SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

FORM 8-K

Current report filing

Filing Date: 2019-08-30 | Period of Report: 2019-08-26 SEC Accession No. 0001213900-19-017040

(HTML Version on secdatabase.com)

FILER

Icagen, Inc.

CIK:1518520| IRS No.: 200982060 | State of Incorp.:DE | Fiscal Year End: 1231 Type: 8-K | Act: 34 | File No.: 000-54748 | Film No.: 191070107 SIC: 8731 Commercial physical & biological research Mailing AddressBusiness Address4222 EMPEROR BLVD.,4222 EMPEROR BLVD.,SUITE 350SUITE 350RESEARCH TRIANGLE PARKRESEARCH TRIANGLE PARKDURHAM NC 27703DURHAM NC 27703919-941-5206

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): August 26, 2019

Icagen, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

000-54748

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

(Commission File Number)

20-0982060 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4222 Emperor Blvd., Suite 350 Research Triangle Park, Durham, NC 27703

(Address of principal executive offices)

(zip code)

(919) 941-5206

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act: None.

		Name of each exchange on which
Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	registered

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by checkmark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

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Item 1.01. Entry into a Material Definitive Agreement.

On August 26, 2019, Icagen, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with Michael Taglich and Robert Taglich, respectively ("Purchase Agreement"), pursuant to which the Company offered and sold to each of Michael Taglich and Robert Taglich a 15% Subordinated Promissory Note in the aggregate amount of \$250,000 (the "Subordinated Notes"), for aggregate proceeds of \$500,000. In connection with the issuance of the Subordinated Notes, the Issuer issued to Michael Taglich and Robert Taglich (i) an aggregate of 142,855 shares of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock initially convertible into an aggregate of 142,855 shares of the Company's common stock and (ii) warrants to purchase an aggregate of 142,855 shares of Common Stock at an initial exercise price of \$3.50 per share (the "Warrants").

The Series C Preferred Stock ranks senior to the shares of the Company's common stock and any other class or series of stock issued by the Company with respect to dividend rights, redemption rights and rights on the distribution of assets on any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Company's affairs. Holders of Series C Preferred Stock will be entitled to a cumulative dividend at the rate of 12.0% per annum, as set forth in the Certificate of Designation of Powers, Preferences and Rights of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock classifying the Series C Preferred Stock (the "Certificate of Designation"). The Series C Preferred Stock is convertible at the option of the holders at any time into such number of shares of common stock as shall be equal to \$3.50 plus any accrued and unpaid dividends on such share of Series C Preferred Stock divided by the conversion price, which initially shall be \$3.50 per share, subject to certain customary anti-dilution adjustments. In addition, the Series C Preferred Stock automatically converts into shares of the Company's common stock based upon the then effective conversion price upon the (i) closing of a sale of shares of common stock to the public in a Qualifying Public Offering (as defined below) or a reverse merger into a publicly reporting company that has its common stock listed or quoted and traded on a Trading Market (as such term is defined in the Certificate of Designation) or (ii) the date and time, or the occurrence of an event, specified by vote or written consent of the holders of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the outstanding shares of Series C Preferred Stock (the "Requisite Holders"). A "Qualifying Public Offering" is defined as the first firm commitment underwritten public offering by the Company on or following the initial issuance date of the Series C Preferred Stock in which shares of common stock are sold for the Company's account solely for cash to the public resulting in proceeds to it and/or the Company's subsidiary, Icagen-T, Inc. of no less than \$8,000,000 (after deduction only of underwriter discounts and commissions) and where the shares of common stock registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and sold in such public offering are simultaneously listed and commence trading on a Trading Market (as such term is defined in the Certificate of Designation).

In the event of the Company's liquidation, dissolution or winding-up, holders of the Series C Preferred Stock are entitled to a preference on liquidation equal to \$5.25 per share of Series C Preferred Stock plus all accrued and unpaid dividends.

Each holder of Series C Preferred Stock has the right to cast the number of votes equal to three times the number of shares into which the Series C Preferred Stock is convertible and has the right to elect one director on the Company's Board of Directors. The Company cannot take the following actions without the approval of the Requisite Holders and the consent of the Company's Board of Directors, including the Series C Preferred Stock director: (i) liquidate, dissolve or wind up the Company's business, (ii) amend the Company's Certificate of Incorporation or Bylaws, (iii) create any new class of stock unless it ranks junior to the Series C Preferred Stock with respect to dividends and liquidation, (iv) amend or alter any class of stock *pari passu* with the Series C Preferred Stock to make it senior with respect to dividends and liquidation, (v) purchase or redeem any other shares of the Company's stock, or (vi) increase the size of the Company's Board of Directors.

Upon the occurrence of a Cash Liquidity Event (as defined below), the holders of the Series C Preferred Stock can require the Company to redeem their shares of Series C Preferred Stock for a price per share equal to \$5.25, subject to adjustments. In addition, the Company has the right to redeem the shares of Series C Preferred at any time for a price per share equal to \$5.25 subject to adjustments. A "Cash Liquidity Event" is defined as the closing of any sale, lease or licensing transaction relating to a single asset or multiple assets other than in the Company's ordinary course of business, including, but not limited to a sale of a building, sale of biological assets or other upfront payments, resulting in aggregate gross proceeds received by the Company at closing or closings in a transaction or transactions during any twelve (12) month period in excess of \$40,000,000.

The Warrants expire five (5) years after the issuance date. The Warrants also contain certain anti-dilution provisions that apply in connection with certain dilutive issuances and any stock split, stock dividend, stock combination, recapitalization or similar transaction. Subject to limited exceptions, a holder of the Warrants will not have the right to exercise any portion of the Warrants if such holder, together with his affiliates, would beneficially own in excess of 9.99% of the number of shares of the Common Stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to its exercise. This ownership limitation may be adjusted by the holder of the Warrants upon not less than sixty one (61) days' prior notice to the Issuer, provided that the limitation in no event shall exceed 9.99% of the number of shares of the Common Stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to its exercise.

If, at the time a holder exercises its Warrants after the Company's common stock is publicly traded or quoted, there is no effective registration statement registering for an issuance of the shares underlying the Warrants to the holder, then in lieu of making the cash payment otherwise contemplated to be made to the Company upon such exercise in payment of the aggregate exercise price, the holder may elect instead to receive upon such exercise (either in whole or in part) the net number of shares of common stock determined according to a formula set forth in the Warrants. If the Company fails to timely deliver the shares underlying the Warrants, it will be subject to certain buy-in provisions.

The Warrants also provide that the Company will not enter into or be party to a Fundamental Transaction unless (i) the Successor Entity (as defined in the Warrants) assumes in writing all of the obligations of the Company under the Warrants and the other Transaction Documents (as defined in the Securities Purchase Agreement) pursuant to written agreements in form and substance satisfactory to the Purchaser, including agreements to deliver to the Purchaser in exchange for the Warrants a security of the Successor Entity evidenced by a written instrument substantially similar in form and substance to the Warrants; (ii) the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) agrees at the election of the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) to purchase the Warrants from the Purchaser, at its election, requires the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) to purchase the Warrants from the Purchaser by paying to the Purchaser cash in an amount equal to the Black Scholes Value.

The foregoing descriptions of the terms of the Certificate of Designation of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock, the Subordinated Notes, the Warrants and the Purchase Agreement does not purport to be complete and are qualified in their entirety by reference to the full text of the forms of the Note, the Warrants and the Purchase Agreement, copies of each of which are filed as Exhibits 3.1, 4.1, 4.2 and 10.1, respectively, to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Item 2.03. Creation of a Direct Financial Obligation or an Obligation under an Off-Balance Sheet Arrangement of a Registrant.

The disclosure provided under Item 1.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K is hereby incorporated by reference into this Item 2.03.

Item 3.02. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities.

The information set forth in Item 1.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K is incorporated herein by reference into this Item 3.02 in its entirety. The Series C Preferred Stock, the Subordinated Notes, and the Warrants were, and any shares of common stock underlying the Series C Preferred Stock and the Warrants will be, issued in a transaction exempt from registration under the Securities Act in reliance on Section 4(a)(2) thereof and Rule 506 of Regulation D thereunder. The Purchaser has represented that it was an "accredited investor," as defined in Regulation D, and was acquiring the securities described herein for investment only and not with a view towards, or for resale in connection with, the public sale or distribution thereof. Accordingly, the shares of Series C Preferred Stock, the Subordinated Notes, and the Warrants and any shares of common stock underlying the Series C Preferred Stock and the Warrants have not been registered under the Securities Act and may not be offered or sold in the United States absent registration or an exemption from registration under the Securities Act and any applicable state securities laws. Neither this Current Report on Form 8-K nor the exhibits attached hereto is an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy shares of Series C Preferred Stock, the Subordinated Notes, the Warrants or shares of common stock or any other securities of the Company.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

The following exhibits are filed with this Current Report on Form 8-K:

3.1	Certificate of Designation of Powers, Preferences and Rights of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock (Incorporated by
	reference to the Form 8-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 9, 2018 (File No. 000-54748)
4.1	Form of 15% Subordinated Promissory Note
4.2	Form of Warrant
10.1	Form of Securities Purchase Agreement by and between Icagen, Inc. and the Purchaser named therein

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: August 30, 2019

ICAGEN, INC.

By: /s/ Mark Korb

Name: Mark Korb Title: Chief Financial Officer

3

THIS PROMISSORY NOTE HAS NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, OR APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS AND MAY NOT BE OFFERED FOR SALE, SOLD, PLEDGED, ASSIGNED OR OTHERWISE DISPOSED OF, AND NO TRANSFER OF THIS PROMISSORY NOTE WILL BE MADE BY THE COMPANY OR ITS TRANSFER AGENT IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH REGISTRATION OR AN OPINION OF COUNSEL ACCEPTABLE TO THE COMPANY THAT SUCH REGISTRATION IS NOT REQUIRED.

15% SUBORDINATED PROMISSORY NOTE

\$

Durham, North Carolina
[] (the "Issue Date")

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, Icagen, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "**Company**"), with its principal place of business at 4222 Emperor Boulevard, Suite 350, Research Triangle Park, Durham, North Carolina 27703, its successors and assigns (the "**Company**"), promises to pay to the order of [______] ("**Payee**"), having an address at [______], the principal sum of [______] Dollars (§[_____]) on or before February 28, 2023 (the "**Maturity Date**"), together with interest on the principal amount hereof at the rate of fifteen percent (15%) per annum ("PIK Interest"), which PIK Interest shall be added to increase the outstanding balance of the Note. Payments of principal are to be made in lawful money of the United States of America unless Payee agrees to another form of payment. The PIK Interest shall be calculated based on a 360-day year and shall accrue commencing on the Issue Date of the Note until payment in full of the outstanding principal together with all accrued and unpaid PIK Interest

1. THIS NOTE SHALL BE SUBORDINATED IN RIGHT OF PAYMENT IN ALL RESPECTS TO (A) THAT CERTAIN CREDIT AGREEMENT AND GUARANTY, DATED AS OF AUGUST 31, 2018, AMONG THE COMPANY, AS BORROWER, THE GUARANTORS PARTY THERETO, THE LENDERS FROM TIME TO TIME PARTY THERETO AND PERCEPTIVE CREDIT HOLDINGS II, LP ("PERCEPTIVE"), AS ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT (B) THAT CERTAIN CREDIT AGREEMENT AND GUARANTY, DATED AS OF AUGUST 31, 2018, AMONG ICAGEN-T, INC., A DELAWARE CORPORATION, AS BORROWER, THE COMPANY, AS GUARANTOR, THE OTHER GUARANTORS PARTY THERETO, THE LENDERS FROM TIME TO TIME PARTY THERETO AND PERCEPTIVE, AS ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT AND (C) ANY ADDITIONAL LOANS MADE BY PERCEPTIVE TO THE COMPANY (COLLECTIVELY, AS SUCH CREDIT AGREEMENTS MAY BE MODIFIED, AMENDED OR RESTATED IN THEIR ENTIRETY OR OTHERWISE FROM TIME TO TIME, THE "CREDIT AGREEMENTS"). IF ANY PAYMENT IN ANY FORM WITH RESPECT TO THIS NOTE IS COLLECTED OR RECEIVED BY PAYEE (OTHER THAN ANY PAYMENT OF PIK INTEREST NOT PAID IN CASH), SUCH PAYMENT SHALL BE HELD BY PAYEE IN TRUST FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE CREDITORS UNDER THE CREDIT AGREEMENTS AND SHALL FORTHWITH BE PAID OVER TO PERCEPTIVE, IN ITS CAPACITY AS ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT UNDER EACH CREDIT AGREEMENT, TO BE CREDITED AND APPLIED AGAINST THE OBLIGATIONS DUE TO THE CREDITORS UNDER SUCH CREDIT AGREEMENTS, BUT WITHOUT AFFECTING, IMPAIRING OR LIMITING IN ANY MANNER THE LIABILITY OF THE COMPANY UNDER ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS NOTE.

2. If the Company shall make a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, or shall admit in writing its inability to pay its debts as they become due, or shall file a petition in bankruptcy, or shall be adjudicated a bankrupt or insolvent, then, and upon the happening of any such event, the Payee at its option, may declare the entire unpaid balance of the principal hereunder immediately due and payable with interest thereon as herein provided.

3. Amounts not paid when due hereunder shall bear interest from the due date until such amounts are paid at the rate of one percent (1%) per month; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that in the event such interest rate would violate any applicable usury law, the default rate shall be the highest lawful interest rate permitted under such usury law.

4. Presentment, demand, protest or notice of any kind are hereby waived by the Company. The Company may not set off against any amounts due to Payee hereunder any claims against Payee or other amounts owed by Payee to the Company.

5. All rights and remedies of Payee under this Note are cumulative and in addition to all other rights and remedies available at law or in equity, and all such rights and remedies may be exercised singly, successively and/or concurrently. Failure to exercise any right or remedy shall not be deemed a waiver of such right or remedy.

6. The Company agrees to pay all reasonable costs of collection, including attorneys' fees which may be incurred in the collection of this Note or any portion thereof and, in case an action is instituted for such purposes, the amount of all attorneys' fees shall be such amount as the court shall adjudge reasonable.

7. This Note is made and delivered in, and shall be governed, construed and enforced under the laws of the State of New York.

8. This Note shall be subject to prepayment, at the option of the Company, in whole or in part, at any time and from time to time, without premium or penalty.

9. This Note or any benefits or obligations hereunder may not be assigned or transferred by the Company.

ICAGEN, INC.

By:

Name: Richard Cunningham Title: Chief Executive Officer NEITHER THE ISSUANCE AND SALE OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED BY THIS CERTIFICATE NOR THE SECURITIES INTO WHICH THESE SECURITIES ARE EXERCISABLE HAVE BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, OR APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS. THE SECURITIES MAY NOT BE OFFERED FOR SALE, SOLD, TRANSFERRED OR ASSIGNED EXCEPT PURSUANT TO (A) AN EFFECTIVE REGISTRATION STATEMENT FOR THE SECURITIES UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, OR (B) PURSUANT TO AN AVAILABLE EXEMPTION FROM, OR IN A TRANSACTION NOT SUBJECT TO, THE REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS AS EVIDENCED BY A LEGAL OPINION OF COUNSEL TO THE HOLDER OR THE COMPANY TO SUCH EFFECT, THE SUBSTANCE OF WHICH SHALL BE REASONABLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE COMPANY. ANY TRANSFEREE OF THESE SECURITIES SHOULD CAREFULLY REVIEW THE TERMS HEREIN. THE NUMBER OF SHARES OF COMMON STOCK ISSUABLE UPON EXERCISE OF THIS WARRANT MAY BE LESS THAN THE AMOUNTS SET FORTH ON THE FACE HEREOF PURSUANT TO SECTION 1(a) OF THIS WARRANT.

ICAGEN, INC.

