)	\$	(1,249) \$	(1,673) \$	(3,936)
Less: income attributable to participating securities		(369)		(322)	(738)	(644)
Subtotal	\$	(1,029)	\$	(1,571) \$	(2,411) \$	(4,580)
Denominator						
Weighted-average common shares outstanding		16,077		16,063	16,077	16,063
Basic and diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders	\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.10) \$	(0.15) \$	(0.29)

On August 23, 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-05 that will require a joint venture, upon formation, to measure its assets and liabilities at fair value in its standalone financial statements. A joint venture will recognize the difference between the fair value of its equity and the fair value of its identifiable assets and liabilities as goodwill (or an equity adjustment, if negative) using the business combination accounting guidance regardless of whether the net assets meet the definition of a business. The new accounting standard is intended to reduce diversity in practice. This ASU will apply to joint ventures that meet the definition of a corporate joint venture under GAAP, thus limiting its scope to joint ventures not controlled and therefore not consolidated by any joint venture investor. We currently have no material joint ventures and as such do not expect

it to have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements. This accounting standard will become effective for joint ventures with a formation date on or after January 1, 2025, with early adoption permitted. We expect to adopt this ASU on January 1, 2025.

On November 27, 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07 to require the disclosure of segment expenses if they are (i) significant to the segment, (ii) regularly provided to the chief operating decision maker ("CODM"), and (iii) included in each reported measure of a segment's profit or loss. Public entities will be required to provide this disclosure quarterly. In addition, this ASU requires an annual disclosure of the CODM's title and a description of how the CODM uses the segment's profit/loss measure to assess segment performance and to allocate resources. Compliance with these and certain other disclosure requirements will be required for our annual report on Form 10-K for the year 2024, and for subsequent quarterly and annual reports, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard on our current disclosures.

## Note 3 - Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

**Notes to Financial** 

**Statements** 

Deferred Costs and Intangible 3. Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets

Assets Disclosure [Text Block]

Deferred costs and intangible assets consist of the following:

		une 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	(un	audited)	
Deferred costs	\$	348 \$	348
Lease origination costs		1,544	1,474
In-place leases		428	428
Real estate tax abatements		9,142	9,142
Total deferred costs and intangible assets		11,462	11,392
Less accumulated amortization		(5,559)	(5,265)
Total deferred costs and intangible assets, net	\$	5,903 \$	6,127

Amortization of deferred costs, lease origination costs and in-place lease intangible assets was \$27 and \$26 for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$53 and \$51 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively; Amortization of real estate tax abatements of \$120 and \$120 for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$241 and \$241 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is included in

real estate taxes and insurance in the consolidated statements of operations.

Deferred costs and intangible assets as of June 30, 2024, amortize in future years as follows:

2024 (Remainder)	\$ 294
2025	570
2026	546
2027	534
2028	520
Thereafter	 3,439
Total	\$ 5,903

## **Note 4 - Notes Payable**

## 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

# **Notes to Financial Statements** Long-Term Debt [Text Block] 4. Notes Payable

The mortgages, loans and mezzanine notes payable collateralized by the properties, or the Company's interest in the entities that own the properties and assignment of leases, are as follows:

December

Property	Maturity	Interest Rate	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	
Flatbush Gardens, Brooklyn, NY(a)	6/1/2032	3.125% \$	\$ 329,000	\$ 329,000	
250 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, NY(b)	6/6/2029	3.63%	125,000	125,000	
141 Livingston Street, Brooklyn, NY(c)	3/6/2031	3.21%	100,000	100,000	
Tribeca House, Manhattan, NY(d)	3/6/2028	4.506%	360,000	360,000	
Aspen, Manhattan, NY(e)	7/1/2028	3.68%	60,211	61,004	
Clover House, Brooklyn, NY(f)	12/1/ 2029	3.53%	82,000	82,000	
10 West 65th Street, Manhattan, NY(g)	11/1/ 2027	SOFR + 2.50 <sup>%</sup>	31,644	31,836	
1010 Pacific Street, Brooklyn, NY(h)	9/15/ 2025	5.55%	60,000	60,000	
1010 Pacific Street, Brooklyn, NY(h)	9/15/ 2025	6.37%	20,000	20,000	
953 Dean Street, Brooklyn, NY(i)	8/10/ 2026	SOFR + 4%	78,531	42,909	
953 Dean Street, Brooklyn, NY(i)	8/10/ 2026	SOFR+10%	8,962	7,280	
Total debt		5	\$ 1,255,348	\$ 1,219,029	
Unamortized debt issuance costs			(11,212)	(13,405)	
Total debt, net of unamortized debt issuan	ice costs	S	5 1,244,136	\$ 1,205,624	

(a) The \$329,000 mortgage note agreement with New York Community Bank ("NYCB"), entered into on May 8, 2020, matures on June 1, 2032, and bears interest at 3.125% through May 2027 and thereafter at the prime rate plus 2.75%, subject to an option to fix the rate. The note requires interest-only payments through May 2027, and monthly principal and interest payments thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note prior to the maturity date, subject to certain prepayment premiums, as defined.

(b) The \$125,000 mortgage note agreement with Citi Real Estate Funding Inc., entered into on May 31, 2019, matures on June 6, 2029, bears interest at 3.63% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note within three months of maturity, without a prepayment premium.

In connection with the termination of the City of New York 342,496 square foot lease, pursuant to the terms of the Loan Agreement, the Company expects to establish a cash management account for the benefit of the lender into which the Company will be obligated to deposit all revenue generated by the building. All amounts remaining in such cash management account after the lender's allocations set forth in the loan agreement will be disbursed to the Company once the tenant cure conditions are satisfied under the loan agreement.

(c) The \$100,000 mortgage note agreement with Citi Real Estate Funding Inc., entered into on February 18, 2021 matures on March 6, 2031, bears interest at 3.21% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note within three months of maturity, without a prepayment premium.

The Company and the City of New York are negotiating the terms of a five-year extension of its current lease upon its termination in December of 2025. There can be no assurance that the negotiations will conclude with an agreement. Should the lease not be extended, in accordance with the terms of the mortgage note, the Company will be required to either fund an escrow account in the amount of \$10,000 payable in equal monthly payments over the 18 months prior to lease expiration or deliver to the lender a letter of credit in the amount of \$10,000.

(d) The \$360,000 loan with Deutsche Bank, entered into on February 21, 2018, matures on March 6, 2028, bears interest at 4.506% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the loan prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium if it occurs prior to December 6, 2027.

(e) The \$70,000 mortgage note agreement with Capital One Multifamily Finance LLC matures on July 1, 2028, and bears interest at 3.68%. The note required interest-only payments through July 2017, and monthly principal and interest payments of \$321 thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay the note prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium.

(f) The \$82,000 mortgage note agreement with MetLife Investment Management, entered into on November 8, 2019, matures on December 1, 2029, bears interest at 3.53% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option, commencing on January 1, 2024, to prepay the note prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium if it occurs prior to September 2, 2029.

(g) The \$31,644 mortgage note agreement with NYCB entered into in connection with the acquisition of the property matures on November 1, 2027. Through October 2022 the Company paid a fixed interest rate of 3.375% and thereafter was scheduled to pay interest at the prime rate plus 2.75%, subject to an option to fix the rate. On August 26, 2022, the Company and NYCB amended the note to replace prime plus 2.75% rate with SOFR plus 2.5% (7.875% at June 30, 2024). The note required interest-only payments through November 2019, and monthly principal and interest payments thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note prior to the maturity date, subject to certain prepayment premiums, as defined.

(h) On August 10, 2021, the Company entered into a group of loans with AIG Asset Management (U.S.), LLC, succeeding a property acquisition loan, providing for maximum borrowings of \$52,500 to develop the property. The notes had a 36-month term, bore interest at 30 day LIBOR plus 3.60% (with a floor of 4.1%). The notes were scheduled to mature on September 1, 2024 and could have been extended until September 1, 2026. The Company could have prepaid the unpaid balance of the note within five months of maturity without penalty.

On February 9, 2023, the Company refinanced this construction loan with a mortgage loan with Valley National Bank which provided for maximum borrowings of \$80,000. The loan provided initial funding of \$60,000 and a further \$20,000 subject to achievement of certain financial targets. The loan has a term of five years and an initial annual interest rate of 5.7% subject to reduction by up to 25 basis points upon achievement of certain financial targets (during the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the Company achieved the applicable financial target, and the interest rate was reduced to 5.55%). The interest rate on subsequent fundings will be fixed at the time of any funding. The loan requires interest-only payments for the first two years and principal and interest thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay in full, or in part, the unpaid balance of the note prior to the maturity date. Prior to the

second anniversary of the date of the note prepayment is subject to certain prepayment premiums, as defined. After the second anniversary of the date of the note the prepayment is not subject to a prepayment premium.

On September 15, 2023, the Company borrowed an additional \$20,000 from Valley National Bank. The additional borrowing has a term of twenty-four months and an annual interest rate of 6.37%. The loan is interest only subject to the maintenance of certain financial targets after the first 16 months of the term. In conjunction with the additional borrowing, the Company and the bank agreed to amend the expiration date of the initial \$60,000 to expire at the same time as the additional borrowing. No change was made to the interest rate on the initial borrowing.

In conjunction with the refinancing the Company incurred \$3,868 of loan extinguishment costs related to prepayment penalties, writing off unamortized deferred financed costs of the previous loan and other fees. These costs are included in the consolidated statement of operations for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023.

(i) On December 22, 2021, the Company entered into a \$30,000 mortgage note agreement with Bank Leumi, N.A related to the Dean Street acquisition. The notes original maturity was December 22, 2022 and was subsequently extended to September 22, 2023. The note required interest-only payments and bears interest at the prime rate (with a floor of 3.25%) plus 1.60%. In April 2022, the Company borrowed an additional \$6,985 under the mortgage note in connection with the acquisition of additional parcels of land in February and April 2022.

On August 10, 2023, the Company refinanced its \$37,000 mortgage on its Dean Street development with a senior construction loan ("Senior Loan") with Valley National Bank that permits borrowings up to \$115,000 and a mezzanine loan (the "Mezzanine Loan") with BADF 953 Dean Street Lender LLC that permits borrowings up to \$8,000.