Warrant To Purchase Common Stock

Warrant No.: ICGI-2019-[___]

Issuance Date: [_____] ("Issuance Date")

Icagen, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "**Company**"), hereby certifies that, for good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, [_____] the registered holder hereof or his, her or its permitted assigns (the "**Holder**"), is entitled, subject to the terms set forth below, to purchase from the Company, at the Exercise Price (as defined below) then in effect, upon exercise of this Warrant to Purchase Common Stock (including any Warrants to Purchase Common Stock issued in exchange, transfer or replacement hereof, the "**Warrant**"), at any time or times on or after the Issuance Date, but not after 11:59 p.m., New York time, on the Expiration Date (as defined below), [_____] ([____]) (subject to adjustment as provided herein) fully paid and non-assessable shares of Common Stock (as defined below) (the "**Warrant Shares**). Except as otherwise defined herein, capitalized terms in this Warrant shall have the meanings set forth in <u>Section 17</u>. This Warrant was issued pursuant to <u>Section 2.1</u> of that certain Securities Purchase Agreement, dated as of [______] (the "**Subscription Date**"), by and among the Company, the Holder and the other investors named therein, as amended from time to time (the "**Securities Purchase Agreement**").

1. EXERCISE OF WARRANT.

(a) Mechanics of Exercise. Subject to the terms and conditions hereof (including, without limitation, the limitations set forth in Section 1(f), this Warrant may be exercised by the Holder on any day on or after the Issuance Date (an "Exercise Date"), in whole or in part, by delivery (whether via facsimile or otherwise) of a written notice, in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A (the "Exercise Notice"), of the Holder's election to exercise this Warrant. Within one (1) Trading Day following an exercise of this Warrant as aforesaid, the Holder shall deliver payment to the Company of an amount equal to the Exercise Price in effect on the date of such exercise multiplied by the number of Warrant Shares as to which this Warrant was so exercised (the "Aggregate Exercise Price") in cash, check or via wire transfer of immediately available funds if the Holder did not notify the Company in such Exercise Notice that such exercise was made pursuant to a Cashless Exercise (as defined in Section 1(d)). The Holder shall not be required to deliver the original of this Warrant in order to effect an exercise hereunder. Execution and delivery of an Exercise Notice with respect to less than all of the Warrant Shares shall have the same effect as cancellation of the original of this Warrant and issuance of a new Warrant evidencing the right to purchase the remaining number of Warrant Shares. Execution and delivery of an Exercise Notice for all of the then-remaining Warrant Shares shall have the same effect as cancellation of the original of this Warrant after delivery of the Warrant Shares in accordance with the terms hereof. On or before the first (1st) Trading Day following the date on which the Company has received an Exercise Notice, the Company shall transmit by facsimile or electronic mail an acknowledgment of confirmation of receipt of such Exercise Notice, in the form attached hereto as Exhibit B, to the Holder and the Company's transfer agent (the "Transfer Agent"), which confirmation shall constitute an instruction to the Transfer Agent to process such Exercise Notice in accordance with the terms herein. On or before the third (3rd) Trading Day following the date on which the Company has received such Exercise Notice (or such earlier date as required pursuant to the 1934 Act or other applicable law, rule or regulation for the settlement of a trade of such Warrant Shares initiated on the applicable Exercise Date), (the "Share Delivery Deadline"), the Company shall; provided that the Aggregate Exercise Price has been delivered in the time period set forth above, unless the Aggregate Exercise Price is paid through a Cashless Exercise (X) provided that the Transfer Agent is participating in The Depository Trust Company ("DTC") Fast Automated Securities Transfer Program, credit such aggregate number of shares of Common Stock to which the Holder's or its designee's balance account with DTC through its Deposit/Withdrawal at Custodian

system, or (Y) if the Transfer Agent is not participating in the DTC Fast Automated Securities Transfer Program, upon the request of the Holder, issue and deliver (via reputable overnight courier) to the address as specified in the Exercise Notice, a certificate, registered in the name of the Holder or its designee, for the number of shares of Common Stock to which the Holder shall be entitled pursuant to such exercise. Upon delivery of an Exercise Notice, the Holder shall be deemed for all corporate purposes to have become the holder of record of the Warrant Shares with respect to which this Warrant has been exercised, irrespective of the date such Warrant Shares are credited to the Holder's DTC account or the date of delivery of the certificates evidencing such Warrant Shares (as the case may be). If this Warrant is submitted in connection with any exercise pursuant to this Section 1(a) and the number of Warrant Shares represented by this Warrant submitted for exercise is greater than the number of Warrant Shares being acquired upon an exercise and upon surrender of this Warrant to the Company by the Holder, then, at the request of the Holder, the Company shall as soon as practicable and in no event later than three (3) Business Days after any exercise and at its own expense, issue and deliver to the Holder (or its designee) a new Warrant (in accordance with Section 7(d)) representing the right to purchase the number of Warrant Shares purchasable immediately prior to such exercise under this Warrant, less the number of Warrant Shares with respect to which this Warrant is exercised. No fractional shares of Common Stock are to be issued upon the exercise of this Warrant, but rather the number of shares of Common Stock to be issued shall be rounded up to the nearest whole number. The Company shall pay any and all transfer, stamp, issuance and similar taxes, costs and expenses (including, without limitation, fees and expenses of the Transfer Agent) that may be payable with respect to the issuance and delivery of Warrant Shares upon exercise of this Warrant.

(b) Exercise Price. For purposes of this Warrant, "Exercise Price" means \$3.50, subject to adjustment as provided herein.

(c) Company's Failure to Timely Deliver Securities. If the Company is a Trading Issuer and fails on or prior to the Share Delivery Deadline to issue and deliver to the Holder (or its designee) a certificate and register such shares of Common Stock on the Company's share register or, credit the balance account of the Holder or the Holder's designee with DTC for the number of shares of Common Stock to which the Holder is entitled upon the Holder's exercise hereunder (as the case may be pursuant to this Section 1(c) and/or pursuant to the Company's obligation pursuant to clause (ii) below) and if on or after such Share Delivery Deadline the Holder purchases (in an open market transaction or otherwise) shares of Common Stock to deliver in satisfaction of a sale by the Holder of all or any portion of the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon such exercise that the Holder anticipated receiving from the Company (a "Buy-In"), then, in addition to all other remedies available to the Holder, the Company shall, within three (3) Business Days after the Holder's request and in the Holder's discretion, either (i) pay cash to the Holder in an amount equal to the Holder's total purchase price (including brokerage commissions and other out-of-pocket expenses, if any) for the shares of Common Stock so purchased (including, without limitation, by any other Person in respect, or on behalf, of the Holder) (the "Buy-In Price"), at which point the Company's obligation to so issue and deliver such certificate (and to issue such shares of Common Stock) or credit the balance account of such Holder or such Holder's designee, as applicable, with DTC for the number of Warrant Shares to which the Holder is entitled upon the Holder's exercise hereunder (as the case may be) (and to issue such Warrant Shares) shall terminate, or (ii) promptly honor its obligation to so issue and deliver to the Holder a certificate or certificates representing such Warrant Shares or credit the balance account of such Holder or such Holder's designee, as applicable, with DTC for the number of Warrant Shares to which the Holder is entitled upon the Holder's exercise hereunder (as the case may be) and pay cash to the Holder in an amount equal to the excess (if any) of the Buy-In Price over the product of (A) such number of Warrant Shares multiplied by (B) the lowest Closing Sale Price or Closing Bid Price (as the case may be) of the Common Stock on any Trading Day during the period commencing on the date of the applicable Exercise Notice and ending on the date of such issuance and payment under this clause (ii) (the "Buy-In Payment Amount"). Nothing shall limit the Holder's right to pursue any other remedies available to it hereunder, at law or in equity, including, without limitation, a decree of specific performance and/or injunctive relief with respect to the Company's failure to timely deliver certificates representing shares of Common Stock (or to electronically deliver such shares of Common Stock) upon the exercise of this Warrant as required pursuant to the terms hereof.

2

(d) <u>Cashless Exercise</u>. If the Company is a Trading Issuer and at the applicable time an effective registration statement is not available for the issuance of Warrant Shares and notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary (other than <u>Section 1(f)</u> below), the Holder may, in its sole discretion, exercise this Warrant in whole or in part and, in lieu of making the cash payment otherwise contemplated to be made to the Company upon such exercise in payment of the Aggregate Exercise Price, elect instead to receive upon such exercise the "**Net Number**" of Warrant Shares determined according to the following formula (a "**Cashless Exercise**"):

Net Number = $(A \times B) - (A \times C)$ D For purposes of the foregoing formula:

A= the total number of shares with respect to which this Warrant is then being exercised.

B = the lowest Closing Bid Price or Closing Sale Price (as the case may be) during the ten (10) consecutive Trading Days ending at the close of business on the Principal Market immediately prior to the time of exercise as set forth in the applicable Exercise Notice.

C = the Exercise Price then in effect for the applicable Warrant Shares at the time of such exercise.

D = as applicable: the Closing Sale Price or Closing Bid Price (as the case may be) of the Common Stock on the Trading Day immediately preceding the date of the applicable Exercise Notice.

For purposes of Rule 144(d) promulgated under the Securities Act, as in effect on the Subscription Date, it is intended that the Warrant Shares issued in a Cashless Exercise shall be deemed to have been acquired by the Holder, and the holding period for the Warrant Shares shall be deemed to have commenced, on the date this Warrant was originally issued pursuant to the Securities Purchase Agreement.

(e) <u>Disputes</u>. In the case of a dispute as to the determination of the Exercise Price or the arithmetic calculation of the number of Warrant Shares to be issued pursuant to the terms hereof, the Company shall promptly issue to the Holder the number of Warrant Shares that are not disputed and resolve such dispute in accordance with <u>Section 13</u>.

3

(f) Limitations on Exercises. The Company shall not effect the exercise of any portion of this Warrant, and the Holder shall not have the right to exercise any portion of this Warrant, pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Warrant and any such exercise shall be null and void and treated as if never made, to the extent that after giving effect to such exercise, the Holder together with the other Attribution Parties collectively would beneficially own in excess of 9.99% (the "Maximum Percentage") of the shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to such exercise, such determination by the Company to be based solely upon the Reported Outstanding Share Number (as defined below) and the number of shares disclosed to the Company by Holder as being beneficially owned by the Holder and the other Attribution Parties. For purposes of the foregoing sentence, the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock beneficially owned by the Holder and the other Attribution Parties shall include the number of shares of Common Stock held by the Holder and all other Attribution Parties plus the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of this Warrant with respect to which the determination of such sentence is being made, but shall exclude shares of Common Stock which would be issuable upon (A) exercise of the remaining, unexercised portion of this Warrant beneficially owned by the Holder or any of the other Attribution Parties and (B) exercise or conversion of the unexercised or unconverted portion of any other securities of the Company (including, without limitation, any convertible notes or convertible preferred stock or warrants, including, without limitation, the Warrant) beneficially owned by the Holder or any other Attribution Party subject to a limitation on conversion or exercise analogous to the limitation contained in this Section 1(f)(i). For purposes of this Section 1(f)(i), beneficial ownership shall be calculated in accordance with Section 13(d) of the 1934 Act. For purposes of determining the number of outstanding shares of Common Stock the Holder may acquire upon the exercise of this Warrant without exceeding the Maximum Percentage, the Holder may rely on the number of outstanding shares of Common Stock as reflected in (x) the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, Current Report on Form 8-K or other public filing with the SEC, as the case may be, (y) a more recent public announcement by the Company or (z) any other written notice by the Company or the Transfer Agent, if any, setting forth the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding (the "Reported Outstanding Share Number"). If the Company receives an Exercise Notice from the Holder at a time when the actual number of outstanding shares of Common Stock is less than the Reported Outstanding Share Number, the Company shall (i) notify the Holder in writing of the number of shares of Common Stock then outstanding and, to the extent that such Exercise Notice would otherwise cause the Holder's beneficial ownership, as determined pursuant to this Section 1(f)(i), to exceed the Maximum Percentage, the Holder must notify the Company of a reduced number of Warrant Shares to be acquired pursuant to such Exercise Notice (the number of shares by which such purchase is reduced, the "Reduction Shares") and (ii) as soon as reasonably practicable, the Company shall return to the Holder any exercise price paid by the Holder for the Reduction Shares. For any reason at any time, upon the written or oral request of the Holder, the Company shall within one (1) Business Day confirm orally and in writing or by electronic mail to the Holder the number of shares of Common Stock then outstanding. In any case, the number of outstanding shares of Common Stock shall be determined after giving effect to the conversion or exercise of securities of the Company, including this Warrant, by the Holder and any other Attribution Party since the date as of which the Reported Outstanding Share Number was reported. In the event that the issuance of shares of Common Stock to the Holder upon exercise of this Warrant results in the Holder and the other Attribution Parties being deemed to beneficially own, in the aggregate, more than the Maximum Percentage of the number of outstanding shares of Common Stock (as determined under Section 13(d) of the 1934 Act), the number of shares so issued by which the Holder's and the other Attribution Parties' aggregate beneficial ownership exceeds the Maximum Percentage (the "Excess Shares") shall be deemed null and void and shall be cancelled ab initio, and the Holder shall not have the power to vote or to transfer the Excess Shares. As soon as reasonably practicable after the issuance of the Excess Shares has been deemed null and void, the Company shall return to the Holder the exercise price paid by the Holder for the Excess Shares. Upon delivery of a written notice to the Company, the Holder may from time to time increase (with such increase not effective until the sixty-first (61st) day after delivery of such notice) or decrease the Maximum Percentage to any other percentage not in excess of 9.99% as specified in such notice; provided that any such increase in the Maximum Percentage will not be effective until the sixty-first (61st) day after such notice is delivered to the Company. For purposes of clarity, the shares of Common Stock issuable pursuant to the terms of this Warrant in excess of the Maximum Percentage shall not be deemed to be beneficially owned by the Holder for any purpose including for purposes of Section 13(d) or Rule 16a-1(a)(1) of the 1934 Act. No prior inability to exercise this Warrant pursuant to this paragraph shall have any effect on the applicability of the provisions of this paragraph with respect to any subsequent determination of exercisability. The provisions of this paragraph shall be construed and implemented in a manner otherwise than in strict conformity with the terms of this Section 1(f)(i) to the extent necessary to correct this paragraph or any portion of this paragraph which may be defective or inconsistent with the intended beneficial ownership limitation contained in this Section 1(f)(i) or to make changes or supplements necessary or desirable to properly give effect to such limitation. The limitation contained in this paragraph may not be waived and shall apply to a successor holder of this Warrant.

(g) <u>Reservation of Shares</u>.

(i) <u>Required Reserve Amount</u>. Commencing on the Closing Date and continuing as long as this Warrant remains outstanding, the Company shall at all times keep reserved for issuance under this Warrant at least 100% of the maximum number of shares of Common Stock as shall from time to time be necessary to satisfy the Company's obligation to issue shares of Common Stock under this Warrant (without regard to any limitations on exercise and

assuming for purposes of this Section 1(g) that the Holder does not exercise any portion of this Warrant on a Cashless Exercise basis and in any event does not exercise this Warrant until the last calendar date prior to the Expiration Date) (the "**Required Reserve Amount**"); provided that at no time shall the number of shares of Common Stock reserved pursuant to this Section 1(g)(i) be reduced.

(ii) Insufficient Authorized Shares. If, notwithstanding Section 1(g)(i) above, and not in limitation thereof, at any time while this Warrants remains outstanding, the Company does not have a sufficient number of authorized and unreserved shares of Common Stock to satisfy its obligation to reserve the Required Reserve Amount (an "Authorized Share Failure"), then the Company shall immediately take all action necessary to increase the Company's authorized shares of Common Stock to an amount sufficient to allow the Company to reserve the Required Reserve Amount for this Warrant. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing sentence, as soon as practicable after the date of the occurrence of an Authorized Share Failure, but in no event later than ninety (90) days after the occurrence of such Authorized Share Failure, the Company shall either (i) hold a meeting of its stockholders for the approval of an increase in the number of authorized shares of Common Stock, or (ii) have cured the Authorized Share Failure by, among other required items, obtaining a written consent of the required percentage of holders of shares Common Stock for the required increase in authorized shares and had taken any and all other such action necessary to rectify the Authorized Share Failure including, but not limited to, providing the non-consenting stockholders with an information statement and a Form 14(C) and filed with the SEC such Form 14(C). In connection with such meeting as set forth in (i) above, the Company shall provide each stockholder with a proxy statement and shall use its best efforts to solicit its stockholders' approval of such increase in authorized shares of Common Stock and to cause its board of directors to recommend to the stockholders that they approve such proposal. In the event that the Company is prohibited from issuing shares of Common Stock upon an exercise of this Warrant due to the failure by the Company to have sufficient shares of Common Stock available out of the authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock (such unavailable number of shares of Common Stock, the "Authorization Failure Shares"), in lieu of delivering such Authorization Failure Shares to the Holder, the Company shall pay cash in exchange for the cancellation of such portion of this Warrant exercisable into such Authorized Failure Shares at a price equal to the sum of (i) the product of (x) such number of Authorization Failure Shares and (y) the greatest Closing Sale Price or Closing Bid Price (as the case may be) of the Common Stock on any Trading Day during the period commencing on the date the Holder delivers the applicable Exercise Notice with respect to such Authorization Failure Shares to the Company and ending on the date of such issuance and payment under this Section 1(g) (or the Exercise Price if the Company is not then a Trading Issuer); and (ii) to the extent the Holder purchases (in an open market transaction or otherwise) shares of Common Stock to deliver in satisfaction of a sale by the Holder of Authorization Failure Shares, any Buy-In Payment Amount, brokerage commissions and other out-of-pocket expenses, if any, of the Holder incurred in connection therewith. Nothing contained in this Section 1(g) shall limit any obligations of the Company under any provision of the Securities Purchase Agreement.

2. <u>ADJUSTMENT OF EXERCISE PRICE AND NUMBER OF WARRANT SHARES; RESET OF EXERCISE PRICE</u>. The Exercise Price and number of Warrant Shares issuable upon exercise of this Warrant are subject to adjustment from time to time as set forth in this <u>Section 2</u>.

(a) <u>Stock Dividends and Splits</u>. Without limiting any provision of <u>Section 2(b)</u> or <u>Section 4</u>, if the Company, at any time on or after the Subscription Date, (i) pays a stock dividend on one or more classes of its then outstanding shares of Common Stock or otherwise makes a distribution on any class of capital stock that is payable in shares of Common Stock, (ii) subdivides (by any stock split, stock dividend, recapitalization or otherwise) one or more classes of its then outstanding shares of Common Stock into a larger number of shares or (iii) combines (by combination, reverse stock split or otherwise) one or more classes of its then outstanding shares of Common Stock into a larger number of shares of Common Stock into a smaller number of shares, then in each such case the Exercise Price shall be multiplied by a fraction of which the numerator shall be the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding immediately after such event. Any adjustment made pursuant to clause (i) of this paragraph shall become effective immediately after the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to receive such dividend or distribution, and any adjustment pursuant to clause (ii) or (iii) of this paragraph shall become effective immediately after the effective date of such subdivision or combination. If any event requiring an adjustment under this paragraph occurs during the period that an Exercise Price is calculated hereunder, then the calculation of such Exercise Price shall be adjusted appropriately to reflect such event.

(b) Adjustment Upon Issuance of Shares of Common Stock Prior to the Closing Date of a Qualifying PO. In addition to and not in limitation of any other rights of the Holder under this Warrant including, but not limited to, Section 2 hereof and/or any other Transaction Document, if, at any time this Warrant is outstanding and whenever on or after the Subscription Date but prior to the closing date of a Qualifying PO (as defined in the Company's Certificate of Designation of Powers, Preferences and Rights of Series C Convertible Redeemable Preferred Stock), the Company, in any manner sells or grants any option to purchase, issues or sells or grants any right to reprice, and/or otherwise sells, disposes of and/or issues any shares of Common Stock or Common Stock Equivalents (as defined below) (including upon conversion, exercise or otherwise) entitling any Person to acquire shares of Common Stock at a price per share of Common Stock that is lower than the then Exercise Price (such lower price, the "New Issuance Price" and each such issuance, a "Dilutive Issuance" and collectively, "Dilutive Issuances"), (if the holder of shares of Common Stock or Common Stock Equivalents so issued and/or any holder of Common Stock and/or Common Stock Equivalents as of the Subscription Date or issued subsequent thereto, shall at any time, whether by amendment, supplement, operation of purchase price adjustments, reset provisions, floating conversion, exercise or exchange prices or otherwise be entitled under the terms of any such instruments to receive shares of Common Stock at a price per share that is lower than the Exercise Price, such issuance shall be deemed to have occurred for less than the Exercise Price on such date of the Dilutive Issuance), then the then Exercise Price shall be reduced to equal the New Issuance Price. For purposes of clarification, if the Company issues, sells and/or otherwise disposes of any shares of Common Stock at a price less than the then Exercise Price, the then Exercise Price shall immediately be reduced to the New Issuance Price on the date of such Dilutive Issuance. All adjustments provided for in this Section 2(b) shall be made whenever any such Common Stock or Common Stock Equivalents are issued. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the foregoing, if a Dilutive Issuance consists of the issuance and/or sale of both Common Stock and Common Stock Equivalents or two or more Common Stock Equivalents as units (each, a "Share and/or a CSE Issuance"), in determining the value of the component parts of the unit issued and/or sold in a Share and/or a CSE Issuance no value will be attributed to Common Stock Equivalents and the New Issuance Price as a result thereof will be the lowest of (i) the lowest purchase price per unit, (ii) the lowest conversion, exercise and/or exchange price to acquire one (1) share of Common Stock of any Common Stock Equivalent included in a unit if a unit also includes shares of Common Stock, and (iii) if no shares of Common Stock are included in a unit, the lowest exercise, conversion and/or exchange price to acquire one (1) share of Common Stock of the Common Stock Equivalents comprising a unit, such lowest price of (i)-(iii) shall be the "Lowest Price;" provided, however, a Dilutive Issuance and a resulting New Issuance Price relating to a Share and/or a CSE Issuance shall only occur if the Lowest Price relating to a Share and/or a CSE Issuance is lower than the then Exercise Price. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no adjustment will be made under this Section 2(b) in respect of an Exempt Issuance (as defined in the Company's Certificate of Designation of Powers, Preferences and Rights of Series C Convertible Redeemable Preferred Stock). The Company shall notify the Holder in writing, no later than the first Trading Day following the issuance of any Common Stock or Common Stock Equivalents subject to this Section 2(b), indicating therein the applicable Lowest Price, issuance price, reset price, exchange price, conversion price and Exercise Price and other pricing terms (such notice, the "Dilutive Issuance Notice"). For purposes of clarification, whether or not the Company provides a Dilutive Issuance Notice upon the occurrence of any Dilutive Issuance, the Holder is entitled to receive a number of shares of Common Stock based upon the New Issuance Price on or after the date of such Dilutive Issuance, regardless of whether the Holder accurately refers to the New Issuance Price in any Exercise Notice. For purposes hereof, the term "Common Stock Equivalents" means any securities (as defined under the Securities Act) including, but not limited to, any Options and/or Convertible Securities of the Company and/or any subsidiary of the Company (a "Subsidiary") which would entitle the Holder thereof to acquire at any time shares of Common Stock, including, without limitation, any debt, preferred stock, right, option, warrant or other instrument that is at any time convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for, or otherwise entitles the Holder thereof to receive, shares of Company Common Stock. If the Company, the Company and/or any Subsidiary enters into a Variable Rate Transaction, the Company shall be deemed to have issued shares of Common Stock or Common Stock Equivalents at the lowest possible price at which such securities may be converted, exchanged and/or exercised under the terms of such Variable Rate Transaction.

(c) <u>Calculations</u>. All calculations under this <u>Section 2</u> shall be made by rounding to the nearest cent or the nearest 1/100th of a share, as applicable. The number of shares of Common Stock outstanding at any given time shall not include shares owned or held by or for the account of the Company, and the disposition of any such shares shall be considered an issuance or sale of Common Stock.

(d) <u>Voluntary Adjustment By Company</u>. The Company may at any time during the term of this Warrant, with the prior written consent of the Holders, reduce the then current Exercise Price to any amount and for any period of time deemed appropriate by the board of directors of the Company.

(e) <u>Certain Reset Right Upon a Qualifying PO</u>. If on or after the Subscription Date, the Company consummates a Qualifying PO, and on the closing date of such Qualifying PO, the then Exercise Price in effect on such date is greater than the Qualifying PO Per Share Sale Price (as defined below), then the Exercise Price shall automatically and without any action by the Company or otherwise, be reset to the Qualifying PO Per Share Sale Price. A "**Qualifying PO Per Share Sale Price**" shall be as applicable (i) the gross purchase price a share of Common Stock is sold to the public in the Qualifying PO if only shares of Common Stock are sold to the public in such Qualifying PO, (ii) the gross purchase price a unit consisting of shares of Common Stock and Common Stock Equivalents is sold to the

public in the Qualifying PO, or (iii) the sum equal to the gross purchase price of (a) one (1) share of Common Stock, and (b) a Common Stock Equivalent if such are sold to each purchaser in a Qualifying PO but not in a unit.

3. RIGHTS UPON DISTRIBUTION OF ASSETS. In addition to any adjustments provided for elsewhere in this Warrant including, but not limited to, pursuant to Section 2 above, if the Company shall declare or make any dividend or other distribution of its assets (or rights to acquire its assets) to holders of shares of Common Stock, by way of return of capital or otherwise (including, without limitation, any distribution of cash, stock or other securities, property, options, evidence of indebtedness or any other assets by way of a dividend, spin off, reclassification, corporate rearrangement, scheme of arrangement or other similar transaction) (a "Distribution"), at any time after the issuance of this Warrant, then, in each such case, the Holder shall be entitled to participate in such Distribution to the same extent that the Holder would have participated therein if the Holder had held the number of shares of Common Stock acquirable upon complete exercise of this Warrant (without regard to any limitations or restrictions on exercise of this Warrant, including without limitation, the Maximum Percentage) immediately before the date on which a record is taken for such Distribution, or, if no such record is taken, the date as of which the record holders of shares of Common Stock are to be determined for the participation in such Distribution (provided, however, that to the extent that the Holder's right to participate in any such Distribution would result in the Holder and the other Attribution Parties exceeding the Maximum Percentage, then the Holder shall not be entitled to participate in such Distribution to such extent (and shall not be entitled to beneficial ownership of such shares of Common Stock as a result of such Distribution (and beneficial ownership) to such extent) and the portion of such Distribution shall be held in abeyance for the benefit of the Holder until such time or times, if ever, as its right thereto would not result in the Holder and the other Attribution Parties exceeding the Maximum Percentage, at which time or times the Holder shall be granted such Distribution (and any Distributions declared or made on such initial Distribution or on any subsequent Distribution held similarly in abeyance) to the same extent as if there had been no such limitation).

4. PURCHASE RIGHTS; FUNDAMENTAL TRANSACTIONS.

(a) Purchase Rights. In addition to any adjustments provided for elsewhere in this Warrant including, but not limited to, pursuant to Section 2 above, if at any time the Company grants, issues or sells any Options, Convertible Securities or rights to purchase stock, warrants, securities or other property pro rata to the record holders of any class of Common Stock (the "Purchase Rights"), then the Holder will be entitled to acquire, upon the terms applicable to such Purchase Rights , the aggregate Purchase Rights which the Holder could have acquired if the Holder had held the number of shares of Common Stock acquirable upon complete exercise of this Warrant (without regard to any limitations or restrictions on exercise of this Warrant, including without limitation, the Maximum Percentage) immediately before the date on which a record is taken for the grant, issuance or sale of such Purchase Rights, or, if no such record is taken, the date as of which the record holders of shares of Common Stock are to be determined for the grant, issuance or sale of such Purchase Rights (provided, however, that to the extent that the Holder's right to participate in any such Purchase Right would result in the Holder and the other Attribution Parties exceeding the Maximum Percentage, then the Holder shall not be entitled to participate in such Purchase Right to such extent (and shall not be entitled to beneficial ownership of such shares of Common Stock as a result of such Purchase Right (and beneficial ownership) to such extent) and such Purchase Right to such extent shall be held in abeyance for the benefit of the Holder until such time or times, if ever, as its right thereto would not result in the Holder and the other Attribution Parties exceeding the Maximum Percentage, at which time or times the Holder shall be granted such right (and any Purchase Right granted, issued or sold on such initial Purchase Right or on any subsequent Purchase Right held similarly in abeyance) to the same extent as if there had been no such limitation).

(b) Fundamental Transactions. Subject to the rights of (i) the Company or a Successor Entity (as the case may be) to redeem this Warrant pursuant to Section 4(c)(i), and (ii) the Holder to require the redemption of this Warrant by the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii), the Company shall not enter into or be party to a Fundamental Transaction unless (i) the Successor Entity assumes in writing all of the obligations of the Company under this Warrant and the other Transaction Documents (as defined in the Securities Purchase Agreement) in accordance with the provisions of this Section 4(b) pursuant to written agreements in form and substance satisfactory to the Holder and approved by the Holder prior to such Fundamental Transaction, including agreements to deliver to the Holder in exchange for this Warrant a security of the Successor Entity evidenced by a written instrument substantially similar in form and substance to this Warrant, including, without limitation, which is exercisable for a corresponding number of shares of capital stock equivalent to the shares of Common Stock acquirable and receivable upon exercise of this Warrant (without regard to any limitations on the exercise of this Warrant) prior to such Fundamental Transaction, and with an exercise price which applies the exercise price hereunder to such shares of capital stock (but taking into account the relative value of the shares of Common Stock pursuant to such Fundamental Transaction and the value of such shares of capital stock, such adjustments to the number of shares of capital stock and such exercise price being for the purpose of protecting the economic value of this Warrant immediately prior to the consummation of such Fundamental Transaction); and (ii) the Successor Entity is a publicly traded corporation whose shares of common stock are quoted or listed on an Eligible Market. Upon the closing on the closing date of a Fundamental Transaction (an "FT Closing Date"), and subject to the rights of (A) the Company or a Successor Entity (as the case may be) to redeem this Warrant pursuant to Section 4(c)(i), and (B) the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) to redeem this Warrant pursuant to a demand of the Holder pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii), the Successor Entity shall succeed to, and be substituted for (so that from and after the date of the applicable Fundamental Transaction, the provisions of this Warrant and the other Transaction Documents referring to the "Company" shall refer instead to the Successor Entity), and may exercise every right and power of the Company and shall assume all of the obligations of the Company under this Warrant and the other Transaction Documents with the same effect as if such Successor Entity had been named as the Company herein. Upon consummation of each Fundamental Transaction, unless there is a redemption under 4(c)(i) or 4(c)(i), the Successor Entity shall deliver to the Holder confirmation that there shall be issued upon exercise of this Warrant at any time after the consummation of the applicable Fundamental Transaction, in lieu of the shares of Common Stock (or other securities, cash, assets or other property (except such items still issuable under Sections 3 and 4(a) above, which shall continue to be receivable thereafter)) issuable upon the exercise of this Warrant prior to the applicable Fundamental Transaction, such shares of publicly traded common stock (or its equivalent) of the Successor Entity which the Holder would have been entitled to receive upon the happening of the applicable Fundamental Transaction had this Warrant been exercised immediately prior to the applicable Fundamental Transaction (without regard to any limitations on the exercise of this Warrant), as adjusted in accordance with the provisions of this Warrant. In addition to and not in substitution for any other rights hereunder, prior to the consummation of each Fundamental Transaction pursuant to which holders of shares of Common Stock are entitled to receive securities or other assets with respect to or in exchange for shares of Common Stock (a "Corporate Event"), the Company shall make appropriate provision to insure that the Holder will thereafter have the right to receive upon any full or partial (as proportionately determined) exercise of this Warrant at any time (i) prior to the FT Closing Date, and/or (ii) at any time following a FT Closing Date if no redemption occurred on the FT Closing Date unless there is a redemption under Section 4(c)(i) or Section 4(c)(i)but prior to the Expiration Date, in lieu of the shares of the Common Stock (or other securities, cash, assets or other property (except such items still issuable under Sections 3 and 4(a) above, which shall continue to be receivable thereafter) issuable upon the exercise of the Warrant prior to such Fundamental Transaction, such shares of stock, securities, cash, assets or any other property whatsoever (including warrants or other purchase or subscription rights) which the Holder would have been entitled to receive upon the happening of the applicable Fundamental Transaction had this Warrant been exercised immediately prior to the applicable Fundamental Transaction (without regard to any limitations on the exercise of this Warrant). Provision made pursuant to the preceding sentence shall be in a form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Holder; provided, however, notwithstanding anything to the contrary or elsewhere, if the Company or the Successor Entity, elects to redeem this Warrant pursuant to Section 4(c)(i) and complies with such related provisions and if on the FT Closing Date this Warrant or any portion of this Warrant is outstanding, the Company shall have the right to redeem this Warrant as provided in Section 4(c)(i) below.