The Senior Loan allows maximum borrowings of \$115,000 for a 30-month term, has two 6-month extension options, and bears interest at 1-Month Term SOFR plus 4.00%, with an all-in floor of 5.50% (9.31% at June 30, 2024). The Senior Loan consists of a land loan, funded at closing to refinance the existing loan totaling \$36,985, a construction loan of up to \$62,400 and a project loan of up to \$15,600. The Company has provided a 30% payment guarantee of outstanding borrowings among other standard indemnities. As of June 30,2024, the Company has drawn \$33,955 from the construction loan and \$7,591 from the project loan.

The Mezzanine Loan allows maximum borrowings of \$8,000 for a 30-month term, have two 6-month extension options, and bears interest at 1-Month Term SOFR plus 10%, with an all-in floor of 13% (15.31% at June 30, 2024). Interest shall accrue on the principal, is compounded monthly and is due at the end of the term of the loan. At closing, \$4,500 was funded to cover closing costs incurred on the construction loans. As of June 30,2024, the remaining \$3,500 was drawn for ongoing construction costs.

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company incurred \$338 and \$799, respectively, in interest and is included in the balance of the Notes Payable in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

On August 10, 2023 the Company entered into a \$5,000 corporate line of credit with Valley National Bank. The line of credit bears interest of Prime + 1.5%. The Company has not drawn on the line of credit as of June 30, 2024.

The Company has provided limited guaranties for the mortgage notes at several of its properties. The Company's loan agreements contain customary representations, covenants and events of default. Certain loan agreements require the Company to comply with affirmative and negative covenants, including the maintenance of debt service coverage and debt yield ratios. In the event they are not compliant, certain lenders may require cash sweeps of rent until the conditions are cured. The Company believes it is not in default on any of its loan agreements.

The following table summarizes principal payment requirements under the terms of the mortgage notes as of June 30, 2024:

2024 (Remainder)	\$ 1,008
2025	82,092
2026	89,682
2027	33,461
2028	416,554
Thereafter	632,550
Total	\$ 1,255,347

# Note 5 - Rental Income Under Operating Leases

**Notes to Financial** 

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

## <u>Statements</u> <u>Lessor, Operating Leases [Text</u> 5. Rental Income under Operating Leases <u>Block]</u> The Company's commercial properties

The Company's commercial properties are leased to commercial tenants under operating leases with fixed terms of varying lengths. As of June 30, 2024, the minimum future cash rents receivable (excluding tenant reimbursements for operating expenses) under non-cancelable operating leases for the commercial tenants in each of the next five years and thereafter are as follows:

2024 (Remainder)	\$ 15,390
2025	25,119
2026	4,854
2027	4,355
2028	3,331
Thereafter	 21,074
Total	\$ 74,123

The Company has commercial leases with the City of New York that comprised approximately 21% and 23% of total revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and 22% and 23% of total revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. As of February 23, 2024, the City of New York notified the Company of its intention to terminate its lease for 342,496 square feet of office space located at 240-250 Livingston Street effective August 23, 2025. The Lease generally provides for rent payments in the amount of \$15,400 over the next year. Additionally, the Company and the City of New York are negotiating the terms of a five-year extension of its current 206,084 square foot lease at 141 Livingston Street that expires in December of 2025. There can be no assurance that the negotiations will conclude with an agreement. The current lease at 141 Livingston Street provides for \$10,304 rent per annum.

# Note 6 - Fair Value of Financial Instruments

## <u>Notes to Financial</u> Statements

<u>Fair Value Disclosures [Text</u> Block]

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

## 6. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

GAAP requires the measurement of certain financial instruments at fair value on a recurring basis. In addition, GAAP requires the measure of other financial instruments and balances at fair value on a non-recurring basis (e.g., carrying ---value of impaired real estate and long-lived assets). Fair value is defined as the price that would be received upon the sale of an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The GAAP fair value framework uses a three-tiered approach. Fair value measurements are classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

Level 1: unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-derived valuations in which significant inputs and significant value drivers are observable in active markets; and

Level 3: prices or valuation techniques where little or no market data is available that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

When available, the Company utilizes quoted market prices from an independent third-party source to determine fair value and classifies such items in Level 1 or Level 2. In instances where the market for a financial instrument is not active, regardless of the availability of a nonbinding quoted market price, observable inputs might not be relevant and could require the Company to make a significant adjustment to derive a fair value measurement. Additionally, in an inactive market, a market price quoted from an independent third party may rely more on models with inputs based on information available only to that independent third party. When the Company determines the market for a financial instrument owned by the Company to be illiquid or when market transactions for similar instruments do not appear orderly, the Company uses several valuation sources (including internal valuations, discounted cash flow analysis and quoted market prices) and establishes a fair value by assigning weights to the various valuation sources.

Changes in assumptions or estimation methodologies can have a material effect on these estimated fair values. In this regard, the derived fair value estimates cannot be substantiated by comparison to independent markets and, in many cases, may not be realized in an immediate settlement of the instrument.

The financial assets and liabilities in the consolidated balance sheets include cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, receivables, prepaid expenses, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, security deposits and notes payable. The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, receivables, prepaid expenses, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and security deposits reported in the consolidated balance sheets approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of these instruments. The fair value of notes payable, which are classified as Level 2, is estimated by discounting the contractual cash flows of each debt instrument to their present value using adjusted market interest rates.

The carrying amount and estimated fair value of the notes payable are as follows:

I	December
June 30,	31,
2024	2023

	(unaudited)
Carrying amount (excluding unamortized debt issuance costs)	\$ 1,255,348 \$ 1,219,029
Estimated fair value	\$ 1,183,808 \$ 1,160,393

# Note 7 - Commitments and Contingencies

# <u>Notes to Financial</u> <u>Statements</u> <u>Commitments and</u>

Contingencies Disclosure [Text Block]

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

#### 7. Commitments and Contingencies

Legal

On July 3, 2017, the Supreme Court of the State of New York (the "Court") ruled in favor of 41 present or former tenants of apartment units at the Company's buildings located at 50 Murray Street and 53 Park Place in Manhattan, New York (the Tribeca House property), who brought an action (the "Kuzmich" case) against the Company alleging that they were subject to applicable rent stabilization laws with the result that rental payments charged by the Company exceeded amounts permitted under these laws because the buildings were receiving certain tax abatements under Real Property Tax Law ("RPTL") 421-g. The Court also awarded the plaintiffs- tenants their attorney's fees and costs. After various court proceedings and discussions from 2018-2022, on March 4, 2022 the court issued a ruling, finalized on May 9, 2022, on the rent overcharges to which the plaintiffs are entitled. While the court ruled that the overcharges to which the plaintiffs are entitled total \$1.2 million, the court agreed with the Company's legal arguments that rendered the overcharge liability lower than it could have been, and therefore the Company did not appeal the ruling. On June 23, 2022, the court ruled that the plaintiffs are entitled to attorneys' fees incurred through February 28, 2022, in the amount of \$0.4 million. The only remaining outstanding issues of which the Company is aware relate to the proper form of rent-stabilized renewal leases for the six plaintiffs who remain as tenants in the building. The parties are seeking judicial intervention to resolve this remaining issue. On July 17, 2023, a hearing was held at which the Judicial Hearing Officer ("JHO") determined five (5) of the tenant's lease renewal amounts, term and form. The amount of the lease renewal concerning the sixth plaintiff was made on August 28, 2023. On June 14, 2024, the Court amended its August 28, 2023 decision, holding that no renewal lease had been entered into by one of the remaining tenants who claimed to have entered into a renewal lease at a preferential rent. On July 20, 2024, Plaintiff filed a notice of appeal from the June 14, 2024 decision. Renewal leases for certain of the remaining tenants are outstanding.

On November 18, 2019, the same law firm which filed the Kuzmich case filed a second action involving a separate group of 26 tenants (captioned Crowe et al v 50 Murray Street Acquisition LLC, Supreme Court, New York County, Index No. 161227/19), which action advances essentially the same claims as in Kuzmich. The Company's deadline to answer or otherwise respond to the complaint in Crowe had been extended to June 30, 2020; on such date, the Company filed its answer to the complaint. Pursuant to the court's rules, on July 16, 2020, the plaintiffs filed an amended complaint; the sole difference as compared to the initial complaint is that seven new plaintiffs-tenants were added to the caption; there were no substantive changes to the complaint's allegations. On August 5, 2020, the Company filed its answer to the amended complaint. The case was placed on the court's calendar and was next scheduled for a discovery conference on November 16, 2022. Counsel for the parties have been engaged in and are continuing settlement discussions. On November 16, 2022, the court held a compliance conference and ordered the plaintiffs to provide rent overcharge calculations in response to proposed calculations previously provided by the Company. On July 12, 2023, the court referred this matter to a JHO to determine the outstanding issues. A hearing before the JHO was held in September 2023 in which the Company and Plaintiffs produced their rent overcharge calculations. In addition, on November 28, 2023, the Court denied the motion for use and occupancy against one of the tenants based on a technical error in Plaintiffs' amended complaint. The Plaintiff has filed with the Court to correct its error. At this time all parties are continuing to engage in settlement discussions and discussions with the JHO seeking to resolve differences between their rent calculations.

On March 9, 2021, the same law firm which filed the Kuzmich and Crowe cases filed a third action involving another tenant (captioned Horn v 50 Murray Street Acquisition LLC, Supreme Court, New York County, Index No. 152415/21), which action advances the same claims as in Kuzmich and Crowe. The Company filed its answer to the complaint on May 21, 2021. A preliminary conference was held in December 2023 to discuss the calculations for the Horn lease renewal. The parties are currently attempting to settle this matter before the same JHO as in the hearing for the the Kuzmich and Crowe matters.

As a result of the March 4 and May 9, 2022 decisions which established the probability and ability to reasonably compute amounts owed to tenants for all the cases, the Company recorded a charge for litigation settlement and other of \$2.7million in the consolidated statements of operations during the year ended December 31, 2021 comprising rent overcharges, interest and legal costs of plaintiff's counsel. The Company paid \$2.3million to the plaintiffs related to the Kuzmich case during the year ended December 31, 2022 and \$0.4 million related to the Crowe case during the nine month period ended September 30, 2023.

In addition to the above, the Company is subject to certain legal proceedings and claims arising in connection with its business. Management believes, based in part upon consultation with legal counsel, that the ultimate resolution of all such claims will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position or cash flows.