8

(c) Redemption of Warrant in Certain Events.

(i) Company/Successor Entity Fundamental Redemption Right. Subject to the rights of the Holder pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) and notwithstanding anything to the contrary provided in Section 4(b) above, the Company or any Successor Entity (as the case may be) shall have the right on a FT Closing Date to redeem this Warrant provided the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) provides to the Holder written notice of such election pursuant to Section 8 hereof, and paying to the Holder in full, in cash on the FT Closing Date the Black Scholes Value or the Event of Default Black Scholes Value (if on the FT Closing Date an Event of Default (as defined in the Notes) has occurred and is continuing), the "Warrant Redemption Price", in accordance with and pursuant to this Section 4(c)(i), and on such FT Closing Date the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) shall also provide written notice to the Holder of the payment of the Warrant Redemption Price, the amount thereof and the calculations as to how such Warrant Redemption Price was determined (including whether such was the Black Scholes Value or the Event of Default Black Scholes Value). Notwithstanding that the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) has delivered notice of election to redeem this Warrant pursuant to this Section 4(c)(i) the Holder may nevertheless exercise this Warrant in whole or in part at any time and from time to time through and including the last Trading Day prior to the FT Closing Date. If the Warrant Redemption Price is not received by the Holder in full, in cash (by wire transfer or bank check) by 11:59 p.m. (New York City time) by the first (1st) Trading Day following the FT Closing Date, the right of the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) shall terminate with respect to that Fundamental Change as shall all future redemption rights of the Company (including to have a Successor Entity do the same) to elect to redeem this Warrant pursuant to Section 4(c)(i) or otherwise and the Holder shall have the same rights set forth in Section 4(b) it would have had but for the election of the Company pursuant to this Section 4(c)(i). The agreement governing the Fundamental Transaction shall make provision for redemption of the Warrant by the Company or the Successor Entity and also for if the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) elects to redeem this Warrant pursuant to Section 4(c)(i) but fails to timely honor all of their respective obligations pursuant to Section 4(c)(i).

(ii) <u>Mandatory Fundamental Transaction Redemption at the Request of the Holder</u>. Notwithstanding the provisions of <u>Sections 4(b) and/or 4(c)(i)</u>, at the request of the Holder delivered at any time commencing on the earliest to occur of (x) the public disclosure of any Fundamental Transaction, (y) the consummation of any Fundamental Transaction and (z) the Holder first becoming aware of any Fundamental Transaction through the date that is thirty (30) days after the public disclosure of the consummation of such Fundamental Transaction by the Company pursuant to a Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC, the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) shall purchase this Warrant from the Holder on the date of such request by paying to the Holder cash an amount equal to the Black Scholes Value (or the Event of Default Black Scholes Value if on the date of the required redemption payment to the Holder, an Event of Default exists). Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, if the FT Closing Date occurs prior to the foregoing thirty (30) day time period, the Company or Successor Entity (as the case may be) may pay the Warrant Redemption Price on the FT Closing Date and thereafter, if all the redemption procedures required herein including <u>Section 8</u> are followed and the Warrant is redeemed in full, this Warrant shall terminate.

(iii) Event of Default Redemption. Notwithstanding Section 4(c)(i) and (ii) and Section 4(b) above, at the request of the Holder delivered at any time after the occurrence of an Event of Default (as defined in the Notes and regardless of if the Notes are no longer outstanding), the Company or the Successor Entity (as the case may be) shall purchase this Warrant from the Holder on the date of such request by paying to the Holder cash in an amount equal to the Event of Default Black Scholes Value.

(d) <u>Application</u>. The provisions of this <u>Section 4</u> shall apply similarly and equally to successive Fundamental Transactions and Corporate Events and shall be applied as if this Warrant (and any such subsequent warrants) were fully exercisable and without regard to any limitations on the exercise of this Warrant (provided that the Holder shall continue to be entitled to the benefit of the Maximum Percentage, applied however with respect to shares of capital stock registered under the 1934 Act and thereafter receivable upon exercise of this Warrant (or any other warrant)).

5. <u>NONCIRCUMVENTION</u>. The Company hereby covenants and agrees that the Company will not, by amendment of its Certificate of Incorporation, Bylaws or through any reorganization, transfer of assets, consolidation, merger, scheme of arrangement, dissolution, issuance or sale of securities, or any other voluntary action, avoid or seek to avoid the observance or performance of any of the terms of this Warrant, and will at all times in good faith carry out all the provisions of this Warrant and take all action as may be required to protect the rights of the Holder. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Company (a) shall not increase the par value of any shares of Common Stock receivable upon the exercise of this Warrant above the Exercise Price then in effect, and (b) shall take all such

actions as may be necessary or appropriate in order that the Company may validly and legally issue fully paid and non-assessable shares of Common Stock upon the exercise of this Warrant. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, if after the sixty (60) calendar day anniversary of the Issuance Date, the Holder is not permitted to exercise this Warrant in full for any reason (other than pursuant to restrictions set forth in <u>Section 1(f)</u> hereof), the Company shall use its best efforts to promptly remedy such failure, including, without limitation, obtaining such consents or approvals as necessary to permit such exercise into shares of Common Stock. 6. <u>WARRANT HOLDER NOT DEEMED A STOCKHOLDER</u>. Except as otherwise specifically provided herein, the Holder, solely in its capacity as a holder of this Warrant, shall not be entitled to vote or receive dividends or be deemed the holder of share capital of the Company for any purpose, nor shall anything contained in this Warrant be construed to confer upon the Holder, solely in its capacity as the Holder of this Warrant, any of the rights of a stockholder of the Company or any right to vote, give or withhold consent to any corporate action (whether any reorganization, issue of stock, reclassification of stock, consolidation, merger, conveyance or otherwise), receive notice of meetings, receive dividends or subscription rights, or otherwise, prior to the issuance to the Holder of the Warrant Shares which it is then entitled to receive upon the due exercise of this Warrant. In addition, nothing contained in this Warrant shall be construed as imposing any liabilities on the Holder to purchase any securities (upon exercise of this Warrant or otherwise) or as a stockholder of the Company, whether such liabilities are asserted by the Company or by creditors of the Company. Notwithstanding this <u>Section 6</u>, the Company shall provide the Holder with copies of the same notices and other information given to the stockholders of the Company generally, contemporaneously with the giving thereof to the stockholders.

7. REISSUANCE OF WARRANTS.

(a) <u>Transfer of Warrant</u>. If this Warrant is to be transferred, the Holder shall surrender this Warrant to the Company, whereupon the Company will forthwith issue and deliver upon the order of the Holder a new Warrant (in accordance with <u>Section 7(d)</u>), registered as the Holder may request, representing the right to purchase the number of Warrant Shares being transferred by the Holder and, if less than the total number of Warrant Shares then underlying this Warrant is being transferred, a new Warrant (in accordance with <u>Section 7(d)</u>) to the Holder representing the right to purchase the number of Warrant Shares not being transferred.

(b) Lost, Stolen or Mutilated Warrant. Upon receipt by the Company of evidence reasonably satisfactory to the Company of the loss, theft, destruction or mutilation of this Warrant (as to which a written certification and the indemnification contemplated below shall suffice as such evidence), and, in the case of loss, theft or destruction, of any indemnification undertaking by the Holder to the Company in customary and reasonable form and, in the case of mutilation, upon surrender and cancellation of this Warrant, the Company shall execute and deliver to the Holder a new Warrant (in accordance with Section 7(d)) representing the right to purchase the Warrant Shares then underlying this Warrant.

(c) <u>Exchangeable for Multiple Warrants</u>. This Warrant is exchangeable, upon the surrender hereof by the Holder at the principal office of the Company, for a new Warrant or Warrants (in accordance with <u>Section 7(d)</u>) representing in the aggregate the right to purchase the number of Warrant Shares then underlying this Warrant, and each such new Warrant will represent the right to purchase such portion of such Warrant Shares as is designated by the Holder at the time of such surrender; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, no warrants for fractional shares of Common Stock shall be given.

(d) <u>Issuance of New Warrants</u>. Whenever the Company is required to issue a new Warrant pursuant to the terms of this Warrant, such new Warrant (i) shall be of like tenor with this Warrant, (ii) shall represent, as indicated on the face of such new Warrant, the right to purchase the Warrant Shares then underlying this Warrant (or in the case of a new Warrant being issued pursuant to <u>Section 7(a)</u> or <u>Section 7(c)</u>, the Warrant Shares designated by the Holder which, when added to the number of shares of Common Stock underlying the other new Warrants issued in connection with such issuance, does not exceed the number of Warrant Shares then underlying this Warrant), (iii) shall have an issuance date, as indicated on the face of such new Warrant which is the same as the Issuance Date, and (iv) shall have the same rights and conditions as this Warrant.

8. NOTICES. Whenever notice is required to be given under this Warrant, unless otherwise provided herein, such notice shall be given in accordance with Section 8.1 of the Securities Purchase Agreement. The Company shall provide the Holder with prompt written notice of all actions taken pursuant to this Warrant (other than the issuance of shares of Common Stock upon exercise in accordance with the terms hereof), including in reasonable detail a description of such action and the reason therefor. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Company will give written notice to the Holder (for purposes of clauses (ii) and (iii) below, disclosure in a press release or filing with the SEC shall be deemed to satisfy the notice obligation)(i) immediately upon each adjustment of the Exercise Price and the number of Warrant Shares, setting forth in reasonable detail, and certifying, the calculation of such adjustment(s), (ii) at least ten (10) days prior to the date on which the Company closes its books or takes a record (A) with respect to any dividend or distribution upon the shares of Common Stock or (B) for determining rights to vote with respect to any Fundamental Transaction, dissolution or liquidation, provided in each case that such information shall be made known to the public prior to or in conjunction with such notice being provided to the Holder, (iii) at least ten (10) Trading Days prior to an FT Closing Date, and (iv) within one (1) Business Day of the occurrence of an Event of Default (as defined in the Notes), setting forth in reasonable detail any material events with respect to such Event of Default and any efforts by the Company to cure such Event of Default. To the extent that any notice provided hereunder constitutes, or contains, material, non-public information regarding the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, the Company shall simultaneously file such notice with the SEC (as defined in the Securities Purchase Agreement) pursuant to a Current Report on Form 8-K. It is expressly understood and agreed that the time of execution specified by the Holder in each Exercise Notice shall be definitive and may not be disputed or challenged by the Company.

9. <u>AMENDMENT AND WAIVER</u>. Except as otherwise provided herein, the provisions of this Warrant (other than <u>Section 1(f)</u>) may be amended and the Company may take any action herein prohibited, or omit to perform any act herein required to be performed by it, only if the Company has obtained the written consent of the Holder. No waiver shall be effective unless it is in writing and signed by an authorized representative of the waiving party.

10. <u>SEVERABILITY</u>. If any provision of this Warrant is prohibited by law or otherwise determined to be invalid or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction, the provision that would otherwise be prohibited, invalid or unenforceable shall be deemed amended to apply to the broadest extent that it would be valid and enforceable, and the invalidity or unenforceability of such provision shall not affect the validity of the remaining provisions of this Warrant so long as this Warrant as so modified continues to express, without material change, the original intentions of the parties as to the subject matter hereof and the prohibited nature, invalidity or unenforceability of the provision(s) in question does not substantially impair the respective expectations or reciprocal obligations of the parties or the practical realization of the benefits that would otherwise be conferred upon the parties. The parties will endeavor in good faith negotiations to replace the prohibited, invalid or unenforceable provision(s) with a valid provision(s), the effect of which comes as close as possible to that of the prohibited, invalid or unenforceable provision(s).

11. GOVERNING LAW. This Warrant shall be governed by and construed and enforced in accordance with, and all questions concerning the construction, validity, interpretation and performance of this Warrant shall be governed by, the internal laws of the State of New York, without giving effect to any choice of law or conflict of law provision or rule (whether of the State of New York or any other jurisdictions) that would cause the application of the laws of any jurisdictions other than the State of New York. The Company hereby irrevocably waives personal service of process and consents to process being served in any such suit, action or proceeding by mailing a copy thereof to the Company at the address set forth in Section 8.1 of the Securities Purchase Agreement and agrees that such service shall constitute good and sufficient service of process and notice thereof. The Company hereby irrevocably submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the state and federal courts sitting in The City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, for the adjudication of any dispute hereunder or in connection herewith or with any transaction contemplated hereby or discussed herein, and hereby irrevocably waives, and agrees not to assert in any suit, action or proceeding, any claim that it is not personally subject to the jurisdiction of any such court, that such suit, action or proceeding is brought in an inconvenient forum or that the venue of such suit, action or proceeding is improper. Nothing contained herein shall be deemed to limit in any way any right to serve process in any manner permitted by law. Nothing contained herein shall be deemed or operate to preclude the Holder from bringing suit or taking other legal action against the Company in any other jurisdiction to collect on the Company's obligations to the Holder, to realize on any collateral or any other security for such obligations, or to enforce a judgment or other court ruling in favor of the Holder. THE COMPANY HEREBY IRREVOCABLY WAIVES ANY RIGHT IT MAY HAVE TO, AND AGREES NOT TO REQUEST, A JURY TRIAL FOR THE ADJUDICATION OF ANY DISPUTE HEREUNDER OR IN CONNECTION WITH OR ARISING OUT OF THIS WARRANT OR ANY TRANSACTION **CONTEMPLATED HEREBY.**

12. <u>CONSTRUCTION; HEADINGS</u>. This Warrant shall be deemed to be jointly drafted by the Company and the Holder and shall not be construed against any Person as the drafter hereof. The headings of this Warrant are for convenience of reference and shall not form part of, or affect the interpretation of, this Warrant. Terms used in this Warrant but defined in the other Transaction Documents shall have the meanings ascribed to such terms on the Closing Date (as defined in the Securities Purchase Agreement) in such other Transaction Documents unless otherwise consented to in writing by the Holder.

13. <u>DISPUTE RESOLUTION</u>.

(a) Submission to Dispute Resolution.

(i) In the case of a dispute relating to the Exercise Price, the Closing Sale Price, the Closing Bid Price, the Lowest Price, the Black Scholes Value, the Event of Default Black Scholes Value or fair market value or the arithmetic calculation of the number of Warrant Shares (as the case may be) (including, without limitation, a dispute relating to the determination of any of the foregoing), the Company or the Holder (as the case may be) shall submit the dispute to the other party via facsimile (A) if by the Company, within two (2) Business Days after the occurrence of the circumstances giving rise to such dispute or (B) if by the Holder, at any time after the Holder learned of the circumstances giving rise to such dispute. If the Holder and the Company are unable to promptly resolve such dispute relating to such Exercise Price, such Closing Sale Price, such Closing Bid Price, such Lowest Price, such Black Scholes Value, such Event of Default Black Scholes Value or such fair market value or such arithmetic calculation of the number of Warrant Shares (as the case may be), at any time after the second (2nd) Business Day following such initial notice by the Company or the Holder (as the case may be) of such dispute to the Company or the Holder (as the case may be), then the Holder may, at its sole option, select an independent, reputable investment bank to resolve such dispute.

(ii) The Holder and the Company shall each deliver to such investment bank (A) a copy of the initial dispute submission so delivered in accordance with the first sentence of this <u>Section 13</u> and (B) written documentation supporting its position with respect to such dispute, in each case, no later than 5:00 p.m. (New York time) by the fifth (5th) Business Day immediately following the date on which the Holder selected such investment bank (the "**Dispute Submission Deadline**") (the documents referred to in the immediately preceding clauses (A) and (B) are collectively referred to herein as the "**Required Dispute Documentation**") (it being understood and agreed that if either the Holder or the Company fails to so deliver all of the Required Dispute Documentation shall no longer be entitled to (and hereby waives its right to) deliver or submit any written documentation or other support to such investment bank with respect to such dispute and such investment bank prior to the Dispute Submission Deadline). Unless otherwise agreed to in writing by both the Company and the Holder or otherwise requested by such investment bank, neither the Company nor the Holder shall be entitled to deliver or submit any written documentation or other support to such investment bank in connection with such dispute (other than the Required Dispute Documentation).

(iii) The Company and the Holder shall cause such investment bank to determine the resolution of such dispute and notify the Company and the Holder of such resolution no later than ten (10) Business Days immediately following the Dispute Submission Deadline. The fees and expenses of such investment bank shall be borne solely by the Company, and such investment bank's resolution of such dispute shall be final and binding upon all parties absent manifest error.

(b) Miscellaneous. The Company expressly acknowledges and agrees that (i) this Section 13 constitutes an agreement to arbitrate between the Company and the Holder (and constitutes an arbitration agreement) under the rules then in effect under § 7501, et seq. of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules ("CPLR") and that the Holder is authorized to apply for an order to compel arbitration pursuant to CPLR § 7503(a) in order to compel compliance with this Section 13, (ii) a dispute relating to the Exercise Price includes, without limitation, disputes as to (A) whether an issuance or sale or deemed issuance or sale of Common Stock occurred under Section 2(b), (B) the consideration per share at which an issuance or deemed issuance of Common Stock occurred, (C) whether any issuance or sale or deemed issuance or sale of Common Stock was an issuance or sale or deemed issuance or sale of Excluded Securities, (D) whether an agreement, instrument, security or the like constitutes and Option or Convertible Security and (E) whether a Dilutive Issuance occurred, (iii) the terms of this Warrant and each other applicable Transaction Document shall serve as the basis for the selected investment bank's resolution of the applicable dispute, such investment bank shall be entitled (and is hereby expressly authorized) to make all findings, determinations and the like that such investment bank determines are required to be made by such investment bank in connection with its resolution of such dispute (including, without limitation, determining (A) whether an issuance or sale or deemed issuance or sale of Common Stock occurred under Section 2(b), (B) the consideration per share at which an issuance or deemed issuance of Common Stock occurred, (C) whether any issuance or sale or deemed issuance or sale of Common Stock was an issuance or sale or deemed issuance or sale of Excluded Securities, (D) whether an agreement, instrument, security or the like constitutes and Option or Convertible Security and (E) whether a Dilutive Issuance occurred) and in resolving such dispute such investment bank shall apply such findings, determinations and the like to the terms of this Warrant and any other applicable Transaction Documents, (iv) the Holder (and only the Holder), in its sole discretion, shall have the right to submit any dispute described in this Section 13 to any state or federal court sitting in The City of New York, Borough of Manhattan in lieu of utilizing the procedures set forth in this Section 13 and (v) nothing in this Section 13 shall limit the Holder from obtaining any injunctive relief or other equitable remedies (including, without limitation, with respect to any matters described in this Section 13).

14. REMEDIES, CHARACTERIZATION, OTHER OBLIGATIONS, BREACHES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF. The remedies provided in this Warrant shall be cumulative and in addition to all other remedies available under this Warrant and the other Transaction Documents, at law or in equity (including a decree of specific performance and/or other injunctive relief), and nothing herein shall limit the right of the Holder to pursue actual and consequential damages for any failure by the Company to comply with the terms of this Warrant. The Company covenants to the Holder that there shall be no characterization concerning this instrument other than as expressly provided herein. Amounts set forth or provided for herein with respect to payments, exercises and the like (and the computation thereof) shall be the amounts to be received by the Holder and shall not, except as expressly provided herein, be subject to any other obligation of the Company (or the performance thereof). The Company acknowledges that a breach by it of its obligations hereunder will cause irreparable harm to the Holder and that the remedy at law for any such breach may be inadequate. The Company therefore agrees that, in the event of any such breach or threatened breach, the holder of this Warrant shall be entitled, in addition to all other available remedies, to an injunction restraining any breach, without the necessity of showing economic loss and without any bond or other security being required. The Company shall provide all information and documentation to the Holder that is requested by the Holder to enable the Holder to confirm the Company's compliance with the terms and conditions of this Warrant (including, without limitation, compliance with Section 2 hereof). The issuance of shares and certificates for shares as contemplated hereby upon the exercise of this Warrant shall be made without charge to the Holder or such shares for any issuance tax or other costs in respect thereof, provided that the Company shall not be required to pay any tax which may be payable in respect of any transfer involved in the issuance and delivery of any certificate in a name other than the Holder or its agent on its behalf.

15. <u>PAYMENT OF COLLECTION, ENFORCEMENT AND OTHER COSTS</u>. If (a) this Warrant is placed in the hands of an attorney for collection or enforcement or is collected or enforced through any legal proceeding or the holder otherwise takes action to collect amounts due under this Warrant or to enforce the provisions of this Warrant or (b) there occurs any bankruptcy, reorganization, receivership of the company or other proceedings affecting company creditors' rights and involving a claim under this Warrant, then the Company shall pay the costs incurred by the Holder for such collection, enforcement or action or in connection with such bankruptcy, reorganization, receivership or other proceeding, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and disbursements.

16. <u>TRANSFER</u>. This Warrant may be offered for sale, sold, transferred or assigned without the consent of the Company, except as may otherwise be required by Section 3 of the Securities Purchase Agreement.

17. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS. For purposes of this Warrant, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(a) "1933 Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder.

(b) "1934 Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder.

(c) "Affiliate" or "affiliate" means, with respect to any Person, any other Person that directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, such Person, it being understood for purposes of this definition that "control" of a Person means the power directly or indirectly either to vote 10% or more of the stock having ordinary voting power for the election of directors of such Person or direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of such Person whether by contract or otherwise.

(d) "Attribution Parties" means, collectively, the following Persons and entities: (i) any investment vehicle, including, any funds, feeder funds or managed accounts, currently, or from time to time after the Issuance Date, directly or indirectly managed or advised by the Holder's investment manager or any of its Affiliates or principals, (ii) any direct or indirect Affiliates of the Holder or any of the foregoing, (iii) any Person acting or who could be deemed to be acting as a Group together with the Holder or any of the foregoing and (iv) any other Persons whose beneficial ownership of the Company's Common Stock would or could be aggregated with the Holder's and the other Attribution Parties for purposes of Section 13(d) of the 1934 Act. For clarity, the purpose of the foregoing is to subject collectively the Holder and all other Attribution Parties to the Maximum Percentage.

(e) "Black Scholes Value" means the value of the unexercised portion of this Warrant remaining on the date of the Holder's applicable request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) or the Company's or the Successor Entity's election (as the case may be) pursuant to Section 4(c)(i), as a result of a Fundamental Transaction, which value is calculated using the Black Scholes Option Pricing Model obtained from the "OV" function on Bloomberg utilizing (i) an underlying price per share equal to the greater of (1) the highest Closing Sale Price or Closing Bid Price (as the case may be) of the Common Stock during the period beginning on the Trading Day immediately preceding the announcement of the applicable Fundamental Transaction (or the consummation of the applicable Fundamental Transaction, if earlier) and ending on the Trading Day of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) or the Company's or the Successor Entity's election (as the case may be) pursuant to Section 4(c)(i), and (2) as a result of a Fundamental Transaction, the sum of the price per share being offered in cash in the applicable Fundamental Transaction (if any) plus the value of the non-cash consideration being offered in the applicable Fundamental Transaction (if any), (ii) a strike price equal to the Exercise Price in effect on the date of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(i) or the Company's or the Successor Entity's election (as the case may be) pursuant to Section 4(c)(i) as a result of a Fundamental Transaction, (iii) a risk-free interest rate corresponding to the U.S. Treasury rate for a period equal to the greater of (1) the remaining term of this Warrant as of the date of the aforementioned request pursuant to either Section 4(c)(i) or Section 4(c)(i)as a result of a Fundamental Transaction and (2) the remaining term of this Warrant as of the date of consummation of the applicable Fundamental Transaction or as of the date of the aforementioned request pursuant to either Section 4(c)(i) or Section 4(c)(i) as a result of a Fundamental Transaction if such request is prior to the date of the consummation of the applicable Fundamental Transaction, (iv) a zero cost of borrow and (v) an expected volatility equal to the greater of 100% and the 30 day volatility obtained from the "HVT" function on Bloomberg (determined utilizing a 365 day annualization factor) as of the Trading Day immediately following the earliest to occur of (A) the public disclosure of the applicable Fundamental Transaction, (B) the consummation of the applicable Fundamental Transaction and (C) the date on which the Holder first became aware of the applicable Fundamental Transaction.

(f) "Bloomberg" means Bloomberg, L.P.

(g) "Business Day" means any day other than Saturday, Sunday or other day on which commercial banks in The City of New York are authorized or required by law to remain closed.



(h) "Closing Sale Price" or "Closing Bid Price" means, for any security as of any date, the last closing bid price and last closing trade price, respectively, for such security on the Principal Market, as reported by Bloomberg, or, if the Principal Market begins to operate on an extended hours basis and does not designate the closing bid price or the closing trade price (as the case may be) then the last bid price or last trade price, respectively, of such security prior to 4:00:00 p.m., New York time, as reported by Bloomberg, or, if the Principal Market is not the principal securities exchange or trading market for such security, the last closing bid price or last trade price, respectively, of such security on the principal securities exchange or trading market where such security is listed or traded as reported by Bloomberg, or if the foregoing do not apply, the last closing bid price or last trade price, respectively, is reported for such security by Bloomberg, the average of the bid prices, or the ask prices, respectively, of any market makers for such security as reported in the "pink sheets" by OTC Markets Group Inc. (formerly Pink Sheets LLC). If the Closing Bid Price or the Closing Sale Price (as the case may be) of such security on a particular date on any of the foregoing bases, the Closing Bid Price or the Closing Sale Price (as the case may be) of such security on such date shall be the fair market value as mutually determined by the Company and the Holder. If the Company and the Holder are unable to agree upon the fair market value of such security, then such dispute shall be resolved in accordance with the procedures in <u>Section 24</u>. All such determinations shall be appropriately adjusted for any stock splits, stock dividends, stock combinations, recapitalizations or other similar transactions during such period.

(i) "**Common Stock**" means (i) the Company's shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, and (ii) any capital stock into which such common stock shall have been changed or any share capital resulting from a reclassification of such common stock.

(j) "Convertible Securities" means any stock or other security (other than Options) that is at any time and under any circumstances, directly or indirectly, convertible into, exercisable or exchangeable for, or which otherwise entitles the holder thereof to acquire, any shares of Common Stock.

(k) "Eligible Market" means The New York Stock Exchange, the NYSE American, the Nasdaq Capital Market, the Nasdaq Global Market or the Principal Market.

(1) "Event of Default Black Scholes Value" means the value of the unexercised portion of this Warrant remaining on the date of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) as a result of an Event of Default, which value is calculated using the Black Scholes Option Pricing Model obtained from the "OV" function on Bloomberg utilizing (i) an underlying price per share equal to the highest Closing Sale Price or Closing Bid Price (as the case may be) of the Common Stock during the period beginning on the date of the occurrence of the Event of Default through the date all Events of Default have been cured or, if earlier, the Trading Day of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) as a result of an Event of Default, (ii) a strike price equal to the Exercise Price in effect on the date of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) as a result of an Event of Default, (ii) a strike price equal to the Exercise Price in effect on the date of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) as a result of an Event of Default, (ii) a strike price equal to the Exercise Price in effect on the date of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) as a result of an Event of Default, (iii) a strike price equal to the Exercise Price in effect on the date of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) as a result of an Event of Default, (iii) a strike price equal to the the exercise price in effect on the date of the Holder's request pursuant to Section 4(c)(ii) as a result of an Event of Default and (2) the remaining term of this Warrant as of the date of the occurrence of such Event of Default, (iv) a zero cost of borrow and (v) an expected volatility equal to the greater of 100% and the 30 day volatility obtained from the "HVT" function on Bloomberg (determined utilizing a 365 day annualization factor) as of the Trading Day immediately following later of (x) the date of the occurrence of such Event of Default and (y) the date of the public announcement of such Event of Default.

(m) "**Expiration Date**" means the date that is the seventh (7th) anniversary of the Issuance Date or, if such date falls on a day other than a Business Day or on which trading does not take place on the Principal Market (a "Holiday"), the next date that is not a Holiday.

(n) "**Fundamental Transaction**" means that (i) the Company or any of its Subsidiaries shall, directly or indirectly, in one or more related transactions (1) consolidate or merge with or into (whether or not the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is the surviving corporation) any other Person, or (2) sell, lease, license, assign, transfer, convey or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of its respective properties or assets to any other Person, or (3) allow any other Person to make a purchase, tender or exchange offer that is accepted by the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of Voting Stock of the Company (not including any shares of Voting Stock of the Company held by the Person or Persons making or party to, or associated or affiliated with the Persons making or party to, such purchase, tender or exchange offer), or (4) consummate a stock or share purchase agreement or other business combination (including, without limitation, a reorganization, recapitalization, spin-off or scheme of arrangement) with any other Person whereby such other Person acquires more than 50% of the outstanding shares of Voting Stock of the Company (not including any shares of Voting Stock of the Company held by the other Person or other Persons making or party to, or associated or affiliated with the other Person whereby such other Person acquires more than 50% of the outstanding shares of Voting Stock of the Company (not including any shares of Voting Stock of the Company held by the other Person or other Persons making or party to, or associated or affiliated with the other Persons making or party to, such stock or share purchase agreement or other business combination), or (ii) any "person" or "group" (as these terms are used for purposes of Sections 13(d) and 14(d) of the 1934 Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder) is or shall become the "beneficial owner" (as defined in Rule 13d-3 under the 1934 Act), directly or indirectly, of 50% of the aggregate ordinary voting power

represented by issued and outstanding Voting Stock of the Company. Notwithstanding the above, a Fundamental Transaction shall not be deemed to occur as a result of a reincorporation merger of the Company provided other than the place of incorporation of the Company no other material changes occur to the Company, as a result of such reincorporation merger.

(o) "**Options**" means any rights, warrants or options to subscribe for or purchase shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities.

(p) "**Option Value**" means (I) if the Company is a Trading Issuer, the value of the applicable Option or Convertible Security (as the case may be) using the Black Scholes Option Pricing model obtained from the "OV" function on Bloomberg determined as of the date of issuance of the Option or Convertible Security (as the case may be) utilizing (i) an underlying price per share equal to the Closing Bid Price or Closing Sale Price (as the case may be) of the Common Stock on the Trading Day immediately preceding the public announcement of the execution of definitive documents with respect to the issuance of such Option or Convertible Security (as the case may be), (ii) a risk-free interest rate corresponding to the U.S. Treasury rate for a period equal to the remaining term of such Option or Convertible Security (as the case may be) as of the date of issuance of such Option or Convertible Security (as the case may be), (iii) a zero cost of borrow and (iv) an expected volatility equal to the greater of 100% and the 100 day volatility obtained from the "HVT" function on Bloomberg (determined utilizing a 365 day annualization factor) as of the Trading Day immediately following the date of issuance of such Option or Convertible Security (as the case may be)., or (II) if the Company is not a Trading Issuer (or the value of an Option cannot be determined pursuant to (I)), of this definition of "Option Value," the value of an Option or Convertible Security (as the case may be) shall be determined pursuant to <u>Section 24</u>.

(q) "**Person**" means an individual, a limited liability company, a partnership, a joint venture, a corporation, a trust, an unincorporated organization, any other entity or a government or any department or agency thereof.

(r) "**Principal Market**" means as of a particular date, the Eligible Market on such date that the Common Stock is principally traded or quoted on.

(s) "SEC" means the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or the successor thereto.

(t) "Successor Entity" means the Person formed by, resulting from or surviving any Fundamental Transaction or the Person (or, if so elected by the Holder with which such Fundamental Transaction shall have been entered into.

(u) "**Trading Day**" means, as applicable, (x) with respect to all price or trading volume determinations relating to the Common Stock, any day on which the Common Stock is traded on the Principal Market, or, if the Principal Market is not the principal trading market for the Common Stock, then on the principal securities exchange or securities market on which the Common Stock is then traded, provided that "Trading Day" shall not include any day on which the Common Stock is scheduled to trade on such exchange or market for less than 4.5 hours or any day that the Common Stock is suspended from trading during the final hour of trading on such exchange or market (or if such exchange or market does not designate in advance the closing time of trading on such exchange or market, then during the hour ending at 4:00:00 p.m., New York time) unless such day is otherwise designated as a Trading Day in writing by the Holder or (y) with respect to all determinations other than price determinations relating to the Common Stock, any day on which The New York Stock Exchange (or any successor thereto) is open for trading of securities.

(v) Trading Issuer" means the Company at such time as the Common Stock is then traded or quoted on an Eligible Market.