The New York City Department of Citywide Administrative Services is currently engaged in an audit of the Company's operating expense escalation charges for the period of June 2014 to December 2018. Based on the preliminary results of the audit the Company believes it has adequate reserves to cover any adverse conclusions.

#### **Commitments**

June 29, 2023, the Company entered into the Article 11 Agreement. Under this agreement, the Company has entered into a Housing Repair and Maintenance Letter Agreement in which the Company has agreed to perform certain capital improvements to Flatbush Gardens over the next 3 years. The current estimate is that the costs of that work will be an amount up to \$27 million. The Company expects those costs to be offset by the savings provided by a property tax exemption and enhanced payments for tenants receiving government assistance. Through June 30, 2024 the Company spent approximately \$4.5 million on capital improvements required under the HRMLA.

The Company is obligated to provide parking availability through August 2025 under a lease with a tenant at the 250 Livingston Street property; the current cost to the Company is approximately \$205 per year.

#### **Concentrations**

The Company's properties are located in the Boroughs of Manhattan and Brooklyn in New York City, which exposes the Company to greater economic risks than if it owned a more geographically dispersed portfolio.

The breakdown between commercial and residential revenue is as follows (unaudited):

	Commercial	Residential	Total
Three months ended June 30, 2024	26%	74%	100%
Three months ended June 30, 2023	28%	72%	100%
Six months ended June 30, 2024	26%	74%	100%
Six months ended June 30, 2023	28%	72%	100%

# Note 9 - Related-party Transactions <u>Notes to Financial</u> <u>Statements</u>

# Related Party Transactions Disclosure [Text Block]

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

## 8. Related-Party Transactions

The Company recorded office and overhead expenses pertaining to a related company in general and administrative expense of \$148 and \$133 for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$197 and \$198 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. The Company recognized a charge/(credit) to reimbursable payroll expense pertaining to a related company in general and administrative expense of \$(23) and \$(53) for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$(37) and \$(30) for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

## **Note 10 - Segment Reporting**

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

# Notes to Financial <u>Statements</u> <u>Segment Reporting Disclosure</u> 9. Segment Reporting [Text Block]

The Company has classified its reporting segments into commercial and residential rental properties. The commercial reporting segment includes the 141 Livingston Street property and portions of the 250 Livingston Street, Tribeca House, Dean Street and Aspen properties. The residential reporting segment includes the Flatbush Gardens property, the Clover House property, the 10 West 65th Street property, the 1010 Pacific Street property, and portions of the 250 Livingston Street, Tribeca House Aspen properties and the Dean street development

The Company's income from operations by segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is as follows (unaudited):

Three months ended June 30, 2024	Commercial		Residential			Total
Rental income				27,748	\$	37,346
Total revenues	\$ 9,	598	\$ 2	27, 748	\$	37,346
Property operating expenses	1,	,116		7,880		8,996
Real estate taxes and insurance	2,	538		4,900		7,438
General and administrative		577		2,882		3,459
Transaction pursuit costs						—
Depreciation and amortization		501		5,954		7,455
Total operating expenses		732		21,616		27,348
Income from operations	\$ 3,	866	\$	6,132	\$	9,998
Three months ended June 30, 2023	Commer	منما	Dosid	lential		Total
Rental income				25,040	\$	34,543
Total revenues				25,040	\$	34,543
			\$	,	Э	
Property operating expenses Real estate taxes and insurance		048		5,734		6,782
General and administrative		280 615		6,420		8,700 3,396
		015		2,781 357		3,390
Transaction pursuit costs Depreciation and amortization	1	447		5,822		7,269
-		390				
Total operating expenses			\$	21,114	¢	26,504
Income from operations	4	,113	\$	3,926	\$	8,039
Six months ended June 30, 2024	Commer	cial	Residential			Total
Rental income	\$ 19.	252	\$	53,854	\$	73,106
Total revenues	19.	252		53,854		73,106
				JJ,0JT		/3,100
Property operating expenses	2.					
Property operating expenses Real estate taxes and insurance		366		15,252		17,618
Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative	5,					
Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative	5,	366 054		15,252 9,520		17,618 14,574
Real estate taxes and insurance	5,	366 054		15,252 9,520		17,618 14,574
Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative Transaction pursuit costs Depreciation and amortization	5,	366 054 221		15,252 9,520 5,789		17,618 14,574 7,010
Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative Transaction pursuit costs	5, 1, <u>2,</u> 11,	366 054 221  997 638		15,252 9,520 5,789  11,837	\$	17,618 14,574 7,010 - 14,834
Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative Transaction pursuit costs Depreciation and amortization Total operating expenses	5, 1, 2, <u>11,</u> <u>\$ 7,</u> <b>Commer</b>	366 054 221 997 638 614 cial	\$ Resid	15,252 9,520 5,789 <u>—</u> 11,837 42,398		17,618 14,574 7,010 - 14,834 54,036
Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative Transaction pursuit costs Depreciation and amortization Total operating expenses Income from operations	5, 1, 2, <u>11,</u> <u>\$ 7,</u> <b>Commer</b>	366 054 221 997 638 614 cial	\$ Resid	15,252 9,520 5,789 <u>—</u> 11,837 42,398 11,456	\$	17,618 14,574 7,010 14,834 54,036 19,070
Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative Transaction pursuit costs Depreciation and amortization Total operating expenses Income from operations Six months ended June 30, 2023	5, 1, 2, <u>11,</u> <u>\$ 7,</u> <b>Commer</b> \$ 19,	366 054 221 997 638 614 cial	\$ Resid \$	15,252 9,520 5,789 		17,618 14,574 7,010 - 14,834 54,036 19,070 Total
Real estate taxes and insuranceGeneral and administrativeTransaction pursuit costsDepreciation and amortizationTotal operating expensesIncome from operationsSix months ended June 30, 2023Rental income	5, 1, 2, 11, <u>\$ 7,</u> <b>Commer</b> <u>\$ 19,</u> 19,	366 054 221 997 638 614 cial 230	\$ Resid \$	15,252 9,520 5,789 11,837 42,398 11,456 lential 48,980		17,618 14,574 7,010 - 14,834 54,036 19,070 <b>Total</b> 68,210
Real estate taxes and insuranceGeneral and administrativeTransaction pursuit costsDepreciation and amortizationTotal operating expensesIncome from operationsSix months ended June 30, 2023Rental incomeTotal revenues	5, 1, <u>11,</u> <u>\$ 7,</u> <b>Commer</b> <u>\$ 19,</u> <u>19,</u> 2,	366 054 221 997 638 614 cial 230 230	\$ Resid \$	15,252 9,520 5,789 11,837 42,398 11,456 lential 48,980 48,980		17,618 14,574 7,010 14,834 54,036 19,070 <b>Total</b> 68,210 68,210

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Transaction pursuit costs		357	357
Depreciation and amortization	2,889	11,205	14,094
Total operating expenses	10,867	42,390	53,257
Income from operations	\$ 8,363	\$ 6,590	\$ 14,953

The Company's total assets by segment are as follows, as of:

	Co	mmercial	Re	sidential	Total
June 30, 2024 (unaudited)	\$	313,427	\$	961,175	\$ 1,274,602
December 31, 2023		313,666		935,664	1,249,330

The Company's interest expense by segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is as follows (unaudited):

	Commercial		Residential		Total
Three months ended June 30,					
2024	\$	2,530	\$	9,211	\$ 11,741
2023	\$	2,547	\$	8,787	\$ 11,334
Six months ended June 30,					
2024	\$	5,052	\$	18,248	\$ 23,480
2023	\$	5,007	\$	16,462	\$ 21,469

The Company's capital expenditures, including acquisitions, by segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, are as follows (unaudited):

	Co	Commercial		Residential		Total
Three months ended June 30,						
2024	\$	1,230	\$	21,601	\$	22,831
2023	\$	563	\$	5,858	\$	6,421
Six months ended June 30,						
2024	\$	2,249	\$	41,320	\$	43,769
2023	\$	2,240	\$	15,347	\$	17,587

## Significant Accounting Policies (Policies)

#### Accounting Policies [Abstract]

Segment Reporting, Policy [Policy Text Block]

Consolidation, Policy [Policy Text Block]

<u>Use of Estimates, Policy</u> [Policy Text Block]

#### Real Estate, Policy [Policy Text Block]

#### Segments

At June 30, 2024, the Company had two reportable operating segments, Residential Rental Properties and Commercial Rental Properties. The Company's chief operating decision maker may review operational and financial data on a property basis.

Basis of Consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Company are prepared in accordance with GAAP. The effect of all intercompany balances has been eliminated. The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of all entities in which the Company has a controlling interest. The ownership interests of other investors in these entities are recorded as non-controlling interests.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of commitments and contingencies at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could materially differ from these estimates.

Investment in Real Estate

Real estate assets held for investment are carried at historical cost and consist of land, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment. Expenditures for ordinary repair and maintenance costs are charged to expense as incurred. Expenditures for improvements, renovations, and replacements of real estate assets are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated useful lives if the expenditures qualify as betterment or the life of the related asset will be substantially extended beyond the original life expectancy.

In accordance with ASU 2018-01, "Business Combinations – Clarifying the Definition of a Business," the Company evaluates each acquisition of real estate or in-substance real estate to determine if the integrated set of assets and activities acquired meets the definition of a business and needs to be accounted for as a business combination. If either of the following criteria is met, the integrated set of assets and activities acquired would not qualify as a business:

Substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired is concentrated in either a single identifiable asset or a group of similar identifiable assets; or

The integrated set of assets and activities is lacking, at a minimum, an input and a

• substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create outputs (i.e., revenue generated before and after the transaction).

An acquired process is considered substantive if:

The process includes an organized workforce (or includes an acquired contract that
provides access to an organized workforce) that is skilled, knowledgeable and experienced in performing the process:

- The process cannot be replaced without significant cost, effort or delay; or
- The process is considered unique or scarce.

# 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

Generally, the Company expects that acquisitions of real estate or in-substance real estate will not meet the revised definition of a business because substantially all of the fair value is concentrated in a single identifiable asset or group of similar identifiable assets (i.e., land, buildings and related intangible assets) or because the acquisition does not include a substantive process in the form of an acquired workforce or an acquired contract that cannot be replaced without significant cost, effort or delay.