(w) Variable Rate Transaction" means "a transaction in which the Company (i) issues or sells any debt or equity securities that are convertible into, exchangeable or exercisable for, or include the right to receive, additional shares of Common Stock either (A) at a conversion price, exercise price or exchange rate or other price that is based upon, and/or varies with, the trading prices of or quotations for the shares of Common Stock at any time after the initial issuance of such debt or equity securities or (B) with a conversion, exercise or exchange price that is subject to being reset at some future date after the initial issuance of such debt or equity security or upon the occurrence of specified or contingent events directly or indirectly related to the business of the Company or the market for the Common Stock or (ii) enters into, or effects a transaction under, any agreement, including, but not limited to, an equity line of credit, an at-the-market offering (as defined in SEC Rule 415) or a similarly structured transaction, whereby the Company may issue securities at a future determined price.

(x) "**Voting Stock**" of a Person means capital stock of such Person of the class or classes pursuant to which the holders thereof have the general voting power to elect, or the general power to appoint, at least a majority of the board of directors, managers, trustees or other similar governing body of such Person (irrespective of whether or not at the time capital stock of any other class or classes shall have or might have voting power by reason of the happening of any contingency).

[Signature page follows]

17

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this Warrant to Purchase Common Stock to be duly executed as of the Issuance Date set out above.

ICAGEN, INC.

By:

Name: Richard Cunningham Title: Chief Executive Officer

EXHIBIT A

EXERCISE NOTICE

TO BE EXECUTED BY THE REGISTERED HOLDER TO EXERCISE THIS WARRANT TO PURCHASE COMMON STOCK

ICAGEN, INC.

The undersigned holder hereby exercises the right to purchase ______ of the shares of Common Stock ("**Warrant** Shares") of Icagen, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "**Company**"), evidenced by Warrant to Purchase Common Stock No. _____ (the "**Warrant**"). Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined shall have the respective meanings set forth in the Warrant.

1. Form of Exercise Price. The Holder intends that payment of the Aggregate Exercise Price shall be made as:

	a " <u>Cash Exercise</u> " with respect to	Warrant Shares; and/or
	a " <u>Cashless Exercise</u> " with respect to	_Warrant Shares.

In the event that the Holder has elected a Cashless Exercise with respect to some or all of the Warrant Shares to be issued pursuant hereto, the Holder hereby represents and warrants that (i) this Exercise Notice was executed by the Holder at ______ [a.m.][p.m.] on the date set forth below and (ii) if applicable, the Closing Sale Price or Closing Bid Price as of such time of execution of this Exercise Notice was \$_____.

 \Box If this Exercise Notice is being delivered after the Alternate Exercise Eligibility Date, check here if Holder is electing to use the following Alternate Exercise Price in this exercise:______.

2. <u>Payment of Exercise Price</u>. In the event that the Holder has elected a Cash Exercise with respect to some or all of the Warrant Shares to be issued pursuant hereto, the Holder shall pay the Aggregate Exercise Price in the sum of <u>\$</u> to the Company in accordance with the terms of the Warrant.

□ Check here if requesting delivery as a certificate to the following name and to the following address:

Issue to:	

□ Check here if requesting delivery by Deposit/Withdrawal at Custodian as follows:

DTC Participant:	
DTC Number:	
Account Number:	

Date:		
Name of Registered Holder		

By:		
Name:		
Title:		
Tax ID:		
Facsimile:		
E-mail Address:		

Ex A-2

EXHIBIT B

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The Company hereby acknowledges this Exercise Notice and hereby directs ______ to issue the above indicated number of shares of Common Stock in accordance with the Transfer Agent Instructions dated _____, 2018, from Icagen, Inc. and acknowledged and agreed to by _____.

ICAGEN, INC.

By:

Name: Title:

Ex B-1

ICAGEN, INC. SECURITIES PURCHASE AGREEMENT

This **SECURITIES PURCHASE AGREEMENT** (this "<u>Agreement</u>") is made and entered into as of [____], by and between Icagen, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), and the investors set forth on the signature pages affixed hereto (each, an "<u>Investor</u>" and, collectively, the "<u>Investors</u>").

WHEREAS, subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement and pursuant to exemptions from registration under the Securities Act (as defined below), the Company desires to issue and sell to each Investor, and each Investor, severally and not jointly, desires to purchase from the Company, the Securities of the Company as, as more fully described in this Agreement;

WHEREAS, in connection with the Investors' purchase of the Securities, the Investors will be subject to certain restrictions on the transfer of the Securities, all as more fully set forth in this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual terms, conditions and other agreements set forth herein and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, and intending to be legally bound hereby, the parties hereto hereby agree to the sale and purchase of the Units as set forth herein.

1. Definitions.

For purposes of this Agreement, the terms set forth below shall have the corresponding meanings provided below.

"<u>Affiliate</u>" shall mean, with respect to any specified Person (as defined below), (i) if such Person is an individual, the spouse, heirs, executors, or legal representatives of such individual, or any trusts for the benefit of such individual or such individual's spouse and/or lineal descendants, or (ii) otherwise, another Person that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the Person specified. As used in this definition, "control" shall mean the possession, directly or indirectly, of the sole and unilateral power to cause the direction of the management and policies of a Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities or by contract or other written instrument.

"Business Day" shall mean any day on which banks located in New York City are not required or authorized by law to remain closed.

"Closing" and "Closing Date" as defined in Section 2.2(c) hereof.

"<u>Common Stock</u>" means the common stock of the Company, par value \$0.001 per share, and any other class of securities into which such securities may hereafter be reclassified or changed.

"Company Financial Statements" as defined in Section 4.5(a) hereof.

"<u>Company's Knowledge</u>" means the actual knowledge of the Chief Executive Officer (as defined in Rule 405 under the Securities Act), or the knowledge of any fact or matter which the Chief Executive Officer would reasonably be expected to become aware of in the course of performing the duties and responsibilities.

"Company Permits" as defined in Section 4.6 hereof.

"Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

"First Closing" and "First Closing Date" as defined in Section 2.2(a) hereof.

"Intellectual Property Rights" as defined in Section 4.13 hereof.

"Liens" means any mortgage, lien, title claim, assignment, encumbrance, security interest, adverse claim, contract of sale, restriction on use or transfer or other defect of title of any kind.

"<u>Material Adverse Effect</u>" means a material adverse effect on (i) the assets, liabilities, results of operations, condition (financial or otherwise), business, or prospects of the Company; (ii) the transactions contemplated hereby or in any of the Transaction Documents; or (iii) the ability of the Company to perform its obligations under the Transaction Documents (as defined below).

"<u>Note</u>" means the 15% Subordinated Promissory Note due February 28, 2023, issued by the Company to the Investor in the form of Exhibit A attached hereto.

"Person" shall mean an individual, entity, corporation, partnership, association, limited liability company, limited liability partnership, joint-stock company, trust or unincorporated organization.

"<u>Principal Amount</u>" means as to the Investor, the amount set forth below the Investor's signature block on the signature pages hereto next to the heading "Principal Amount," in United States Dollars, which shall equal the Investor's Subscription Amount.

"<u>Regulation D</u>" as defined in Section 3.7 hereof.

"<u>Regulation S</u>" as defined in Section 5.1(5) hereof.

"Rule 144" means Rule 144 promulgated under the Securities Act (or a successor rule).

"SEC" means the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

"SEC Documents" as defined in Section 4.5 hereof.

"Securities" mean the Notes, Series C Preferred Stock Shares and Warrant.

"Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

"Senior Agent" as defined in Section 8.15 hereof.

"Senior Indebtedness" as defined in Section 8.15 hereof.

"Series C Preferred Stock" shall mean the Company's shares of preferred stock designated as Series C Preferred Stock, having the right, terms and preferences as set forth in the Certificate of Designation of the Company attached as <u>Exhibit B</u> hereto.

"Subsequent Closing" and "Subsequent Closing Date" as defined in Section 2.2(b) hereof.

"<u>Subsidiaries</u>" shall mean any corporation or other entity or organization, whether incorporated or unincorporated, in which the Company owns, directly or indirectly, any equity or other ownership interest or otherwise controls through contract or otherwise.

"Transaction Documents" shall mean this Agreement, the Note and the Warrant.

"<u>Transfer</u>" shall mean any sale, transfer, assignment, conveyance, charge, pledge, mortgage, encumbrance, hypothecation, security interest or other disposition, or to make or effect any of the above.

"<u>Warrants</u>" means the warrants to purchase an aggregate of [_____] shares of Common Stock in the form attached as <u>Exhibit C</u> to this Agreement.

2. Sale and Purchase of Securities.

2.1. <u>Purchase of Securities by Investors</u>. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, on each Closing Date (as hereinafter defined) substantially concurrent with the execution and delivery of this Agreement by the applicable parties hereto, the Company shall sell and issue to the Investors, and the Investors for such amount set forth opposite each such Investor's name in column (3) of the Schedule of Investors will purchase, severally and not jointly, an aggregate of up to Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$500,000) in Principal Amount of Notes. In consideration for each Investor's purchase of the Note, the Company shall issue to each such Investor a Warrant to purchase the number of shares of Common Stock set forth opposite each such Investor's name in column (4) of the Schedule of Investors (Warrants to purchase 28,571 shares of Common Stock for each \$100,000 Principal Amount of Notes) and the number of shares of Series C Preferred Stock set forth opposite each such Investor's name in column (5) of the Schedule of Investors (28,571 shares of Series C Preferred Stock for each \$100,000 Principal Amount of Notes).

2.2. Closing.

(a) <u>Closing</u>. Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, on each Closing Date, in addition to delivery by each party of this Agreement duly executed by such party, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth herein, substantially concurrent with the execution and delivery of this Agreement by the applicable parties hereto, the Purchasers on the Closing Date set forth opposite each such Purchaser's name in column (6) of the Schedule of Purchasers, will purchase, such Investor's Subscription Amount as set forth on the Schedule of Investors and signature page hereto executed by such Purchaser. At the Closing, each such Investor's Subscription Amount as set forth on the Schedule of Investors and the account designated by the Company, immediately available funds equal to such Investor's Subscription Amount as set forth on the Schedule of Investor and the signature page hereto executed by such Purchaser, and the Company shall deliver to such Investor its Note, in the Principal Amount set forth opposite its name on the Schedule of Investors and the number of shares of Series C Preferred Stock set forth opposite its name on the Schedule of Investors. Upon delivery of the foregoing, the Closing shall occur at the offices of Gracin & Marlow, LLP or such other location as the parties shall mutually agree, and may by agreement be undertaken remotely by electronic exchange of Closing documentation.

(b) There may be more than one Closing after the initial Closing ; <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that the final subsequent Closing shall take place within the time periods determined by the Company. The date of any subsequent Closing is hereinafter referred to as a "<u>Subsequent Closing Date</u>." Notwithstanding the foregoing, the maximum aggregate Principal Amount of Notes following the First Closing shall be \$2,500,000.

(c) <u>Closing</u>. The initial Closing and any applicable subsequent Closings are each referred to in this Agreement as a "<u>Closing</u>." The initial Closing Date and any Subsequent Closing Dates are sometimes referred to herein as a "<u>Closing Date</u>." All Closings shall occur at the offices of Gracin & Marlow, LLP., counsel to the Company, at The Chrysler Building, 405 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York 10174 or remotely via the exchange of documents and signatures.

3. <u>Representations, Warranties and Acknowledgments of the Investors</u>.

Each Investor, severally and not jointly, represents and warrants to the Company solely as to such Investor that:

3.1. <u>Authorization</u>. The Purchaser is either an individual or an entity duly incorporated or formed, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation or formation with full right, corporate, partnership, limited liability company or similar power and authority to enter into and to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and otherwise to carry out its obligations hereunder and thereunder. The execution, delivery and performance by such Investor of this Agreement have been duly authorized and will constitute the valid and legally binding obligation of such Investor, enforceable against such Investor in accordance with its respective terms, subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, fraudulent transfer, reorganization, moratorium and similar laws of general applicability, relating to or affecting creditors' rights generally.

3.2. <u>Purchase Entirely for Own Account</u>. The Securities to be received by such Investor hereunder will be acquired for such Investor's own account, not as nominee or agent, and not with a view to the resale or distribution of any part thereof in violation of the Securities Act, and such Investor has no present intention of selling, granting any participation in, or otherwise distributing the same in violation of the Securities Act, without prejudice, <u>however</u>, to such Investor's right at all times to sell or otherwise dispose of all or any part of such Securities in compliance with applicable federal and state securities laws. Nothing contained herein shall be deemed a representation or warranty by such Investor to hold the Securities for any period of time.

3.3. <u>Investment Experience</u>. Such Investor acknowledges that the purchase of the Securities is a highly speculative investment and that it can bear the economic risk and complete loss of its investment in the Securities and has such knowledge and experience in financial or business matters such that it is capable of evaluating the merits and risks of the investment contemplated hereby.

3.4. <u>Disclosure of Information</u>. Such Investor has had an opportunity to receive all information related to the Company and the Securities requested by it and to ask questions of and receive answers from the Company regarding the Company, its business and the terms and conditions of the offering of the Securities. Neither such inquiries nor any other due diligence investigation conducted by such Investor shall modify, amend or affect such Investor's right to rely on the Company's representations and warranties contained in this Agreement. Such Investor acknowledges that it has received and reviewed the Company's filings with the SEC and this Agreement, the Note, the Warrant and the Series C Certificate of Designation.

3.5. <u>Restricted Securities</u>. Such Investor understands that the Securities and the shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrant and into which the Series C Preferred Stock may be converted, are characterized as "restricted securities" under the U.S. federal securities laws since they are being acquired from the Company in a transaction not involving a public offering and that under such laws and applicable regulations such securities may be resold without registration under the Securities Act only in certain limited circumstances.

3.6. <u>Legends</u>. It is understood that, except as provided below, certificates evidencing the Securities may bear the following or any similar legend:

(a) "The securities represented hereby may not be transferred unless (i) such securities have been registered for sale pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended; (ii) such securities may be sold pursuant to an available exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act; or (iii) the Company has received an opinion of counsel reasonably satisfactory to it that such transfer may lawfully be made without registration under the Securities Act of 1933 or qualification under applicable state securities laws."

(b) If required by the authorities of any state in connection with the issuance of sale of the Securities, the legend required by such state authority.

3.7. <u>Accredited Investor/ Bad Boy Acts</u>. Such Investor, and if an entity, all equity holders of such Investor, is an accredited investor as defined in Rule 501(a) of Regulation D, as amended, under the Securities Act ("<u>Regulation D</u>"). Such Investor has not been the subject of any bad actor events under Rule 506 of Regulation D.

3.8. <u>No General Solicitation</u>. Such Investor did not learn of the investment in the Securities as a result of any public advertising or general solicitation.

3.9. <u>Brokers and Finders</u>. Except for a fee payable to Taglich Brothers set forth on Schedule 3.9, no Investor will have, as a result of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, any valid right, interest or claim against or upon the Company, any Subsidiary or any other Investor, for any commission, fee or other compensation pursuant to any agreement, arrangement or understanding entered into by or on behalf of such Investor.

4. Representations and Warranties of the Company.

The Company represents, warrants and covenants to the Investors that:

4.1. Organization; Execution, Delivery and Performance.

(a) The Company is a corporation or other entity duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction in which it is incorporated or organized, with full power and authority (corporate and other) to own, lease, use and operate its properties and to carry on its business as and where now owned, leased, used, operated and conducted. The Company is duly qualified as a foreign corporation to do business and is in good standing in every jurisdiction in which its ownership or use of property or the nature of the business conducted by it makes such qualification necessary except where the failure to be so qualified or in good standing would not have a Material Adverse Effect.

(b)(i) The Company has all requisite corporate power and authority to enter into and perform the Transaction Documents and to consummate the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby and to issue the Securities, in accordance with the terms hereof and thereof; (ii) the execution and delivery of this Agreement by the Company and the consummation by the Company of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby (including without limitation, the issuance of the Securities) have been duly authorized by the Company's Board of Directors and no further consent or authorization of the Company, its Board of Directors, or its stockholders, is required; (iii) each of the Transaction Documents has been duly executed and delivered by the Company by its authorized representative, and such authorized representative is a true and official representative with authority to sign each such document and the other documents or certificates executed in connection herewith and bind the Company accordingly; and (iv) each of the Transaction Documents constitutes, and upon execution and delivery thereof by the Company will constitute, a legal, valid and binding obligation of the Company enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms, except to the extent limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other laws of general application affecting enforcement of creditors' rights and general principles of equity that restrict the availability of equitable or legal remedies.

4.2. <u>Securities Duly Authorized</u>. The Notes, Warrants and shares of Series C Preferred Stock to be issued to each such Investor pursuant to this Agreement, when issued and delivered in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, will be duly and validly issued free from all taxes or Liens with respect to the issue thereof and shall not be subject to preemptive rights or other similar rights of stockholders of the Company. The Notes, Warrants and shares of Series C Preferred Stock to be issued to each such Investor, when issued in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, will be legal, valid and binding obligations of the Company enforceable in accordance with their terms. The shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants and upon conversion of the Series C Preferred Stock in accordance with their respective terms will be duly and validly issued and fully paid and non-assessable. Subject to the accuracy of the representations and warranties of the Investors to this Agreement, the offer and issuance by the Company of the Securities is exempt from registration under the Securities Act.

4.3. No Conflicts. The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement, issuance of the Securities and the consummation by the Company of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby will not: (i) conflict with or result in a violation of any provision of the Certificate of Incorporation or By-laws of the Company; or (ii) violate or conflict with, or result in a breach of any provision of, or constitute a default (or an event which with notice or lapse of time or both could become a default) under, or give to others any rights of termination, amendment, acceleration or cancellation of, any agreement, indenture, patent, patent license or instrument to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party, except for possible violations, conflicts or defaults as would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect; or (iii) result in a violation of any law, rule, regulation, order, judgment or decree (including federal and state securities laws and regulations and regulations of any self-regulatory organizations to which the Company or its securities are subject) applicable to the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or by which any property or asset of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is bound or affected. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is in default (and no event has occurred which with notice or lapse of time or both could put the Company or any of its Subsidiaries in default) under, and neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has taken any action or failed to take any action that would give to others any rights of termination, amendment, acceleration or cancellation of, any agreement, indenture or instrument to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party or by which any property or assets of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is bound or affected, or for possible defaults as would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect. The businesses of the Company and its Subsidiaries are not being conducted in violation of any law, rule ordinance or regulation of any governmental entity, except for possible violations which would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect. Except as required under the Securities Act, the Exchange Act, and any applicable state securities laws, the Company is not required to obtain any consent, authorization or order of, or make any filing or registration with, any court, governmental agency, regulatory agency, self-regulatory organization or stock market or any third party in order for it to execute, deliver or perform any of its obligations under this Agreement or to issue and sell the Securities in accordance with the terms hereof.

All consents, authorizations, orders, filings and registrations which the Company is required to obtain pursuant to the preceding sentence have been obtained or effected on or prior to the date hereof.

4.4. <u>Capitalization</u>. As of August 1, 2019, the authorized capital stock of the Company consists of (i) 50,000,000 shares of Common Stock, of which 6,393,107 shares are outstanding, 10,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock, of which 400,000 are designated Series A Preferred Stock and no shares are issued and outstanding, 3,000,000 shares are designated Series B Preferred Stock and no shares are issued and outstanding, 1,142,856 are designated as Series C Preferred Stock, of which 799,989 are issued and outstanding, 3,819,059 of the authorized shares are reserved for the issuance of warrants, and 1,382,945 options have been issued to employees, consultants and directors of

Icagen, Inc. In the Offering contemplated by this Agreement, warrants exercisable for up to 225,000 shares of Common Stock may be issued to investors. The Company has reserved, and at all times will keep reserved, a sufficient number of shares for issuance upon the conversion of the Notes and the exercise of the Warrants. Except as described in the SEC Documents, (i) there are no outstanding options, warrants, scrip, rights to subscribe for, puts, calls, rights of first refusal, agreements, understandings, claims or other commitments or rights of any character whatsoever relating to, or securities or rights convertible into or exchangeable for any shares of capital stock of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or arrangements by which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is or may become bound to issue additional shares of capital stock of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is obligated to register the sale of any of its or their securities under the Securities Act (except for the registration rights provisions contained herein and piggyback rights of the Series A Preferred Stock) that will be triggered by the issuance of the Securities. All of such outstanding shares of capital stock are, or upon issuance will be, duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable. No shares of capital stock of the Company are subject to preemptive rights or any other similar rights of the stockholders of the Company or any Lien imposed through the actions or failure to act of the Company.

4.5. SEC Information.

(a) The Company has filed or furnished all registration statements, prospectuses, reports, schedules, forms, statements and other documents required to be filed or furnished by it with the SEC pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act or the Exchange Act (all of the foregoing and all other documents filed with the SEC prior to the date hereof, being hereinafter referred to herein as the "SEC Documents"). The SEC Documents have been made available to the Investors via the SEC's EDGAR system. As of their respective dates, the SEC Documents complied in all material respects with the requirements of the Exchange Act or the Securities Act, as the case may be, and the rules and regulations of the SEC promulgated thereunder applicable to the SEC Documents, and none of the SEC Documents, including any financial statements, schedules or exhibits included or incorporated by reference therein, at the time they were filed with the SEC, contained any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. There are no outstanding any unresolved comments of the staff of the SEC. As of their respective dates, the financial statements of the Company included in the SEC Documents ("Company Financial Statements") complied as to form in all material respects with applicable accounting requirements and the published rules and regulations of the SEC with respect thereto. The Company Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), consistently applied, during the periods involved (except (i) as may be otherwise indicated in such financial statements or the notes thereto or (ii) in the case of unaudited interim statements, to the extent they may not include footnotes or may be condensed or summary statements in accordance with GAAP and the applicable rules and regulations of the SEC) and fairly present in all material respects the consolidated financial position of the Company and its consolidated Subsidiaries as of the dates thereof and the consolidated results of their operations and cash flows for the periods then ended (subject, in the case of unaudited statements, to normal year-end audit adjustments as permitted by GAAP and the applicable rules and regulations of the SEC). Except as set forth in the Company Financial Statements, the Company has no liabilities, contingent or otherwise, other than: (i) liabilities incurred in the ordinary course of business subsequent to March 31, 2019 (the fiscal period end of the Company's most recently-filed periodic report) and (ii) obligations under contracts and commitments incurred in the ordinary course of business and not required under generally accepted accounting principles to be reflected in such financial statements, which, individually or in the aggregate, are not material to the financial condition or operating results of the Company.

(b) The shares of Common Stock are not currently traded on any market.

4.6. <u>Permits; Compliance</u>. The Company and each of its Subsidiaries is in possession of all franchises, grants, authorizations, licenses, permits, easements, variances, exemptions, consents, certificates, approvals and orders necessary to own, lease and operate its properties and to carry on its business as it is now being conducted (collectively, the "<u>Company Permits</u>"), and there is no action pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened regarding suspension or cancellation of any of the Company Permits. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is in conflict with, or in default or violation of, any of the Company Permits, except for any such conflicts, defaults or violations which, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Since January 1, 2019, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has received any notification with respect to possible conflicts, defaults or violations of applicable laws, except for notices relating to possible conflicts, defaults or violations, which conflicts, defaults or violations would not have a Material Adverse Effect.

4.7. Litigation. There is no action, suit, claim, proceeding, inquiry or investigation before or by any court, public board, government agency, self-regulatory organization or body pending or, to the knowledge of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, threatened against or affecting the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or their respective businesses, properties or assets or their officers or directors in their capacity as such, that would have a Material Adverse Effect. The Company is unaware of any facts or circumstances which might give rise to any of the foregoing. There has not been, and to the Company's Knowledge, there is not pending or contemplated, any investigation by the SEC involving the Company, any of its Subsidiaries or any current or former director or executive officer of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries.

4.8. No Material Changes.

been:

(a) Since March 31, 2019, except as set forth in the SEC Documents and additional operating expenses, there has not

(i) Any material adverse change in the financial condition, operations or business of the Company from that shown on the Company Financial Statements, or any material transaction or commitment effected or entered into by the Company outside of the ordinary course of business;

(ii) Any effect, change or circumstance which has had, or could reasonably be expected to have, a Material Adverse Effect; or

(iii) Any incurrence of any material liability outside of the ordinary course of business.

4.9. <u>No General Solicitation</u>. Neither the Company nor any person participating on the Company's behalf in the transactions contemplated hereby has conducted any "general solicitation," as such term is defined in Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act, with respect to any of the Securities being offered hereby.

4.10. <u>No Integrated Offering</u>. Neither the Company, nor any of its Affiliates, nor any person acting on its or their behalf, has directly or indirectly made any offers or sales in any security or solicited any offers to buy any security under circumstances that would require registration under the Securities Act of the issuance of the Securities to the Investors. The issuance of the Securities to the Investors will not be integrated with any other issuance of the Company's securities (past, current or future) for purposes of any stockholder approval provisions applicable to the Company or its securities.

4.11. <u>No Brokers</u>. Except as set forth on Schedule 3.9, the Company has taken no action which would give rise to any claim by any person for brokerage commissions, transaction fees or similar payments relating to this Agreement or the transactions contemplated hereby.

4.12. Form D; Blue Sky Laws. The Company agrees to file a Form D with respect to the Securities as required under Regulation D within ten days after the First Closing. The Company shall, on or before the Closing Date, take such action as the Company shall reasonably determine is necessary to qualify the Securities for sale to the Investors at the applicable Closing pursuant to this Agreement under applicable securities or "blue sky" laws of the states of the United States (or to obtain an exemption from such qualification).

4.13. Intellectual Property Rights. The Company and its Subsidiaries own or possess adequate rights to use or licenses to use all trademarks, trade names, service marks, service mark registrations, service names, patents, patent rights, copyrights, original works, inventions, licenses, approvals, governmental authorizations, trade secrets and other intellectual property rights and all applications and registrations therefor ("Intellectual Property Rights") necessary to conduct their respective businesses as now conducted and as presently proposed to be conducted. None of the Company's or its Subsidiaries' Intellectual Property Rights have expired, terminated or been abandoned, or are expected to expire, terminate or be abandoned, within two years from the date of this Agreement. The Company has no knowledge of any infringement by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries of Intellectual Property Rights of others. Except as set forth in the SEC Documents, there is no claim, action or proceeding being made or brought, or to the Company's Knowledge, being threatened, against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries regarding their Intellectual Property Rights. The Company is not aware of any facts or circumstances which might give rise to any of the foregoing infringements or claims, actions or proceedings. The Company and each of its Subsidiaries have taken reasonable security measures to protect the secrecy, confidentiality and value of all of their Intellectual Property Rights, except where failure to take such measures would not, either individually or in the aggregate, reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect.

4.14. <u>Tax Status</u>. Except for occurrences that would not, either individually or in the aggregate, reasonably be expected to result in a Material Adverse Effect, the Company and each of its Subsidiaries (i) has timely made or filed all foreign, federal and state income and all other tax returns, reports and declarations required by any jurisdiction to which it is subject; (ii) has timely paid all taxes and other governmental assessments and charges that are material in amount, shown or determined to be due on such returns, reports and declarations, except those being contested in good faith; and (iii) has set aside on its books provision reasonably adequate for the payment of all taxes for periods subsequent to the periods to which such returns, reports or declarations apply. There are no unpaid taxes in any material amount claimed to be due by the taxing authority of any jurisdiction, and the officers of the Company and its Subsidiaries know of no basis for any such claim. The Company is not operated in such a manner as to qualify as a passive foreign investment company, as defined in Section 1297 of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

4.15. Shell Company Status. The Company was never a "shell issuer", as defined in Rule 144(i)(1).

4.16. <u>Investment Company Act Status</u>. The Company and its subsidiaries are not, and after giving effect to the offering and sale of the Units will not be, required to register as an "investment company" as such term is defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

5. Transfer Restrictions.

5.1. <u>Transfer or Resale</u>. Each Investor understands that:

The sale or resale of all or any portion of the Securities has not been and is not being registered under the Securities Act or any applicable state securities laws, and all or any portion of the Securities may not be transferred unless:

(1) the Securities are sold pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act;

(2) the Investor shall have delivered to the Company, at the cost of the Company, a customary opinion of counsel that shall be in form, substance and scope reasonably acceptable to the Company, to the effect that the Securities to be sold or transferred may be sold or transferred pursuant to an exemption from such registration;

(3) the Securities are sold or transferred to an "<u>affiliate</u>" (as defined in Rule 144) of the Investor who agrees to sell or otherwise transfer the Securities only in accordance with this Section 5.1 and who is an Accredited Investor;

- (4) the Securities are sold pursuant to Rule 144; or
- (5) the Securities are sold pursuant to Regulation S under the Securities Act (or a successor rule) ("Regulation

<u>S</u>");

and, in each case, the Investor shall have delivered to the Company, at the cost of the Company, a customary opinion of counsel, in form, substance and scope reasonably acceptable to the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing or anything else contained herein to the contrary, the Securities may be pledged as collateral in connection with a <u>bona fide</u> margin account or other lending arrangement.

5.2 <u>Transfer Agent Instructions</u>. If an Investor provides the Company with a customary opinion of counsel, that shall be in form, substance and scope reasonably acceptable to the Company, to the effect that a public sale or transfer of such Securities may be made without registration under the Securities Act and such sale or transfer is effected, the Company shall permit the transfer and promptly instruct its transfer agent to issue one or more certificates, free from restrictive legend, in such name and in such denominations as specified by such Investor. The Company acknowledges that a breach by it of its obligations hereunder will cause irreparable harm to the Investors, by vitiating the intent and purpose of the transactions contemplated hereby. Accordingly, the Company acknowledges that the remedy at law for a breach of its obligations under this Section 5.2 may be inadequate and agrees, in the event of a breach or threatened breach by the Company of the provisions of this Section, that the Investors shall be entitled, in addition to all other available remedies, to an injunction restraining any breach and requiring immediate transfer, without the necessity of showing economic loss and without any bond or other security being required.

6. Conditions to Closing of the Investors.

The obligation of each Investor hereunder to purchase the Securities at the Closing is subject to the satisfaction, at or before the Closing Date, of each of the following conditions, provided that these conditions are for each Investor's sole benefit and may be waived by such Investor at any time in its sole discretion by providing the Company with prior written notice thereof:

6.1. <u>Representations, Warranties and Covenants</u>. The representations and warranties of the Company shall be true and correct in all material respects as of the date when made and as of the Closing Date as though originally made at that time (except for representations and warranties that speak as of a specific date, which shall be true and correct in all material respects as of such date) and the Company shall have performed, satisfied and complied in all material respects with the covenants, agreements and conditions required to be performed, satisfied or complied with by the Company at or prior to the Closing Date.

6.2. <u>Consents</u>. The Company shall have obtained all governmental, regulatory or third party consents and approvals, if any, necessary for the sale of the Securities.

6.3. <u>Delivery by Company</u>. The Company shall have duly executed and delivered to each Investor each of the Note, Warrant and shall have made an entry in its books and records regarding the Series C Preferred Stock to be issued.

6.4. <u>No Material Adverse Effect</u>. Since the date of first execution of this Agreement, no event or series of events shall have occurred that reasonably would have or result in a Material Adverse Effect.

6.5. <u>No Prohibition</u>. No statute, rule, regulation, executive order, decree, ruling or injunction shall have been enacted, entered, promulgated or endorsed by any court or governmental authority of competent jurisdiction that prohibits the consummation of any of the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Documents.

6.6. <u>Other Documents</u>. The Company shall have delivered to such Investor such other documents, instruments or certificates relating to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement as such Investor or its counsel may reasonably request.

7. Conditions to Closing of the Company.

The obligations of the Company to effect the transactions contemplated by this Agreement with each Investor are subject to the fulfillment at or prior to each Closing Date of the conditions listed below.

7.1. <u>Representations and Warranties</u>. The representations and warranties made by such Investor in Section 3 shall be true and correct in all material respects at the time of Closing as if made on and as of such date.

7.2. <u>Corporate Proceedings</u>. All corporate and other proceedings required to be undertaken by such Investor in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby shall have occurred and all documents and instruments incident to such proceedings shall be reasonably satisfactory in substance and form to the Company.

7.3. <u>Delivery by the Investor</u>. The Investor shall have duly executed and delivered to the Company (a) each of the other Transaction Documents to be signed by the Investor and (b) a Purchaser Questionnaire and a Purchaser Information Request.

8. Miscellaneous.

8.1. <u>Notices</u>. All notices, requests, demands and other communications provided in connection with this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given at the time when hand delivered, delivered by express courier, or sent by facsimile (with receipt confirmed by the sender's transmitting device) in accordance with the contact information provided below or such other contact information as the parties may have duly provided by notice.