Upon acquisition of real estate, the Company assesses the fair values of acquired tangible and intangible assets including land, buildings, tenant improvements, above-market and belowmarket leases, in-place leases and any other identified intangible assets and assumed liabilities. The Company allocates the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their fair values. In estimating fair value of tangible and intangible assets acquired, the Company assesses and considers fair value based on estimated cash flow projections that utilize appropriate discount and capitalization rates, estimates of replacement costs, net of depreciation, and available market information. The fair value of the tangible assets of an acquired property considers the value of the property as if it were vacant.

The Company records acquired above-market and below-market lease values initially based on the present value, using a discount rate which reflects the risks associated with the leases acquired based on the difference between (i) the contractual amounts to be paid pursuant to each in-place lease and (ii) management's estimate of fair market lease rates for each corresponding inplace lease, measured over a period equal to the remaining term of the lease for above-market leases and the initial term plus the term of any below-market fixed renewal options for the belowmarket leases. Other intangible assets acquired include amounts for in-place lease values and tenant relationship values (if any) that are based on management's evaluation of the specific characteristics of each tenant's lease and the Company's overall relationship with the respective tenant. Factors to be considered by management in its analysis of in-place lease values include an estimate of carrying costs to execute similar leases. In estimating carrying costs, management includes real estate taxes, insurance and other operating expenses and estimates of lost rentals at market rates during the expected lease-up periods, depending on local market conditions. In estimating costs to execute similar leases, management considers leasing commissions, legal and other related expenses.

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. A property's value is impaired if management's estimate of the aggregate future cash flows (undiscounted and without interest charges) to be generated by the property is less than the carrying value of the property. To the extent impairment has occurred, a write-down is recorded and measured by the amount of the difference between the carrying value of the asset and the fair value of the asset. In the event that the Company obtains proceeds through an insurance policy due to impairment, the proceeds are offset against the write-down in calculating gain/loss on disposal of assets. Management of the Company does not believe that any of its properties within the portfolio are impaired as of June 30, 2024.

For long-lived assets to be disposed of, impairment losses are recognized when the fair value of the assets less estimated cost to sell is less than the carrying value of the assets. Properties classified as real estate held-for-sale generally represent properties that are actively marketed or contracted for sale with closing expected to occur within the next twelve months. Real estate held-for-sale is carried at the lower of cost, net of accumulated depreciation, or fair value less cost to sell, determined on an asset-by-asset basis. Expenditures for ordinary repair and maintenance costs on held-for-sale properties are charged to expense as incurred. Expenditures for improvements, renovations and replacements related to held-for-sale properties are capitalized at cost. Depreciation is not recorded on real estate held-for-sale.

If a tenant vacates its space prior to the contractual termination of the lease and no rental payments are being made on the lease, any unamortized balances of the related intangibles are written off. The tenant improvements and origination costs are amortized to expense over the remaining life of the lease (or charged against earnings if the lease is terminated prior to its contractual expiration date).

Building and improvements (in years)	10 - 44
	Shorter
Tenant improvements	of useful
	life or
	lease
	term

Furniture, fixtures and equipment (in years)

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

The capitalized above-market lease values are amortized as a reduction to base rental revenue over the remaining terms of the respective leases, and the capitalized below-market lease values are amortized as an increase to base rental revenue over the remaining initial terms plus the terms of any below-market fixed rate renewal options of the respective leases. The value of in-place leases is amortized to expense over the remaining initial terms of the respective leases. *Cash and Cash Equivalents* 

3 - 15

Cash and cash equivalents are defined as cash on hand and in banks, plus all short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased. The Company maintains some of its cash in bank deposit accounts, which, at times, may exceed the federally insured limit. No losses have been experienced related to such accounts.

#### Restricted Cash

Restricted cash generally consists of escrows for future real estate taxes and insurance expenditures, repairs, capital improvements, loan reserves and security deposits.

, Tenant and Other Receivables and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

Tenant and other receivables are comprised of amounts due for monthly rents and other charges less allowance for doubtful accounts. In accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 842 "Leases," the Company performed a detailed review of amounts due from tenants to determine if accounts receivable balances and future lease payments were probable of collection, wrote off receivables not probable of collection and recorded a general reserve against revenues for receivables probable of collection for which a loss can be reasonably estimated. If management determines that the tenant receivable is not probable of collection it is written off against revenues. In addition, the Company records a general reserve under ASC 450. *Deferred Costs* 

Deferred lease costs consist of fees incurred to initiate and renew operating leases. Lease costs are being amortized using the straight-line method over the terms of the respective leases.

Deferred financing costs represent commitment fees, legal and other third-party costs associated with obtaining financing. These costs are amortized over the term of the financing and are recorded in interest expense in the consolidated statements of operations. Unamortized deferred financing costs are expensed when the associated debt is refinanced or repaid before maturity. Costs incurred in seeking financing transactions which do not close are expensed in the period the financing transaction is terminated.

Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Comprehensive income (loss) is comprised of net income (loss) adjusted for changes in unrealized gains and losses, reported in equity, for financial instruments required to be reported at fair value under GAAP. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company did not own any financial instruments for which the change in value was not reported in net income (loss); accordingly, its comprehensive income (loss) was its net income (loss) as presented in the consolidated statements of operations.

#### Revenue [Policy Text Block]

Revenue Recognition

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>, Cash and Policy [Policy Text Block]

Cash and Cash Equivalents, Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents, Policy [Policy Text Block] Tenant and Other Receivables, Allowance for Doubtful Accounts, Policy [Policy Text Block]

Deferred Charges, Policy [Policy Text Block]

<u>Comprehensive Income</u>, Policy [Policy Text Block] As mentioned above under Tenant and Other Receivables and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts the Company records lease income under ASC842,"Leases" which replaces the guidance under ASC 840. ASC 842 applies to the Company principally as lessor; as a lessee, the Company's leases are immaterial. The Company has determined that all its leases as lessor are operating leases. The Company has elected to not bifurcate lease and non-lease components under a practical expedient provision. With respect to collectability, the Company has written off all receivables not probable of collection and related deferred rent, and has recorded income for those tenants on a cash basis. When the probability assessment has changed for these receivables, the Company has recognized lease income to the extent of the difference between the lease income that would have been recognized if collectability had always been assessed as probable and the lease income recognized to date. For remaining receivables probable of collection, the Company has recorded a general reserve under ASC450.

For the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company charged revenue in the amount of \$933 and \$880, respectively, for residential receivables not deemed probably of collection and recognized revenue of \$113 and \$415, respectively, for a reassessment of collectability of residential receivables previously not deemed probably of collection.

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company charged revenue in the amount of \$1,719 and \$2,444, respectively, for residential receivables not deemed probably of collection and recognized revenue of \$229 and \$1,114, respectively, for a reassessment of collectability of residential receivables previously not deemed probably of collection.

In accordance with the provisions of ASC 842, rental revenue for commercial leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the terms of the respective leases. Deferred rents receivable represents the amount by which straight-line rental revenue exceeds rents currently billed in accordance with lease agreements. Rental income attributable to residential leases and parking is recognized as earned, which is not materially different from the straight-line basis. Leases entered by residents for apartment units are generally for one-year terms, renewable upon consent of both parties on an annual or monthly basis.

Reimbursements for operating expenses due from tenants pursuant to their lease agreements are recognized as revenue in the period the applicable expenses are incurred. These costs generally include real estate taxes, utilities, insurance, common area maintenance costs and other recoverable costs and are recorded as part of commercial rental income in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

#### Stock-based Compensation

The Company accounts for stock-based compensation pursuant to Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 718, "Compensation — Stock Compensation." As such, all equity-based awards are reflected as compensation expense in the Company's consolidated statements of operations over their vesting period based on the fair value at the date of grant. In the event of a forfeiture, the previously recognized expense would be reversed.

As of June 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023, there were 3,879,616 and 3,391,904 longterm incentive plan ("LTIP") units outstanding, respectively, with a weighted average grant date fair value of \$8.29 and \$8.80 per unit, respectively. As of June 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023, there was \$10.8 million and \$10.2 million, respectively, of total unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested share-based compensation arrangements granted under share incentive plans. As of June 30, 2024, the weighted-average period over which the unrecognized compensation expense will be recorded is approximately three and a half years.

In March 2024, the Company granted employees and non-employee directors 320,172 and 181,602 LTIP units, respectively, with a weighted-average grant date value of \$4.90 per unit. The grants vesting period range from up to one year for those granted to the non-employee directors

#### <u>Share-Based Payment</u> <u>Arrangement [Policy Text</u> Block]

and from one to 2.5 years to those granted to employees as 2023 bonus and long-term incentive compensation.

In March 2023, the Company granted employees and non-employee directors 274,911 and 157,731 LTIP units, respectively, with a weighted-average grant date value of \$5.62 per unit. The grants vesting period range from up to one year for those granted to the non-employee directors and from one to 2.5 years to those granted to employees as 2022 bonus and long-term incentive compensation.

Transaction Pursuit Costs

Transaction pursuit costs primarily reflect costs incurred for abandoned acquisition, disposition or other transaction pursuits.

During the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 transaction pursuit costs include \$357 of costs related to the Article 11 Agreement. Income Taxes

The Company elected to be taxed and to operate in a manner that will allow it to qualify as a REIT under the Code. To qualify as a REIT, the Company is required to distribute dividends equal to at least 90% of the REIT taxable income (computed without regard to the dividends paid deduction and net capital gains) to its stockholders, and meet the various other requirements imposed by the Code relating to matters such as operating results, asset holdings, distribution levels and diversity of stock ownership. Provided the Company qualifies for taxation as a REIT, it is generally not subject to U.S. federal corporate-level income tax on the earnings distributed currently to its stockholders. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, the Company will be subject to U.S. federal and state income tax on its taxable income at regular corporate tax rates and any applicable alternative minimum tax. In addition, the Company may not be able to re-elect as a REIT for the four subsequent taxable years. The entities comprising the Predecessor are limited liability companies and are treated as pass-through entities for income tax purposes. Accordingly, no provision has been made for federal, state or local income or franchise taxes in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

In accordance with FASB ASC Topic 740, the Company believes that it has appropriate support for the income tax positions taken and, as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that, if successfully challenged, could result in a material impact on its financial position or results of operations. The prior three years' income tax returns are subject to review by the Internal Revenue Service.

Fair Value Measurements

Refer to Note 7, "Fair Value of Financial Instruments".

Derivative Financial Instruments

FASB derivative and hedging guidance establishes accounting and reporting standards for derivative instruments, including certain derivative instruments embedded in other contracts, and for hedging activities. As required by FASB guidance, the Company records all derivatives on the consolidated balance sheets at fair value. The accounting for changes in the fair value of derivatives depends on the intended use of the derivative and the resulting designation.

Derivatives used to hedge the exposure to changes in the fair value of an asset, liability, or firm commitment attributable to a particular risk, such as interest rate risk, are considered fair value hedges. Derivatives used to hedge the exposure to variability in expected future cash flows, or other types of forecast transactions, are considered cash flow hedges. For derivatives designated as fair value hedges, changes in the fair value of the derivative and the hedged item related to the hedged risk are recognized in earnings. For derivatives designated as cash flow hedges, the effective portion of changes in the fair value of the derivative is initially reported in other comprehensive income (loss) (outside of earnings) and subsequently reclassified to earnings when the hedged transaction affects earnings, and the ineffective portion of changes in the fair

<u>Fair Value of Financial</u> <u>Instruments, Policy [Policy</u> <u>Text Block]</u> <u>Derivatives, Policy [Policy</u> Text Block]

#### Transaction Pursuit Costs, Policy [Policy Text Block]

Income Tax, Policy [Policy]

Text Block]

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value of the derivative is recognized directly in earnings. The Company assesses the effectiveness of each hedging relationship by comparing the changes in the fair value or cash flows of the derivative hedging instrument with the changes in the fair value or cash flows of the designated hedged item or transaction. For derivatives not designated as hedges, changes in fair value would be recognized in earnings. As of June 30, 2024, the Company has no derivatives for which it applies hedge accounting.

#### Earnings Per Share, Policy [Policy Text Block]

#### Loss Per Share

Basic and diluted net loss per share is computed by dividing net loss attributable to common stockholders by the weighted average common shares outstanding. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company had unvested LTIP units which provide for non-forfeitable rights to dividend-equivalent payments. Accordingly, these unvested LTIP units are considered participating securities and are included in the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share pursuant to the two-class method. The Company did not have dilutive securities as of June 30, 2024 or 2023.

The effect of the conversion of the 26,317 Class B LLC units outstanding is not reflected in the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share, as the effect would be anti-dilutive. The net loss allocable to such units is reflected as non-controlling interests in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net loss per share for the periods indicated (unaudited):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months June 3		
(in thousands, except per share amounts)		2024	2023	2024	2023
Numerator					
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$	(660)	\$ (1,249) \$	6 (1,673) \$	(3,936)
Less: income attributable to participating securities		(369)	(322)	(738)	(644)
Subtotal	\$	(1,029)	\$ (1,571) \$	5 (2,411) \$	(4,580)
Denominator					
Weighted-average common shares outstanding		16,077	16,063	16,077	16,063
Basic and diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders	\$	(0.06)	\$ (0.10) \$	6 (0.15) \$	(0.29)

<u>New Accounting</u> <u>Pronouncements, Policy</u> [Policy Text Block]

# Note 2- Significant Accounting Policies (Tables)

# <u>Notes Tables</u>

Property, Plant and Equipment, Useful Life [Table Text Block]

Schedule of Earnings Per Share, Basic and

Diluted [Table Text Block]

## 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

Building and improvements (in yea	rs)	10 - 44			
		Shorter			
		of			
Tenant improvements		useful			
renant improvements		life or			
		lease			
		term			
Furniture, fixtures and equipment (i	• •	3 - 15			
		Months	Six M	0110115	
		ded	Enc		
	Jun	e 30,	June	e 30,	
(in thousands, except per share	2024	2023	2024	2023	
amounts)					
<u>Numerator</u>					
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (660)	\$ (1,249)	\$(1,673)	\$ (3,936)	
Less: income attributable to	(260)	(322)	(728)	(611)	
participating securities	(309)	) (322)	(738)	(644)	
Subtotal	\$ (1,029)	\$(1,571)	\$ (2,411)	\$ (4,580)	
Denominator					
Weighted-average common shares outstanding	16,077	16,063	16,077	16,063	
Basic and diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders	\$ (0.06)	\$ (0.10)	\$ (0.15)	\$ (0.29)	

# Note 3 - Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets (Tables)

#### **Notes Tables**

Schedule of Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets [Table Text Block]

## 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

<u>k]</u>	June 30, 2024		,		De	ecember 31, 2023
	(una	udited)				
Deferred costs	\$	348	\$	348		
Lease origination costs		1,544		1,474		
In-place leases		428		428		
Real estate tax abatements		9,142		9,142		
Total deferred costs and intangible assets		11,462		11,392		
Less accumulated amortization		(5,559)		(5,265)		
Total deferred costs and intangible assets, net	\$	5,903	\$	6,127		
2024 (Remainder)				\$ 294		
2025				570		
2026				546		
2027				534		
2028				520		
Thereafter				3,439		
Total				\$ 5,903		

<u>Schedule of Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets, Future</u> <u>Amortization Expense [Table Text Block]</u>

#### Note 4 - Notes Payable (Tables)

#### 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

416,554

632,550 \$1,255,347

#### **Notes Tables** December Schedule of Long-Term Debt Instruments [Table Maturity \_\_\_\_\_ June 30, Property 31, Text Block] Rate 2024 2023 Flatbush Gardens, Brooklyn, 6/1/2032 3.125% \$ 329,000 \$ 329,000 NY(a) 250 Livingston Street, 6/6/2029 3.63% 125,000 125,000 Brooklyn, NY(b) 141 Livingston Street, 100,000 100,000 3/6/2031 3.21% Brooklyn, NY(c) Tribeca House, Manhattan, 3/6/2028 4.506% 360,000 360,000 NY(d) 7/1/2028 3.68% 60,211 61,004 Aspen, Manhattan, NY(e) Clover House, Brooklyn, 12/1/3.53% 82,000 82,000 2029 NY(f) SOFR + 2.50% 10 West 65th Street, 11/1/31,644 31,836 Manhattan, NY(g) 2027 1010 Pacific Street, 9/15/ 5.55% 60,000 60,000 Brooklyn, NY(h) 2025 1010 Pacific Street, 9/15/ 20,000 6.37% 20,000 Brooklyn, NY(h) 2025 $SOFR + \frac{4}{4}$ 953 Dean Street, Brooklyn, 8/10/ 42,909 78,531 NY(i) 2026 SOFR+ 953 Dean Street, Brooklyn, 8/10/ 8,962 7,280 10 NY(i) 2026 \$1,255,348 \$1,219,029 Total debt Unamortized debt issuance costs (11, 212)(13, 405)Total debt, net of unamortized debt \$1,244,136 \$1,205,624 issuance costs Schedule of Maturities of Long-Term Debt 2024 (Remainder) \$ 1,008 2025 82,092 [Table Text Block] 2026 89,682 2027 33,461

2028

Total

Thereafter

Note 5 - Rental Income Under Operating Leases (Tables)		Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024
Notes Tables		
Lessor, Operating Lease, Payment to be Received, Maturity [Table Text Block]	2024	(Remainder) \$15,390
	2025	25,119
	2026	4,854
	2027	4,355
	2028	3,331

Thereafter

Total

21,074 \$74,123

#### Note 6 - Fair Value of Financial Instruments (Tables)

## 6 Months Ended

#### Jun. 30, 2024

Notes Tables

Fair Value, by Balance Sheet Grouping [Table Text Block]

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	(u	naudited)	
Carrying amount (excluding unamortized debt issuance costs)	\$	1,255,348	\$1,219,029
Estimated fair value	\$	1,183,808	\$1,160,393

# Note 7 - Commitments and Contingencies (Tables)

## 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

# <u>Notes Tables</u> <u>Schedules of Concentration of Risk, by Risk Factor [Table</u> <u>Text Block]</u>

	Commercial	Residential	Total
Three months ended June 30, 2024	26%	74%	100%
Three months ended June 30, 2023	28%	72%	100%
Six months ended June 30, 2024	26%	74%	100%
Six months ended June 30, 2023	28%	72%	100%

## Note 10 - Segment Reporting (Tables)

#### **Notes Tables**

<u>Schedule of Segment Reporting Information, by Segment</u> [Table Text Block]

## 6 Months Ended Jun. 30, 2024

Three months ended June 30, 2024	Co	ommercial	R	Residential	Total
Rental income	\$	9,598	\$	27,748	\$37,346
Total revenues	\$	9,598	\$	27, 748	\$37,346
Property operating expenses		1,116		7,880	8,996
Real estate taxes and insurance		2,538		4,900	7,438
General and administrative		577		2,882	3,459
Transaction pursuit					
costs Depreciation and		1,501		5,954	7,455
amortization					-
Total operating		5,732		21,616	27,348
expenses					
Income from operations	\$	3,866	\$	6,132	\$ 9,998
Three months ended June 30, 2023	Co	ommercial	R	esidential	Total
Rental income	\$	9,503	\$	25,040	\$34,543
Total revenues	\$	9,503	\$	25,040	\$34,543
Property operating expenses		1,048		5,734	6,782
Real estate taxes and insurance		2,280		6,420	8,700
General and administrative		615		2,781	3,396
Transaction pursuit		_		357	357
Depreciation and amortization		1,447		5,822	7,269
Total operating expenses		5,390		21,114	26,504
Income from operations		4,113	\$	3,926	\$ 8,039
Six months ended June 30, 2024	Co	ommercial	R	esidential	Total
Rental income	\$	19,252	\$	53.854	\$73,106
Total revenues		19,252	•	53,854	
Property operating expenses		2,366		15,252	
Real estate taxes and insurance		5,054		9,520	14,574
General and administrative		1,221		5,789	7,010
Transaction pursuit costs		_			-
Depreciation and amortization		2,997		11,837	14,834
Total operating expenses		11,638		42,398	54,036

Income from operations	\$	7,614	\$	11,456	\$19,070
Six months ended June 30, 2023	C	ommercial	R	esidential	Total
Rental income	\$	19,230	\$	48,980	\$68,210
Total revenues		19,230		48,980	68,210
Property operating expenses		2,263		12,618	14,881
Real estate taxes and insurance		4,529		12,707	17,236
General and administrative		1,186		5,503	6,689
Transaction pursuit		_		357	357
Depreciation and amortization		2,889		11,205	14,094
Total operating expenses		10,867		42,390	53,257
Income from operations	\$	8,363	\$	6,590	\$14,953
С	on	nmercial R	esi	dential	Total
June 30, 2024 \$		313,427 \$	C	061,175 \$1	274 602
(unaudited)		515,127 \$		,01,175 01	,271,002
(unaudited) <sup>(4)</sup> December 31, 2023		313,666			,249,330
(unaudited)	C	-	ç	935,664 1	,249,330
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 <u>Three months ended</u>	<u>c</u>	313,666	ç	935,664 1	,249,330
(unaudited) December 31, 2023	<u>c</u> \$	313,666 commercial	ç R	035,664 1 esidential	,249,330 <b>Total</b>
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30,		313,666	9 R \$	035,664 1 esidential	,249,330 <b>Total</b> \$11,741
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended	\$	313,666 commercial 2,530	9 R \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211	,249,330 <b>Total</b> \$11,741
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30,	\$ \$	313,666 commercial 2,530 2,547	\$ \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787	,249,330 Total \$11,741 \$11,334
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024	\$ \$ \$	313,666 commercial 2,530 2,547 5,052	\$ \$ \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248	,249,330 Total \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30,	\$ \$ \$ \$	313,666 2,530 2,547 5,052 5,007	<b>R</b> \$ \$ \$ \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248 16,462	,249,330 Total \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480 \$21,469
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2024 2024 2023 Three months ended	\$ \$ \$ \$	313,666 commercial 2,530 2,547 5,052	<b>R</b> \$ \$ \$ \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248 16,462	,249,330 Total \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2024 2024	\$ \$ \$ <u>\$</u>	313,666 2,530 2,547 5,052 5,007	\$ \$ \$ \$ R	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248 16,462 esidential	,249,330 <b>Total</b> \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480 \$21,469 <b>Total</b>
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Three months ended June 30,	\$ \$ \$ \$	313,666 commercial 2,530 2,547 5,052 5,007 commercial	\$ \$ \$ \$ <b>R</b> \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248 16,462	,249,330 <b>Total</b> \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480 \$21,469 <b>Total</b> \$22,831
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2023	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	313,666 2,530 2,547 5,052 5,007 commercial 1,230	\$ \$ \$ \$ <b>R</b> \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248 16,462 esidential 21,601	,249,330 <b>Total</b> \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480 \$21,469 <b>Total</b> \$22,831
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30,	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	313,666 commercial 2,530 2,547 5,052 5,007 commercial 1,230 563	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	035,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248 16,462 esidential 21,601 5,858	,249,330 Total \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480 \$21,469 Total \$22,831 \$6,421
(unaudited) December 31, 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Three months ended June 30, 2024 2023 Six months ended June 30, 2024 2023	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	313,666 2,530 2,547 5,052 5,007 commercial 1,230	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	935,664 1 esidential 9,211 8,787 18,248 16,462 esidential 21,601	,249,330 <b>Total</b> \$11,741 \$11,334 \$23,480 \$21,469 <b>Total</b> \$22,831 \$6,421 \$43,769

Note 1 - Organization (Details Textual)	Jun. 30, 2024 ft²
Percentage of Aggregate Cash Distributions From, and Profits and Losses	37.90%
Tribeca House properties in Manhattan [Member]	
Number of Buildings	2
Tribeca House properties in Manhattan [Member]   Residential Rental [Member]	
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	483,000
Tribeca House properties in Manhattan, Building One [Member]	
Number of Stories	21
<u>Tribeca House properties in Manhattan, Building One [Member]   Rental Retail and Parking</u> [Member]	
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	77,000
Tribeca House properties in Manhattan, Building Two [Member]	
Number of Stories	12
Flatbush Gardens, Brooklyn, NY [Member]   Multifamily [Member]	
Number of Buildings	59
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	1,749,000
Number of Rentable Units	2,494
141 Livingston Street in Brooklyn [Member]   Office Building [Member]	
Number of Stories	15
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	216,000
250 Livingston Street in Brooklyn [Member]   Office and Residential Building [Member]	
Number of Stories	12
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	370,000
Aspen [Member]	-
Number of Stories	7
Aspen [Member]   Residential Rental [Member]	166.000
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	166,000
Aspen [Member]   Retail Site [Member]	21.000
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	21,000
Clover House [Member]	11
<u>Number of Stories</u> Clover House [Member]   Apartment Building [Member]	11
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	102 000
Residential Property At 10 West 65th Street [Member]   Residential Rental [Member]	102,000
Number of Stories	6
<u>Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)</u>	76,000
Residential Property At 1010 Pacific Street [Member]   Residential Rental [Member]	70,000
Number of Stories	9
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	119,000
Dean Street, Prospect Heights [Member]   Residential Rental [Member]	117,000
Number of Stories	9
Gross Leasable Area (Square Foot)	160,000
<u>Cross Leusuore riten (Oquare 1.007</u>	100,000

Note 2- Significant	1 Months 3 Months Ended Ended				6 Mor End		9 Months Ended	i		
Accounting Policies (Details Textual) \$ / shares in Units, \$ in Thousands	Mar. 31, 2024 \$/ shares shares		2024 USD (\$)	30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024 USD (\$) \$ / shares shares	Jun. 30, 2023 USD (\$) shares	Sep. 30, 2023 USD (\$)	Dec. 31, 2023 USD (\$) \$ / shares shares		
Number of Operating Segments					2					
Share-Based Payment Arrangement, Nonvested Award, Excluding Option, Cost Not yet Recognized, Amount   \$			\$ 10,800		\$ 10,800			\$ 10,200		
<u>Share-Based Payment Arrangement,</u> <u>Nonvested Award, Cost Not yet</u> <u>Recognized, Period for Recognition (Year)</u>					4 years					
Percent of Distributed Dividends Equal to Taxable REIT Income							90.00%			
Income Tax Expense (Benefit)   \$							<b>\$</b> 0			
Weighted Average Number of Shares					0	0				
Outstanding, Diluted, Adjustment   shares					0	0				
Class B LLC Units [Member]										
Antidilutive Securities Excluded from										
Computation of Earnings Per Share,					26,317					
Amount   shares										
Flatbush Gardens, Brooklyn, NY [Member]   Multifamily [Member]										
Transaction Pursuit Costs, Total   \$				\$ 357		\$ 357				
LTIP Units [Member]										
Share-Based Compensation Arrangement										
by Share-Based Payment Award, Equity Instruments Other than Options, Nonvested, Number (in shares)   shares			3,879,616	6	3,879,616	)		3,391,904		
Share-Based Compensation Arrangement										
by Share-Based Payment Award, Equity Instruments Other than Options, Nonvested,			\$ 8.29		\$ 8.29			\$ 8.8		
Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value (in			ψ 0.27		\$ 0.27			φ 0.0		
dollars per share)   \$ / shares										
LTIP Units [Member]   Employees										
[Member]										
Share-Based Compensation Arrangement										
by Share-Based Payment Award, Equity	320,172	274.911								
Instruments Other than Options, Grants in	- ,									
Period (in shares)   shares										

LTIP Units [Member]   Employees [Member]   Maximum [Member] Share-Based Compensation Arrangement by Share-Based Payment Award, Award Vesting Period (Year) LTIP Units [Member]   Non-employee Director [Member]		2 years 6 months				
Share-Based Compensation Arrangement by Share-Based Payment Award, Equity Instruments Other than Options, Grants in Period (in shares)   shares	181,602	2157,73	1			
Share-Based Compensation Arrangement by Share-Based Payment Award, Equity Instruments Other than Options, Grants in Period, Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value (in dollars per share)   \$ / shares	\$ 4.9	\$ 5.62				
Share-Based Compensation Arrangement by Share-Based Payment Award, Award Vesting Period (Year) Collectability of Lease Receivables	1 year	1 year				
[Member] Loss Contingency, Loss in Period   \$ Revenues   \$			\$ 933 \$ 113	880 \$ 415	\$ 1,719 \$ 229	2,444 \$ 1,114

Building and Building Improvements [Member]   Minimum [Member]	L
Building and improvements (in years) (Year)	10 years
Building and Building Improvements [Member]   Maximum [Member]	]
Building and improvements (in years) (Year)	44 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment [Member]   Minimum [Member]	
Building and improvements (in years) (Year)	3 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment [Member]   Maximum [Member]	
Building and improvements (in years) (Year)	15 years

Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies - Basic	3 Mont	ths Ended	6 Months Ended				
and Diluted Earnings (Details) - USD (\$) \$ / shares in Units, shares in Thousands, \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023			
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ (660)	\$ (1,249)	\$ (1,673)	\$ (3,936)			
Less: income attributable to participating securities	(369)	(322)	(738)	(644)			
<u>Subtotal</u>	\$ (1,029)	\$ (1,571)	\$ (2,411)	\$ (4,580)			
Weighted-average common shares outstanding (in shares)	16,077	16,063	16,077	16,063			
Basic and diluted net loss per share (in dollars per shar	<u>e)</u> \$ (0.06)	\$ (0.1)	\$ (0.15)	\$ (0.29)			

Note 3 - Deferred Costs and	3 Mont	hs Ended	6 Months Ended			
Intangible Assets (Details Textual) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023		
Amortization of Lease Origination Costs and In-place Lease Intangible Assets	\$ 27	\$ 26	\$ 53	\$ 51		
Amortization of Real Estate Abatements	\$ 120	\$ 120	\$ 241	\$ 241		

Note 3 - Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets - Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets (Details) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	4 Dec. 31, 2023
Deferred costs	\$ 348	\$ 348
Lease origination costs	1,544	1,474
In-place leases	428	428
Real estate tax abatements	9,142	9,142
Total deferred costs and intangible assets	11,462	11,392
Less accumulated amortization	(5,559)	(5,265)
Total deferred costs and intangible assets, ne	<u>t</u> \$ 5,903	\$ 6,127

Note 3 - Deferred Costs and Intangible Assets - Future Amortization Expense (Details) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2(	)24 Dec. 31, 2023
2024 (Remainder)	\$ 294	
<u>2025</u>	570	
<u>2026</u>	546	
<u>2027</u>	534	
<u>2028</u>	520	
Thereafter	3,439	
Total deferred costs and intangible assets, n	<u>et</u> \$ 5,903	\$ 6,127

Note 4 - Notes Payable (Details Textual)	Jun 20 202	4 Mar. 31,	Sep. 15,	Aug. 10,	Feb. Feb	09, Aug. 26 23 2022	, Dec. 22,	Aug. 10,	Feb. 18,	May 08,	May 31,	Ended Apr. 30,	5 Months Ended Jun. 30,	6 Month Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30,	1404.		Feb.	Sep. 30,	Mar.			Feb. 21,	
	Jun. 30, 202 USD (\$)					23 2022 (\$) USD (\$					2019	2022	2023	USD (S)	2023 USD (\$)	01,	2028 USD (\$)		2023 USD (\$)	31, 2023 a	31,	2019	2018 USD (\$)	2016
Escrow Deposits Related to Property Sales		\$ 10,000,000																	(3)					
Long-Term Debt, Gross Gain (Loss) on	\$ 1,255,347,00	0												\$ 1,255,347,000	s									
Extinguishment of Debt Notes Payable [Member]															(3,868,000)	)								
Interest Payable Letter of Credit [Member]	338,000												\$ 799,000	338,000	\$ 799,000									
Long-Term Line of Credit Office Space At 250 Livingston [Member]	10,000,000													\$ 10,000,000										
Area of Real Estate Property (Acre)																	:	342,496		342,496				
New York Community Bank [Member]   Property at 10 W																								
65th St. Manhattan, NY [Member] Debt Instrument, Interest Rate																								
Effective Percentage Metlife Real Estate Lending																			7.875%					
LLC [Member]   Clover Hous Loans [Member] Long-Term Debt, Gross	<u>e</u>																					s		
Debt Instrument, Interest Rate	<u>.</u>																					\$2,000,000 3.53%		
Effective Percentage Valley National Bank																						5.5576		
[Member]   Dean Street, <u>Prospect Heights [Member]</u> Long-Term Line of Credit																			\$0					
Line of Credit Facility, Maximum Borrowing				\$ 5,000,000																				
Capacity BADF 953 Dean Street Lende LLC [Member]   Dean Street,	I																							
Prospect Heights [Member] Line of Credit Facility,																								
Maximum Borrowing Capacity Secured First Mortgage Loan				8,000,000																				
[Member]   New York Community Bank [Member]																								
Debt Instrument, Face Amoun Debt Instrument, Interest Rate										\$ 329,000,000	)													
Stated Percentage Secured First Mortgage Loan	<u>a</u>									3.125%														
[Member]   New York Community Bank [Member]   Prime Rate [Member]																								
Debt Instrument, Basis Spread on Variable Rate	1									2.75%														
First Mortgage Loan With Interest-only Payments [Member]   Citi Real Estate																								
Funding Inc. [Member] Debt Instrument, Interest Rate	2										3.63%													
Stated Percentage Proceeds from Issuance of Long-Term Debt											\$ 125,000,000													
Debt Instrument, Prepayment Option, Number of Months											3 years													
Before Maturity (Year) Secured First Mortgage Note																								
[Member]   Citi Real Estate Funding Inc. [Member]   250 Livingston Street in Brooklyn																								
[Member] Debt Instrument, Interest Rate Stated Percentage	2								3.63%															
Stated Percentage Secured First Mortgage Note [Member]   Citi Real Estate																								
Funding Inc. [Member]   141 Livingston Street, Brooklyn [Member]																								
Debt Instrument, Interest Rate Stated Percentage	2								3.21%															
Proceeds from Issuance of Long-Term Debt									\$ 100,000,000	0			e											
Gain (Loss) on Extinguishment of Debt Fixed Interest Rate Financing													\$ 3,868,000	)										
[Member] Debt Instrument, Interest Rate																							4.506%	
Stated Percentage Long-Term Debt, Gross																							\$ 360,000,000	)
Mortgages [Member]   New York Community Bank [Member]   Property at 10 W																								
65th St. Manhattan, NY [Member] Debt Instrument, Interest Rate	<u>.</u>																							
Stated Percentage Long-Term Debt, Gross						2.50% \$															3.375%			
Mortgages [Member]   New York Community Bank						31,644,00	JU																	
[Member]   Prime Rate [Member]   Property at 10 W 65th St. Manhattan, NY																								
[Member]   Forecast [Member Debt Instrument, Basis Spread																2.75%								
on Variable Rate Mortgages [Member]   New																2.1370								
York Community Bank [Member]   Secured Overnigh Financing Rate (SOFR)	1																							
Overnight Index Swap Rate [Member]   Property at 10 W 65th St. Manhattan, NY																								
[Member] Debt Instrument, Basis Spread	1					2.75%																		
on Variable Rate Mortgages [Member]   Capital One Multifamily Finance LLC	1					2.13/0																		
[Member]   Aspen [Member]	-																							

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# Debt Instrument, Interest Rate, Stated Percentage Long-Term Debt, Gross

Mortgages [Member] | Capital One Multifamily Finance LLC [Member] | Aspen [Member] | Forecast [Member] Debt Instrument, Periodic Det Instrument, Feriodic Payment Mortgages [Member] | Bank Leumi, N.A.[Member] | Dean Street, Prospect Heights [Member] Debt Instrument, Face Amount Long-Term Debt, Gross 36,985,000 \$ 30,000,000 Proceeds from Issuance of Debi Mortgages [Member] | Bank Leumi, N.A. [Member] | Bank Street, Prospect Heights Immediated Proceedings Debt Instrument, Interest Rate, Effective Proceentage Mortgages [Member] | Bank Leumi, N.A. [Member] | Bank State [Member] | Dean Street, Prospect Heights [Member] | Debt Instrument, Basis Spread on Variable Rate Mortgages 2 [Member] | AIG Asset Management[Member]] Residential Property At 1010 Pacific Street [Member] Debt Agreement Maximum Borrowing Capacity Mortgages 2 [Member]] AIG Asset Management[Member]] Residential Property At 1010 Pacific Street [Member] Debt Agreement. Interest Rate, Stated Percentage Mortgages 2 [Member]] AIG Asset Management[Member]] Debt Instrument, Interest Rate, Stated Percentage Mortgages 2 [Member]] AIG Asset Management[Member]] Dorbit Instrument, Interest Rate, Stated Percentage Mortgages 2 [Member]] Debt Instrument, Basis Spread on Variable Rate Mortgages 2 [Member]] Pacht Instrument, Basis Spread on Variable Rate Mortgages 2 [Member]] Wenther]] Residential Property At 1010 Pacific Street [Member] Valler, National Bank Member]] Residential Property At 1010 Pacific Street [Member] Valler, National Linest Rate, Street [Member] Valler, National Bank

3.25% 1.60%

\$ 52,500,000

4.10%

3.60%

6.37% 5.70%

> \$ 60,000,000 20.000.000 80,000,000 \$ 20,000,000 years 0.25% \$ 8,000,000 10.00% \$ 4,500,000 30 months 13.00%

s

\$ 115,000,000

115,000,000 30 months 5.50%

4.00%

62,400,000

\$ 15,600,000

Proceeds from Issuance of Long-Term Debt Line of Credit [Member] | Valley National Bank [Member] | Prime Rate

Debt Instrument, Unterest Rate Stated Percentage Proceeds from Issuance of Long-Term Debt Debt Agreement Maximum Borrowing Capacity Debt Instrument, Contingent Funding.

Funding. Debt Instrument, Term (Year)

Mortgages 2 [Member] |

Mortgages 2 [Member]] Valley. National Bank [Member] [Contingent Rate [member] Debt Instrument. Basis Spread on Variable Rate Mezzanine. Note: Agreement [Member] Deam Street, Prospeed: From Issuance of Long-Term Debt Debt Instrument. Issuence of Long-Term Debt Debt Instrument. Term (Year) Debt Instrument. Term (Year) Debt Instrument. Term (Year) Debt Instrument. Interest Rate Floor Mezzanine Note Agreement [Member] Debt Instruction (Year) Debt Instrument. Interest Rate Floor Mezzanine Note Agreement [Member] Debt Instruction Debt Instrument. Interest Rate Floor Mezzanine Note Agreement [Member] Debt Instruction Debt Instrument. Face Amount

Senior Notes [Member] | Dean Street, Prospect Heights [Member] Debt Instrument, Face Amount

Debt Instrument, Term (Year)

Debt Instrument, Term (Year) Debt Instrument, Interest Rate 9,31% Hoor Debt Instrument, Payment Guarantez Percentage Senior, Notes (Member) Secured Overnight Ennancing Rate (SOFR) Overnight Index Swap Rate (Member) Debt Instrument, Basis Spread on Variable Rate Construction Loans (Member)

on Variable Rate Construction Loans [Member] | Dean Street, Prospect Heights [Member] Debt Instrument, Face Amount

Proceeds from Issuance of Long-Term Debt Project Loan [Member]|Dean Street, Prospect Heights [Member]

Debt Instrument, Face Amount

\$ 321,000

\$ 6,985,000

5.55% 5.55%

15.31%

9.31% 30.00%

\$ 33,955,000

\$ 7,591

[Member] | Dean Street, Prospect Heights [Member] Debt Instrument, Basis Spread on Variable Rate

1.50%

Note 4 - Notes Payable - Mortgages and Mezzanine	6 Months Ended	
Note Payable (Details) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023
Long term debt	\$ 1,255,347	
Unamortized debt issuance costs		\$
	(11,212)	(13,405)
Total debt, net of unamortized debt issuance costs	1,244,136	1,205,624
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]		
Long term debt	1,255,348	
Unamortized debt issuance costs Martagage and Marganing Notes 1[Margher]   Elathush Candana, Breaklyn, NV	\$ (11,212)	(13,405)
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   Flatbush Gardens, Brooklyn, NY [Member]		
Interest rate	[1] 3.125%	
Long term debt	[1] \$ 329,000	329,000
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   250 Livingston Street in Brooklyn	1 9 929,000	329,000
[Member]		
Interest rate	[2] 3.63%	
Long term debt	[2] \$ 125,000	125,000
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   141 Livingston Street, Brooklyn	¢ 120,000	120,000
[Member]		
Interest rate	[3] 3.21%	
Long term debt	[3] \$ 100,000	100,000
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   Tribeca House Properties [Member]		
Interest rate	[4]4.506%	
Long term debt	[4] \$ 360,000	360,000
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   Aspen [Member]	+ ,	
Interest rate	[5] 3.68%	
Long term debt	[5] \$ 60,211	61,004
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   Clover House [Member]		01,001
Interest rate	[6] 3.53%	
Long term debt	[6] \$ 82.000	82,000
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   Property at 10 W 65th St. Manhattan,	+ - )	82,000
NY [Member]		
Long term debt	\$ 31,644	31,836
Basis Spread	2.50%	,
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 1[Member]   Residential Property At 1010 Pacific Street [Member]		
Interest rate	5.55%	
Long term debt	\$ 60,000	60,000
	,	

Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 2 [Member]   Residential Property At 1010 Pacific	
Street [Member]	
Interest rate	6.37%
Long term debt	\$ 20,000
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 2 [Member]   Dean Street, Prospect Heights	
[Member]	
Long term debt	\$ 78,531
Basis Spread	4.00%
Mortgages and Mezzanine Notes 3[Member]   Dean Street, Prospect Heights	
[Member]	
Long term debt	\$ 8,962
Basis Spread	10.00%

[7] 20.000

42,909

\$ 7,280

[1] The \$329,000 mortgage note agreement with New York Community Bank ("NYCB"), entered into on May 8, 2020, matures on June 1, 2032, and bears interest at 3.125% through May 2027 and thereafter at the prime rate plus 2.75%, subject to an option to fix the rate. The note requires interest-only payments through May 2027, and monthly principal and interest payments thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note prior to the maturity date, subject to certain prepayment premiums, as defined.

- [2] The \$125,000 mortgage note agreement with Citi Real Estate Funding Inc., entered into on May 31, 2019, matures on June 6, 2029, bears interest at 3.63% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note within three months of maturity, without a prepayment premium.
- [3] The \$100,000 mortgage note agreement with Citi Real Estate Funding Inc., entered into on February 18, 2021 matures on March 6, 2031, bears interest at 3.21% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the note within three months of maturity, without a prepayment premium.
- [4] The \$360,000 loan with Deutsche Bank, entered into on February 21, 2018, matures on March 6, 2028, bears interest at 4.506% and requires interest-only payments for the entire term. The Company has the option to prepay all (but not less than all) of the unpaid balance of the loan prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium if it occurs prior to December 6, 2027.
- [5] The \$70,000 mortgage note agreement with Capital One Multifamily Finance LLC matures on July 1, 2028, and bears interest at 3.68%. The note required interest-only payments through July 2017, and monthly principal and interest payments of \$321 thereafter based on a 30-year amortization schedule. The Company has the option to prepay the note prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium.
- [6] The \$82,000 mortgage note agreement with MetLife Investment Management, entered into on November 8, 2019, matures on December 1, 2029, bears interest at 3.53% and requires interestonly payments for the entire term. The Company has the option, commencing on January 1, 2024, to prepay the note prior to the maturity date, subject to a prepayment premium if it occurs prior to September 2, 2029.
- [7] On December 22, 2021, the Company entered into a \$30,000 mortgage note agreement with Bank Leumi, N.A related to the Dean Street acquisition. The notes original maturity was December 22, 2022 and was subsequently extended to September 22, 2023. The note required interest-only payments and bears interest at the prime rate (with a floor of 3.25%) plus 1.60%. In April 2022, the Company borrowed an additional \$6,985 under the mortgage note in connection with the acquisition of additional parcels of land in February and April 2022.

Note 4 - Notes Payable - Summary of Principal Payment Requirements (Details) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024 USD (\$)				
<u>2024 (Remainder)</u>	\$ 1,008				
<u>2025</u>	82,092				
<u>2026</u>	89,682				
<u>2027</u>	33,461				
<u>2028</u>	416,554				
<u>Thereafter</u>	632,550				
<u>Total</u>	\$ 1,255,347				

	3 Months Ended		6 Months Ended		12 Months Ended		
Note 5 - Rental Income Under Operating Leases (Details Textual)	Jun. 30, 2024 ft <sup>2</sup>	Jun. 30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024 USD (\$) ft <sup>2</sup>	Jun. 30, 2023	Dec. 31, 2023 USD (\$)	Feb. 23, 2024 ft <sup>2</sup>	Mar. 31, 2023 a
Office Space At 250 Livingston [Member]							
Area of Real Estate Property (Acre)						342,496	342,496
Proceeds from Lease Payment, Operating Activity					\$ 15,400		
141 Livingston Street, Brooklyn [Member]							
Area of Real Estate Property (Acre)   ft <sup>2</sup>	206,084		206,084				
Proceeds from Lease Payment, Operating Activity			\$ 10,304				
Total Revenue [Member]   Customer Concentration							
Risk [Member]   City of New York [Member]							
Concentration Risk, Percentage	21.00% 2	23.00%	622.00% ž	23.00%	0		

Note 5 - Rental Income Under Operating Leases - Minimum Future Cash Rents Receivable (Details) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024 USD (\$)				
<u>2024 (Remainder)</u>	\$ 15,390				
<u>2025</u>	25,119				
<u>2026</u>	4,854				
<u>2027</u>	4,355				
<u>2028</u>	3,331				
<u>Thereafter</u>	21,074				
<u>Total</u>	\$ 74,123				

Note 6 - Fair Value of Financial Instruments - Carrying Amount and Fair Value of Mortgage Notes Payable (Details) - Mortgages [Member] - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024 Dec. 31, 2023				
Reported Value Measurement [Member]					
Long-term debt	\$ 1,255,348	\$ 1,219,029			
Estimate of Fair Value Measurement [Member] Long-term debt	] \$ 1,183,808	\$ 1,160,393			

Note 7 - Commitments and Contingencies (Details			3 Months Ended	6 Months Ended	s 12 Month Ended	S	
Textual) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 23 2022	May , 09, 2022	Dec. 31, 2021	Jun. 30, 2024	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30 2023	, Jun. 29, 2023
Litigation Settlement, Fee Expense			\$ 2,700				
Housing Repair and Maintenance Letter							
Agreement [Member]							
Other Commitment							\$ 27,000
Payments for Capital Improvements				\$ 4,500			
Obligated to Provide Parking [Member]							
Other Commitment				\$ 205			
The Kuzmich Case [Member]							
Litigation Settlement, Amount Awarded to Other Party		\$ 1,200					
Litigation Settlement, Amount Awarded to Other Party, Atterney Feels	\$ 400						
<u>Other Party, Attorney Fee's</u> Horn v 50 Murray Street Acquisition LLC,							
Index No.152415/21 [Member]							
Loss Contingency Accrual, Payments					\$ 2,300		
Loss Contingency Accrual					φ <b>2,</b> 500	\$ 400	

Note 8 - Commitments and	<b>3</b> Months Ended		6 Mont	6 Months Ended		
<b>Contingencies - Summary of</b>						
<b>Concentration Risk by</b>						
Segment (Details) - Total						
Revenue [Member] -	Jun. 30, 2024	4 Jun. 30, 2023	<mark>3 Jun. 30, 202</mark> 4	4 Jun. 30, 2023		
Geographic Concentration						
Risk [Member] - New York						
City [Member]						
Concentration risk	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
Commercial Segment [Member]	]					
Concentration risk	26.00%	28.00%	26.00%	28.00%		
Residential Segment [Member]						
Concentration risk	74.00%	72.00%	74.00%	72.00%		

Note 9 - Related-party Transactions (Details	3 Mont	ths Ended	6 Months Ended		
Textual) - General and Administrative Expense [Member] - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023	
Overhead Charged Related to Office Expenses					
[Member]					
Related Party Transaction, Amounts of Transaction	\$ 148	\$ 133	\$ 197	\$ 198	
Reimbursable Payroll Expense [Member] Related Party Transaction, Amounts of Transaction	\$ 23	\$ 53	\$ 37	\$ 30	

Note 10 - Segment Reporting	<b>3</b> Months Ended		6 Months Ended		
- Segment Information (Details) - USD (\$) \$ in Thousands	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023	Jun. 30, 2024	Jun. 30, 2023	Dec. 31, 2023
Total revenues	\$ 37,346	\$ 34,543	\$ 73,106	\$ 68,210	
Assets	1,274,602		1,274,602		\$ 1,249,330
Interest Expense, Nonoperating	11,741	11,334	23,480	21,469	
capital expenditures	22,831	6,421	43,769	17,587	
Property operating expenses	8,996	6,782	17,618	14,881	
Real estate taxes and insurance	7,438	8,700	14,574	17,236	
General and administrative	3,459	3,396	7,010	6,689	
Transaction pursuit costs	0	357	0	357	
Depreciation and amortization	7,455	7,269	14,834	14,094	
Total operating expenses	27,348	26,504	54,036	53,257	
Income from operations	9,998	8,039	19,070	14,953	
Rental Income [Member]					
Total revenues	37,346	34,543	73,106	68,210	
Commercial Segment [Member]					
Total revenues	9,598	9,503	19,252	19,230	
Assets	313,427		313,427		313,666
Interest Expense, Nonoperating	2,530	2,547	5,052	5,007	
capital expenditures	1,230	563	2,249	2,240	
Property operating expenses	1,116	1,048	2,366	2,263	
Real estate taxes and insurance	2,538	2,280	5,054	4,529	
General and administrative	577	615	1,221	1,186	
Transaction pursuit costs	0	0	0	0	
Depreciation and amortization	1,501	1,447	2,997	2,889	
Total operating expenses	5,732	5,390	11,638	10,867	
Income from operations	3,866	4,113	7,614	8,363	
Commercial Segment [Member]   Rental Income					
[Member]					
Total revenues	9,598	9,503	19,252	19,230	
Residential Segment [Member]					
Total revenues	27,748	25,040	53,854	48,980	
Assets	961,175		961,175		\$ 935,664
Interest Expense, Nonoperating	9,211	8,787	18,248	16,462	
capital expenditures	21,601	5,858	41,320	15,347	
Property operating expenses	7,880	5,734	15,252	12,618	
Real estate taxes and insurance	4,900	6,420	9,520	12,707	
General and administrative	2,882	2,781	5,789	5,503	
Transaction pursuit costs	0	357	0	357	
Depreciation and amortization	5,954	5,822	11,837	11,205	
Total operating expenses	21,616	21,114	42,398	42,390	
Income from operations	6,132	3,926	11,456	6,590	

Residential Segment [Member] | Rental Income[Member]Total revenues\$ 27,748\$ 25,040\$ 53,854\$ 48,980

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