With a copy to:

The Company:

Icagen, Inc.Gracin& Marlow, LLP4222 Emperor Blvd., Suite 350The Chrysler BuildingDurham, North Carolina 27703405 Lexington Avenue, 26th FloorTelephone: (919) 941-5206New York, New York 10174Facsimile: (302) 347-1326Attention: Leslie Marlow, Esq.Attention: Mark KorbTelephone: (212) 907-6457Chief Financial OfficerFacsimile: (212) 208-4657

The Investors:

As per the contact information provided on the signature pages hereof.

8.2. <u>Survival of Representations and Warranties</u>. Each party hereto covenants and agrees that the representations and warranties of such party contained in this Agreement shall survive the Closing. Each Investor shall be responsible only for its own representations, warranties, agreements and covenants hereunder.

8.3. Indemnification.

(a) The Company agrees to indemnify and hold harmless each Investor and its Affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees and agents from and against any and all losses, claims, damages, liabilities and expenses (including without limitation reasonable attorney fees and disbursements and other expenses incurred in connection with investigating, preparing or defending any action, claim or proceeding, pending or threatened and the costs of enforcement thereof) (collectively, "Losses") to which such Person may become subject as a result of any breach of representation, warranty, covenant or agreement made by or to be performed on the part of the Company under the Transaction Documents, and will reimburse any such Person for all such amounts as they are incurred by such Person.

(b) Promptly after receipt by any Investor (the "Indemnified Person") of notice of any demand, claim or circumstances which would or might give rise to a claim or the commencement of any action, proceeding or investigation in respect of which indemnity may be sought pursuant to this Section 8.3, such Indemnified Person shall promptly notify the Company in writing and the Company shall assume the defense thereof, including the employment of counsel reasonably satisfactory to such Indemnified Person, and shall assume the payment of all fees and expenses; provided, however, that the failure of any Indemnified Person so to notify the Company shall not relieve the Company of its obligations hereunder except to the extent that the Company is materially prejudiced by such failure to notify. In any such proceeding, any Indemnified Person shall have the right to retain its own counsel, but the fees and expenses of such counsel shall be at the expense of such Indemnified Person unless: (i) the Company and the Indemnified Person shall have mutually agreed to the retention of such counsel; or (ii) in the reasonable judgment of counsel to such Indemnified Person representation of both parties by the same counsel would be inappropriate due to actual or potential differing interests between them. The Company shall not be liable for any settlement of any proceeding effected without its written consent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, but if settled with such consent, or if there be a final judgment for the plaintiff, the Company shall indemnify and hold harmless such Indemnified Person from and against any loss or liability (to the extent stated above) by reason of such settlement or judgment. Without the prior written consent of the Indemnified Person, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, the Company shall not affect any settlement of any pending or threatened proceeding in respect of which any Indemnified Person is or could have been a party and indemnity could have been sought hereunder by such Indemnified Party, unless such settlement includes an unconditional release of such Indemnified Person from all liability arising out of such proceeding.

8.4. <u>Entire Agreement</u>. This Agreement, the Notes and the Warrants contain the entire agreement between the parties hereto in respect of the subject matter contained herein and supersedes all prior agreements and understandings of the parties, oral and written, with respect to the subject matter contained herein.

8.5. <u>Third Party Beneficiaries</u>. This Agreement is intended for the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective permitted successors and assigns only. Notwithstanding any of the foregoing to the contrary, the Senior Agent is a third-party beneficiary of the subordination provisions contained in Section 8.15 below and shall be entitled to enforce such provisions as though it were a party hereto.

8.6. <u>Successors and Assigns</u>. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties and their successors and assigns. Neither the Company nor any Investor shall assign this Agreement or any rights or obligations hereunder without the prior written consent of the other.

8.7. <u>Use of Proceeds</u>. The proceeds derived from the sale of the Securities shall be used by the Company for its general working capital needs.

8.8. <u>Binding Effect; Benefits</u>. This Agreement and all the provisions hereof shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and permitted assigns; except as set forth in Section 8.5 above, nothing in this Agreement, expressed or implied, is intended to confer on any persons other than the parties hereto or their respective successors and permitted assigns, any rights, remedies, obligations or liabilities under or by reason of this Agreement.

8.9. <u>Amendment; Waivers</u>. All modifications, amendments or waivers to this Agreement shall require the written consent of each of (i) the Company and (ii) the Investors owning a majority in principal amount of the Notes.

8.10. <u>Applicable Law</u>. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York without giving effect to the conflict of law provisions thereof, and the parties hereto.

11

8.11. <u>Arbitration</u>. Each Investor and the Company agree that they shall resolve all disputes, controversies and differences which may arise between them, out of or in relation to or in connection with this Agreement, after discussion in good faith attempting to reach an amicable solution. Provided that such disputes, controversies and differences remain unsettled after discussion between the parties, both parties agree that those unsettled matter(s) shall be finally settled by arbitration in New York, New York in accordance with the latest Rules of the American Arbitration Association. Such arbitrators shall be conducted by three arbitrators appointed as follows: each party will appoint one arbitrator and the appointed arbitrators shall appoint a third arbitrator. If within thirty (30) days after confirmation of the last appointed arbitrator, such arbitrators have failed to agree upon a chairman, then the chairman will be appointed by the American Arbitration Association. The decision of the tribunal shall be final and may not be appealed. The arbitrat tribunal may, in its discretion award fees and costs as part of its award. Judgment on the arbitral award may be entered by any court of competent jurisdiction, including any court that has jurisdiction over either party or any of their assets. At the request of any party, the arbitration proceeding shall be conducted in the utmost secrecy subject to a requirement of law to disclose. In such case, all documents, testimony and records shall be received, heard and maintained by the arbitrators in secrecy, available for inspection only by any party and by their attorneys and experts who shall agree, in advance and in writing, to receive all such information in secrecy.

8.12. <u>Further Assurances</u>. Each party hereto shall do and perform or cause to be done and performed all such further acts and shall execute and deliver all such other agreements, certificates, instruments and documents as any other party hereto reasonably may request in order to carry out the intent and accomplish the purposes of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby.

8.13. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original and all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument. This Agreement may also be executed via facsimile, which shall be deemed an original.

8.14. Independent Nature of Investors. The obligations of each Investor under this Agreement or other transaction document are several and not joint with the obligations of any other Investor, and no Investor shall be responsible in any way for the performance of the obligations of any other Investor under this Agreement or any other transaction document. Each Investor shall be responsible only for its own representations, warranties, agreements and covenants hereunder. The decision of each Investor to purchase Securities pursuant to this Agreement has been made by such Investor independently of any other Investor and independently of any information, materials, statements or opinions as to the business, affairs, operations, assets, properties, liabilities, results of operations, condition (financial or otherwise) or prospects of the Company which may have been made or given by any other Investor or by any agent or employee of any other Investor, and no Investor or any of its agents or employees shall have any liability to any other Investor (or any other person) relating to or arising from any such information, materials, statements or opinions. Nothing contained herein or in any other transaction document, and no action taken by any Investor pursuant hereto or thereto, shall be deemed to constitute the Investors as a partnership, an association, a joint venture or any other kind of entity, or create a presumption that the Investors are in any way acting in concert or as a group with respect to such obligations or the transactions contemplated by this Agreement. Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement or any other transaction document, each Investor shall be entitled to independently protect and enforce its rights arising out of this Agreement or out of the other transaction documents, and it shall not be necessary for any other Investor to be joined as an additional party in any proceeding for such purpose. Each Investor has been represented by its own separate legal counsel in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby.

8.15. Subordination. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in this Agreement, the Company, for itself, its successors and assigns, covenants and agrees, and each Investor by its acceptance of its Note likewise covenants and agrees, that the payment of principal and interest on, and all other amounts due with respect to, its Note is hereby wholly subordinated, junior and subject in right of payment, to the extent and in the manner set forth in Section 1 of its Note, to prior payment in full of all Senior Indebtedness (as defined below) of the Company now or hereafter incurred. The provisions of this Section 8.15 shall constitute a continuing offer to all persons who, in reliance upon such provisions, become holders of, or continue to hold, Senior Indebtedness. As used in this Agreement, "Senior Indebtedness" means all present and future indebtedness of the Company pursuant to (i) that certain Credit and Guaranty dated as of August 31, 2018, among the Company, certain subsidiaries of the Company party from time to time thereunder (the "Senior Agent") and (ii) that certain Credit and Guaranty Agreement dated as of August 31, 2018, among Icagen-T, Inc., as borrower, the Company and certain subsidiaries of the Company sugarantors, the lenders from time to time party thereto from time to time as guarantors, the lenders from time to time party thereto and the company and certain subsidiaries of the Company set thereunder.

[Signature Page to Follow]



IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned Investors and the Company have caused this Securities Purchase Agreement to be duly executed as of the date first above written.

ICAGEN, INC.

By:

Name: Richard Cunningham Title: President and Chief Executive Officer

[REMAINDER OF PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK SIGNATURE PAGE FOR PURCHASER FOLLOWS]

[INVESTOR SIGNATURE PAGES TO ICAGEN, INC. SECURITIES PURCHASE AGREEMENT]

The undersigned, desiring to: (i) enter into this Securities Purchase Agreement dated as of [_____] (the "<u>Agreement</u>"), with the undersigned, Icagen, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), in or substantially in the form furnished to the undersigned and (ii) purchase the Securities as set forth opposite the undersigned's name on the Schedule of Investors annexed to this Agreement, hereby agrees to purchase such Securities from the Company as of the Closing and further agrees to join the Agreement as a party thereto, with all the rights and privileges appertaining thereto, and to be bound in all respects by the terms and conditions thereof. The undersigned specifically acknowledges having read the representations in the Agreement section entitled "Representations, Warranties and Acknowledgments of the Investors," and hereby represents that the statements contained therein are complete and accurate with respect to the undersigned as an Investor.

All Investors:	Name of Investor:
Address:	If an entity:
Telephone No.:	Print Name of Entity:
Facsimile No.:	
Email Address:	By: Name: Title:
	If an individual:
	Print Name:
	Signature:
	If joint individuals:
	Print Name:
	Signature:
Closing Subscription Amount: \$	

14

SCHEDULE OF INVESTORS

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Investor	Principal Amount of Notes	Subscription Amount	Shares of Common Stock Underlying Warrant	Shares of Series C Preferred Stock	Closing Date
		1	5		

ANNEX 2

CONFIDENTIAL PURCHASER QUESTIONNAIRE

THIS QUESTIONNAIRE MUST BE ANSWERED FULLY AND RETURNED ALONG WITH YOUR COMPLETED SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH YOUR PROSPECTIVE PURCHASE OF UNITS FROM ICAGEN, INC. (THE "COMPANY").

THE INFORMATION SUPPLIED IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL BE HELD IN STRICT CONFIDENCE. NO INFORMATION WILL BE DISCLOSED EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THAT SUCH DISCLOSURE IS REQUIRED BY LAW OR REGULATION, OTHERWISE DEMANDED BY PROPER LEGAL PROCESS OR IN LITIGATION INVOLVING THE COMPANY AND ITS CONTROLLING PERSONS.

Capitalized terms used herein without definition shall have the respective meanings given such terms as set forth in the Subscription Agreement between Icagen, Inc. and the subscriber signatory thereto (the "Subscription Agreement").

(1) The undersigned represents and warrants that he, she or it comes within at least one category marked below, and that for any category marked, he, she or it has truthfully set forth, where applicable, the factual basis or reason the undersigned comes within that category. The undersigned agrees to furnish any additional information which the Company deems necessary in order to verify the answers set forth below.

Category A	The undersigned is an individual (not a partnership, corporation, etc.) whose individual net worth, or joint ne worth with his or her spouse, presently exceeds \$1,000,000.		
	Explanation. In calculating net worth you may include equity in personal property and may include real estate, provided, however, you cannot include your principal residence), cash, short-term investments, stock and securities. Equity in personal property and real estate should be based on the fair market value of such property less debt secured by such property.		
Category B	The undersigned is an individual (not a partnership, corporation, etc.) who had an income in excess of \$200,000 in each of the two most recent years, or joint income with his or her spouse in excess of \$300,000 in each of those years (in each case including foreign income, tax exempt income and full amount of capital gains and losses but excluding any income of other family members and any unrealized capital appreciation) and has a reasonable expectation of reaching the same income level in the current year.		
Category C	The undersigned is a director or executive officer of the Company which is issuing and selling the Securities.		
Category D	The undersigned is a bank, as defined in Section $3(a)(2)$ of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act"); a savings and loan association or other institution as defined in Section $3(a)(5)(A)$ of the Act, whether acting in its individual or fiduciary capacity; any insurance company as defined in Section $2(13)$ of the Act; any investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 or a business development company as defined in Section $2(a)(48)$ of that Act; any Small Business Investment Company licensed by the U.S. Small Business Administration under Section $301(c)$ or (d) of the Small Business Investment Act of 1958; any plan established and maintained by a state, its political subdivisions, or any agency or instrumentality of a state or its political subdivisions, for the benefit of its employees, if such plan has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000; any employee benefit plan within the meaning of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 if the investment decision is made by a plan fiduciary, as defined in Section $3(21)$ of such act, which is either a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company, or registered investment advisor, or if the employee benefit plan has total assets in excess of \$5,000,000 or, if a self-directed plan, with investment decisions made solely by persons that are accredited investors. (describe entity)		

ANNEX 2 - 1

Category E	The undersigned is a private business development company as defined in section 202(a) (22) of the Investment Advisors Act of 1940. (describe entity)
Category F	The undersigned is either a corporation, partnership, Massachusetts business trust, or non-profit organization within the meaning of Section $501(c)(3)$ of the Internal Revenue Code, in each case not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Securities and with total assets in excess of \$5,000,000. (describe entity)
Category G	The undersigned is a trust with total assets in excess of \$5,000,000, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the Securities, where the purchase is directed by a "sophisticated investor" as defined in Regulation 506(b)(2)(ii) under the Act.
Category H	The undersigned is an entity (other than a trust) in which all of the equity owners are "accredited investors" within one or more of the above categories. If relying upon this Category alone, each equity owner must complete a separate copy of this Purchaser Questionnaire. (describe entity)
	The undersigned agrees that the undersigned will notify the Company at any time on or prior to the applicable closing in the event that the representations and warranties in this Purchaser Questionnaire shall cease to be true, accurate and complete.
(2) Suitability	(please answer each question)
(a)	For an individual, please describe your current employment, including the company by which you are employed and its principal business:
_	

ANNEX 2 - 2

(1.)	E ' 1' ' 1 1	1 1 1 1		1	1 1 . 1	11
(b)	For an individual,	please describe	any college	or graduate	degrees net	a by you.
(0)	1 of all marriadal,	preube deberrie	any conege	or gradade	acgrees ner	<i>a oj joa</i> .

(c) For all subscribers,	please li	st types of	prior	investments:

(d) For all subscribers, please state whether you have you participated in other <u>private placements</u> before:

Yes 🗆	No 🗆

(e) If your answer to question (d) above was "YES", please indicate frequency of such prior participation in private placements of:

	Public	Private
	Companies	Companies
Frequently		
Occasionally		_
Never		

(f) For individuals, do you expect your current level of income to significantly decrease in the foreseeable future?

(g) For trust, corporate, partnership and other institutional subscribers, do you expect your total assets to significantly decrease in the foreseeable future?

Yes \Box No \Box

(h) For all subscribers, do you have any other investments or contingent liabilities which you reasonably anticipate could cause you to need sudden cash requirements in excess of cash readily available to you?

Yes \Box No \Box

(i) For all subscribers, are you familiar with the risk aspects and the non-liquidity of investments such as the Securities for which you seek to purchase?

Yes \Box No \Box

[SIGNATURE PAGE TO FOLLOW]

ANNEX 2 - 3

The undersigned has been informed of the significance to the Company of the foregoing representations and answers contained in this Confidential Purchaser Questionnaire and such representations and answers have been provided with the understanding that the Company will rely on them.

Individual

Name of Individual (Please type or print)

Signature of Individual

Name of Joint Owner (Please type or print)

Signature (Joint Owner)

Partnership, Corporation or Other Entity

Print or Type Entity Name

By:

Name: Title:

Signature

Title: _____

Signature (other authorized signatory)

ANNEX 2 - 4

Date:

Date:
