

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

FORM 10-Q

Quarterly report pursuant to sections 13 or 15(d)

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PENFORD CORP

CIK: **739608** | IRS No.: **911221360** | State of Incorporation: **WA** | Fiscal Year End: **0831**
Type: **10-Q** | Act: **34** | File No.: **000-11488** | Film No.: **13519931**
SIC: **2040** Grain mill products

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**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED November 30, 2012

OR

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File No. 0-11488

PENFORD CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Washington

(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

91-1221360

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

**7094 South Revere Parkway,
Centennial, Colorado**

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

80112-3932

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (303) 649-1900

Indicate by a check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer” and “smaller reporting company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated Filer

Accelerated Filer

Non-Accelerated Filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller Reporting Company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The net number of shares of the Registrant’s common stock outstanding as of January 9, 2013 was 12,376,428.

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PENFORD CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1: Financial Statements

PENFORD CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands, except per share data)

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
	(Unaudited)	

Assets

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 121	\$154
Trade accounts receivable, net	38,860	36,464
Inventories	39,855	43,672
Prepaid expenses	2,519	2,826
Material and supplies	4,144	3,980
Income tax receivable	177	188
Other	4,534	4,681
Total current assets	90,210	91,965
Property, plant and equipment, net	112,390	113,191
Restricted cash value of life insurance	7,858	7,858
Deferred tax assets	12,078	13,108
Other assets	1,511	1,612
Other intangible assets, net	428	467
Goodwill, net	7,978	7,978
Total assets	<u>\$232,453</u>	<u>\$236,179</u>

Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity

Current liabilities:

Cash overdraft, net	\$ 5,600	\$7,337
Current portion of long-term debt and capital lease obligations	400	458
Accounts payable	19,687	19,201
Accrued liabilities	6,563	9,142
Total current liabilities	32,250	36,138
Long-term debt and capital lease obligations	82,954	84,004
Other postretirement benefits	19,852	19,707
Pension benefit liability	21,348	20,917
Other liabilities	6,670	6,563
Total liabilities	163,074	167,329

Shareholders' equity:

Common stock, par value \$1.00 per share, authorized 29,000 shares, issued 14,333 and 14,342 shares, respectively, including treasury shares	14,301	14,281
Preferred stock, par value \$1.00 per share, authorized 1,000 shares, none issued	-	-
Additional paid-in capital	103,601	103,205
Retained earnings (deficit)	1,349	(286)
Treasury stock, at cost, 1,981 shares	(32,757)	(32,757)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(17,115)	(15,593)

Total shareholders' equity	<u>69,379</u>	<u>68,850</u>
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	<u>\$232,453</u>	<u>\$236,179</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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PENFORD CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(Unaudited)

	Three months ended	
	November 30,	
	2012	2011
<i>(In thousands, except per share data)</i>		
Sales	\$94,859	\$90,746
Cost of sales	81,601	78,938
Gross margin	13,258	11,808
Operating expenses	7,773	6,109
Research and development expenses	1,465	1,340
Income from operations	4,020	4,359
Interest expense	(1,081)	(2,397)
Other non-operating income (expense), net	(163)	20
Income from operations before income taxes	2,776	1,982
Income tax expense	1,069	1,390
Net income	<u>\$1,707</u>	<u>\$592</u>
Weighted average common shares and equivalents outstanding:		
Basic	12,307	12,276
Diluted	12,372	12,330
Earnings per common share:		
Basic earnings per share	\$0.14	\$0.05
Diluted earnings per share	\$0.14	\$0.05

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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PENFORD CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(Unaudited)

	<u>Three months ended</u>	
	November 30,	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
<i>(In thousands)</i>		
Net income	\$1,707	\$592
Other comprehensive income (loss) net of tax:		
Change in fair value of derivatives, net of tax benefit (expense) of \$(189) and \$168	309	(273)
Loss (gain) from derivative transactions reclassified into earnings, net of tax benefit (expense) of \$(1,339) and \$(368)	(2,186)	(600)
Amortization of prior service cost, net of taxes of \$8	14	–
Amortization of actuarial loss, net of taxes of \$209	341	–
Other comprehensive loss	<u>(1,522)</u>	<u>(873)</u>
Total comprehensive income (loss)	<u>\$185</u>	<u>\$(281)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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PENFORD CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Three months ended	
	November 30, 2012	November 30, 2011
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 1,707	\$ 592
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operations:		
Depreciation and amortization	3,383	3,512
Non-cash interest on Series A Preferred Stock	–	1,019
Stock-based compensation	417	238
Loss (gain) on sale of fixed assets	12	(3)
Deferred income tax expense	965	1,358
Non-cash loss (gain) on hedging transactions	705	3,742
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Trade accounts receivable	(2,397)	(1,238)
Prepaid expenses	43	127
Inventories	3,112	2,967
Decrease (increase) in margin accounts	(2,969)	(1,763)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(1,113)	2,026
Income tax receivable	11	(210)
Pension benefit liability	431	(61)
Other receivables	935	(263)
Other	1,005	139
Net cash flow provided by operating activities	<u>6,247</u>	<u>12,182</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment, net	(3,425)	(2,458)
Other	–	11
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(3,425)</u>	<u>(2,447)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from revolving line of credit	2,500	3,500
Payments on revolving line of credit	(3,500)	(9,500)
Payments of long-term debt	(50)	(50)
Payments under capital lease obligations	(68)	(58)
Increase (decrease) in cash overdraft	(1,737)	(3,635)
Other	–	(9)
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(2,855)</u>	<u>(9,752)</u>
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(33)	(17)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	154	281
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<u>\$ 121</u>	<u>\$ 264</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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PENFORD CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1–BUSINESS

Penford Corporation (which, together with its subsidiary companies, is referred to herein as “Penford” or the “Company”) is a developer, manufacturer and marketer of specialty natural-based ingredient systems for food and industrial applications, including fuel grade ethanol. Penford’s products provide convenient and cost-effective solutions derived from renewable sources. Sales of the Company’s products are generated using a combination of direct sales and distributor agreements.

The Company has significant research and development capabilities, which are used in applying the complex chemistry of carbohydrate-based materials and in developing applications to address customer needs. In addition, the Company has specialty processing capabilities for a variety of modified starches.

Penford manages its business in two segments: Industrial Ingredients and Food Ingredients. These segments are based on broad categories of end-market users. The Industrial Ingredients segment is a supplier of specialty starches to the paper, packaging and other industries, and is a producer of fuel grade ethanol. The Food Ingredients segment is a developer and manufacturer of specialty starches and dextrans for the food manufacturing and food service industries. See Note 10 for financial information regarding the Company’s business segments.

The Company produces certain by-products from its corn starch manufacturing process. The proceeds from the sale of these by-products reduce the cost of corn and, accordingly, are included in cost of sales. Sales of by-products that reduced cost of sales were \$22.3 million and \$16.9 million for the three-month periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

In January 2012, the Company completed the acquisition of the businesses operated by Carolina Starches, LLC and related entities (“Carolina Starches”) for \$8.5 million in cash. Carolina Starches manufactures and markets cationic starches produced from potato, corn and tapioca. The acquisition of these businesses provided an important source of raw material to support continued growth in the Food Ingredients business and it broadened the Company’s portfolio of specialty modified industrial starches. See Note 10 for information concerning the integration of the operations of Carolina Starches into the Company’s two business segments.

2–BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Consolidation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Penford and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated. The condensed consolidated balance sheet at November 30, 2012 and the condensed consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income (loss) and cash flows for the interim periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011 have been prepared by the Company without audit. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, which are necessary to present fairly the financial information, have been made. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”), have been condensed or omitted pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the operating results of a full year or of future operations. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended August 31, 2012.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates are used in accounting for, among

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other things, the allowance for doubtful accounts, accruals, legal contingencies, the determination of fair value of net assets acquired in a business combination, the determination of assumptions for pension and postretirement employee benefit costs, useful lives of property and equipment, the assessment of a potential impairment of goodwill or long-lived assets and income taxes including the determination of a need for a valuation allowance for deferred tax assets. Actual results may differ from previously estimated amounts.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-05, *Comprehensive Income* (“ASU 2011-05”) to require entities to present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income, and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. The amendment does not change the items that must be reported in other comprehensive income or when an item of other comprehensive income must be reclassified to net income under current accounting standards. The guidance was effective for the Company’s fiscal year and interim periods beginning September 1, 2012. The Company has adopted this amended guidance and presented the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) immediately following the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations. In December 2011, the FASB deferred the effective date for certain requirements included in ASU 2011-05 as they relate to presentation of reclassification adjustments for items that are reclassified from other comprehensive income to net income.

In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-11, *Disclosures About Offsetting Assets and Liabilities* (“ASU 2011-11”). This update creates new disclosure requirements about the nature of an entity’s rights of setoff and related arrangements associated with its financial instruments and derivative instruments. The disclosure requirements are effective for annual reporting periods, and interim reporting periods within those years, beginning on or after January 1, 2013 (fiscal 2014 for Penford). The Company is evaluating the impact this update will have on its disclosures.

3–BALANCE SHEET DETAILS

The components of inventory are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
	(In thousands)	
Raw materials	\$ 18,773	\$19,773
Work in progress	1,639	1,542
Finished goods	19,443	22,357
Total inventories	<u>\$ 39,855</u>	<u>\$43,672</u>

The components of property, plant and equipment are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
	(In thousands)	
Land	\$11,624	\$11,623
Plant and equipment	352,450	346,087
Construction in progress	3,741	7,679
	367,815	365,389
Accumulated depreciation	(255,425)	(252,198)
Net property, plant and equipment	<u>\$112,390</u>	<u>\$113,191</u>

At November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012, the Company had approximately \$0.1 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, of payables related to property, plant and equipment which have been excluded from acquisitions of property, plant and equipment in the statement of cash flows.

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Components of accrued liabilities are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
	(In thousands)	
Employee-related costs	\$ 2,778	\$ 4,837
Other accrued liabilities	3,785	4,305
Total accrued liabilities	<u>\$ 6,563</u>	<u>\$ 9,142</u>

Employee-related costs include accrued payroll, compensated absences, payroll taxes, benefits and incentives.

4-DEBT

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had \$81.6 million outstanding on its \$130 million secured revolving credit facility (the "2012 Agreement") with a syndicate of banks. The lenders' loan commitment may be increased under certain circumstances.

The maturity date for the revolving loans under the 2012 Agreement is July 9, 2017. Interest rates under the 2012 Agreement are based on either the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") or the prime rate, depending on the selection of available borrowing options under the 2012 Agreement. Pursuant to the 2012 Agreement, the interest rate margin over LIBOR can range between 2% and 4%, depending upon the ratio of the Company's funded debt to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (defined in the 2012 Agreement as the "Total Leverage Ratio").

The 2012 Agreement provides that the Total Leverage Ratio shall not exceed 3.75 through November 30, 2012; 3.50 through November 30, 2013; 3.25 through May 31, 2014; and 3.0 thereafter. In addition, the Company must maintain a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio, as defined in the 2012 Agreement, of not less than 1.35. Annual capital expenditures will be restricted to \$15 million beginning in fiscal 2013 if the Total Leverage Ratio is greater than 2.50 for two consecutive fiscal quarters. The Company's obligations under the 2012 Agreement are secured by substantially all of the Company's assets.

At November 30, 2012, the Company also had two non interest bearing loans from the Iowa Department of Economic Development ("IDED"). The IDED provided two five-year non interest bearing loans as follows: (1) a \$1.0 million loan to be repaid in 60 equal monthly payments of \$16,667 beginning December 1, 2009, and (2) a \$1.0 million loan which is forgivable if the Company maintains certain levels of employment at the Cedar Rapids plant. At November 30, 2012, the Company had \$1.4 million outstanding related to the IDED loans.

Pursuant to the 2012 Agreement, the Company may declare and pay dividends on its common stock in an amount not to exceed, in any consecutive four quarters, the lesser of \$10 million or 50% of Free Cash Flow, as defined in the 2012 Agreement. As of November 30, 2012, the Company was not permitted to pay dividends.

5-INCOME TAXES

Effective Tax Rates

The Company's effective tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 was 38.5%. The difference between the effective tax rate and the U.S. federal statutory tax rate was primarily due to state income taxes.

The Company's effective tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2012 was 70%. The difference between the effective tax rate and the U.S. federal statutory tax rate was primarily due to state income taxes and dividends and accretion of discount on the Company's 15% Series A Preferred Stock. The dividends and accretion of discount were reported as interest expense in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations but were not deductible for tax return purposes.

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Valuation Allowance

In fiscal 2012, the Company recorded a \$1.8 million valuation allowance primarily related to small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards which expire in fiscal 2014. Tax laws require that any net operating loss carryforwards be utilized before the Company can utilize the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards. Due to the near-term expiration of the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforward period, the Company does not believe it has sufficient positive evidence to substantiate that the small ethanol tax credit carryforwards are realizable at a more-likely-than-not level of assurance and recorded a \$1.8 million valuation allowance. The valuation allowance will be reversed in future periods if these tax credit carryforwards are utilized. There was no change in the valuation allowance in the first quarter of fiscal 2013.

At November 30, 2012, the Company had \$13.3 million of net deferred tax assets. Other than for the ethanol tax credit carryforwards discussed above, a valuation allowance has not been provided on the net U.S. deferred tax assets as of November 30, 2012. The determination of the need for a valuation allowance requires significant judgment and estimates. The Company evaluates the requirement for a valuation allowance each quarter. The Company believes that it is more likely than not that future operations and the reversal of existing taxable temporary differences will generate sufficient taxable income to realize its deferred tax assets, except for the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards, for which a valuation allowance has been provided.

Uncertain Tax Positions

In the quarter ended November 30, 2012, the amount of unrecognized tax benefits increased by approximately \$43,000. The total amount of unrecognized tax benefits at November 30, 2012 was \$1.1 million, all of which, if recognized, would favorably impact the effective tax rate. At November 30, 2012, the Company had \$0.2 million of accrued interest and penalties included in the long-term tax liability.

Other

The Company files tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and various U.S. state jurisdictions, and is subject to examination by taxing authorities in all of those jurisdictions. From time to time, the Company's tax returns are reviewed or audited by U.S. federal and various U.S. state taxing authorities. The Company believes that adjustments, if any, resulting from these reviews or audits would not be material, individually or in the aggregate, to the Company's financial position, results of operations or liquidity. It is reasonably possible that the amount of unrecognized tax benefits related to certain of the Company's tax positions will increase or decrease in the next twelve months as audits or reviews are initiated and settled. At this time, an estimate of the range of a reasonably possible change cannot be made. The Company is not subject to income tax examinations by U.S. federal or state jurisdictions for fiscal years prior to 2007.

6-OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) ("OCI")

The components of accumulated other comprehensive loss and other comprehensive income (loss) are summarized as follows:

	Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments	Gains (Losses) on Postretirement Obligations	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
<i>(In thousands)</i>			
Balance at August 31, 2012	\$ 1,638	\$ (17,231)	\$ (15,593)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(1,877)	355	(1,522)
Balance at November 30, 2012	\$ (239)	\$ (16,876)	\$ (17,115)

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<i>(In thousands)</i>	Net Unrealized		Accumulated
	Gains (Losses)		Other
	on Cash Flow	Postretirement	Comprehensive
	Hedging	Obligations	Loss
	Instruments		
Balance at August 31, 2011	\$ 731	\$ (8,290)	\$ (7,559)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(873)	—	(873)
Balance at November 30, 2011	\$ (142)	\$ (8,290)	\$ (8,432)

7-STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

Stock Compensation Plans

Penford maintains the 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan, as amended, (the “2006 Incentive Plan”) pursuant to which various stock-based awards may be granted to employees, directors and consultants. As of November 30, 2012, the aggregate number of shares of the Company’s common stock that were available to be issued as awards under the 2006 Incentive Plan was 366,116. In addition, any shares previously granted under the 1994 Stock Option Plan which are subsequently forfeited or not exercised will be available for future grants under the 2006 Incentive Plan. Non-qualified stock options and restricted stock awards granted under the 2006 Incentive Plan generally vest ratably over one to four years and expire seven years from the date of grant.

General Option Information

A summary of the stock option activity for the three months ended November 30, 2012, is as follows:

	Number of	Weighted	Weighted	Aggregate
	Shares	Average	Average	Intrinsic Value
		Price	Term	
			(in years)	
Outstanding Balance, August 31, 2012	1,824,916	\$10.94		
Granted	25,000	7.60		
Exercised	—	—		
Cancelled	(48,191)	13.92		
Outstanding Balance, November 30, 2012	<u>1,801,725</u>	10.82	3.86	\$1,394,000
Options Exercisable at November 30, 2012	1,005,225	\$14.90	2.05	\$50,300

The aggregate intrinsic value disclosed in the table above represents the total pretax intrinsic value, based on the Company’s closing stock price of \$7.35 as of November 30, 2012 that would have been received by the option holders had all option holders exercised on that date. No stock options were exercised during the three months ended November 30, 2012.

The Company estimated the fair value of stock options granted during the first three months of fiscal 2013 using the following weighted-average assumptions and resulting in the following weighted-average grant date fair values:

Expected volatility	67%
Expected life (years)	5.0
Interest rate	0.6-1.0%
Weighted-average fair values	\$4.20

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had \$1.3 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock option awards that is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.4 years.

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Restricted Stock Awards

The grant date fair value of each share of the Company's restricted stock awards is equal to the fair value of Penford's common stock at the grant date. The following table summarizes the restricted stock award activity for the three months ended November 30, 2012 as follows:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Nonvested at August 31, 2012	61,716	\$ 5.94
Granted	–	–
Vested	(29,865)	6.25
Cancelled	–	–
Nonvested at November 30, 2012	<u>31,851</u>	<u>\$ 5.65</u>

On January 26, 2012, each non-employee director received an award of 3,539 shares of restricted stock under the 2006 Incentive Plan at the closing stock price on January 26, 2012. The shares vest one year from the grant date of the award. The Company recognizes compensation cost for restricted stock ratably over the vesting period.

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had less than \$0.1 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested restricted stock awards that is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 0.2 years.

Compensation Expense

The Company recognizes stock-based compensation expense utilizing the accelerated multiple option approach over the requisite service period, which equals the vesting period. The following table summarizes the total stock-based compensation cost and the effect on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands):

	Three months ended November 30,	
	2012	2011
Cost of sales	\$ –	\$ 25
Operating expenses	417	203
Research and development expenses	–	10
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 417	\$ 238
Income tax benefit	158	90
Total stock-based compensation expense, net of tax	<u>\$ 259</u>	<u>\$ 148</u>

8-PENSION AND POST-RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The components of the net periodic pension and post-retirement benefit costs are as follows:

	Three months ended November 30,	
<u>Defined benefit pension plans</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
	(in thousands)	
Service cost	\$ 486	\$ 380
Interest cost	662	682
Expected return on plan assets	(717)	(729)
Amortization of prior service cost	60	57

Amortization of actuarial losses	483	193
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 974</u>	<u>\$ 583</u>

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<u>Post-retirement health care plans</u>	<u>Three months ended November 30,</u>	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
	(in thousands)	
Service cost	\$ 59	\$ 57
Interest cost	215	243
Amortization of prior service credit	(38)	(38)
Amortization of actuarial losses	67	—
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 303</u>	<u>\$ 262</u>

9—FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS AND DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

Fair Value Measurements

Presented below are the fair values of the Company' s derivatives as of November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012:

<u>As of November 30, 2012</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
	(in thousands)			
Current assets (Other Current Assets):				
Commodity derivatives ⁽¹⁾	<u>\$ (407)</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (407)</u>

- (1) On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$1.5 million at November 30, 2012.

<u>As of August 31, 2012</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
	(in thousands)			
Current assets (Other Current Assets):				
Commodity derivatives ⁽¹⁾	<u>\$ (1,422)</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (1,422)</u>

- (1) On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$2.6 million at August 31, 2012.

The three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value are:

Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2 inputs are other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for assets and liabilities such as (1) quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, (2) quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or (3) inputs that are derived principally or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs to the valuation methodology for the assets or liabilities.

Other Financial Instruments

The carrying value of cash and cash equivalents, receivables and payables approximates fair value because of their short maturities. The Company' s bank debt reprices with changes in market interest rates and, accordingly, the carrying amount of such debt approximates fair value.

The Company has two non-interest bearing loans from the State of Iowa. The carrying value of the debt at November 30, 2012 was \$1.4 million and the fair value of the debt was estimated to be \$1.2 million. See Note 4. The fair values of these loans were calculated utilizing Level 2 inputs to a discounted cash flow model. The most significant input is the discount rate which was determined by comparing yields on corporate debentures for debt issuers with financial characteristics similar to Penford' s non-interest bearing loans.

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Commodity Contracts

The Company uses forward contracts and readily marketable exchange-traded futures on corn and natural gas to manage the price risk of these inputs to its manufacturing process. The Company also uses futures contracts to manage the variability of the cash flows from the forecasted sales of ethanol. The Company has designated the derivative instruments on corn and the forecasted sales of ethanol as hedges.

For derivative instruments designated as fair value hedges, the gain or loss on the derivative instruments as well as the offsetting gain or loss on the hedged firm commitments and/or inventory are recognized in current earnings as a component of cost of sales. For derivative instruments designated as cash flow hedges, the effective portion of the gain or loss on the derivative instruments is reported as a component of other comprehensive income (loss), net of applicable income taxes, and recognized in earnings when the hedged exposure affects earnings. The Company recognizes the gain or loss on the derivative instrument as a component of cost of sales in the period when the finished goods produced from the hedged item are sold. If it is determined that the derivative instruments used are no longer effective at offsetting changes in the price of the hedged item, future changes in fair value would be recognized in current earnings as a component of cost of goods sold.

To reduce the price volatility of corn used in fulfilling some of its starch sales contracts, Penford from time to time uses readily marketable exchange-traded futures as well as forward cash corn purchases. The exchange-traded futures are not purchased or sold for trading or speculative purposes and are designated as hedges. Penford also at times uses exchange-traded futures to hedge corn inventories and firm corn purchase contracts. Hedged transactions are generally expected to occur within 12 months of the time the hedge is established. The deferred loss, net of tax, recorded in other comprehensive income at November 30, 2012 that is expected to be reclassified into income within 12 months is \$0.2 million.

As of November 30, 2012, Penford had purchased corn positions of 6.3 million bushels, of which 3.7 million bushels represented equivalent firm priced starch and ethanol sales contract volume, resulting in an open position of 2.6 million bushels.

Prices for natural gas fluctuate due to anticipated changes in supply and demand and movement of prices of related or alternative fuels. To reduce the price risk cause by market fluctuations, Penford generally enters into short-term purchase contracts or uses exchange-traded futures contracts to hedge exposure to natural gas price fluctuations. In September 2011, the Company discontinued hedge accounting treatment for natural gas futures as the hedging relationship no longer met the requirements for hedge accounting. Gains and losses on natural gas futures contracts are recognized in current earnings in cost of sales.

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had the following outstanding futures contracts:

Corn Futures	4,370,000	Bushels
Natural Gas Futures	970,000	mmbtu (millions of British thermal units)
Ethanol Futures	4,350,000	Gallons

The following tables provide information about the fair values of the Company' s derivatives, by contract type, as of November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012.

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In thousands	Balance Sheet Location	Assets		Balance Sheet Location	Liabilities	
		Fair Value			Fair Value	
		Nov 30 2012	Aug 31 2012		Nov 30 2012	Aug 31 2012
<u>Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:</u>						
Cash Flow Hedges:						
Corn Futures	Other Current Assets	\$ 88	\$ 12	Other Current Assets	\$-	\$126
Ethanol Futures	Other Current Assets	-	-	Other Current Assets	57	706
Fair Value Hedges:						
Corn Futures	Other Current Assets	-	-	Other Current Assets	238	602
<u>Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:</u>						
Natural Gas Futures	Other Current Assets	-	-	Other Current Assets	200	-
		<u>\$ 88</u>	<u>\$ 12</u>		<u>\$495</u>	<u>\$1,434</u>

The following tables provide information about the effect of derivative instruments on the financial performance of the Company for the three month periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011.

In thousands	Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in OCI		Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income		Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income	
	3 Months Ended Nov 30		3 Months Ended Nov 30		3 Months Ended Nov 30	
	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
<u>Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:</u>						
Cash Flow Hedges:						
Corn Futures ⁽¹⁾	\$(255)	\$(1,609)	\$3,432	\$2,074	\$ 197	\$(311)
Natural Gas Futures ⁽¹⁾	-	-	-	(272)	-	-
Ethanol Futures ⁽¹⁾	753	1,168	93	(834)	(11)	-
	<u>\$498</u>	<u>\$(441)</u>	<u>\$3,525</u>	<u>\$968</u>	<u>\$ 186</u>	<u>\$(311)</u>
Fair Value Hedges:						
Corn Futures ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾					<u>\$ 15</u>	<u>\$(99)</u>
<u>Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:</u>						
Natural Gas Futures ⁽¹⁾					<u>\$(171)</u>	<u>\$(712)</u>

- (1) Gains and losses reported in cost of sales
(2) Hedged items are firm commitments and inventory

10-SEGMENT REPORTING

Financial information for the Company's two segments, Industrial Ingredients and Food Ingredients, is presented below. These segments serve broad categories of end-market users. The Industrial Ingredients segment provides carbohydrate-based starches for industrial applications, primarily paper and packaging products and fuel grade ethanol. The Food Ingredients segment produces specialty starches for food applications. A third item for "corporate and other" activity has been presented to provide reconciliation to amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements. Corporate and other represents the activities related to the corporate headquarters such as public company reporting, personnel costs of the executive management team, corporate-wide professional services and consolidation entries.

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	Three months ended November 30	
	2012	2011
	(In thousands)	
Sales:		
Industrial Ingredients		
Industrial Starch	\$ 43,802	\$ 32,386
Ethanol	23,403	32,436
	<u>67,205</u>	<u>64,822</u>
Food Ingredients	27,654	25,924
	<u>\$ 94,859</u>	<u>\$ 90,746</u>
Income (loss) from operations:		
Industrial Ingredients	\$ 1,387	\$ 743
Food Ingredients	5,355	5,959
Corporate and other	(2,722)	(2,343)
	<u>\$ 4,020</u>	<u>\$ 4,359</u>

In January 2012, the Company acquired, through purchase or capital lease, the net assets and operations of the business generally known as Carolina Starches, which manufactures and markets industrial potato starch based products for the paper and packaging industries. The acquisition of this business provided an important source of raw material to support continued growth in the Food Ingredients business and it broadened the Company's portfolio of specialty modified industrial starches.

The net assets and results of operations since acquisition have been integrated into the Company's existing business segments. The acquired net assets, consisting primarily of property, plant and equipment and working capital, are being managed by and included in the reported balance sheet amounts of the Company's Food Ingredients business, which has experience, expertise and technologies related to the manufacture of potato starch products. Consolidated assets at November 30, 2012 included \$11.2 million of assets related to the acquisition. Since the primary end markets for Carolina Starches' products are the paper and packaging industries, the sales and marketing functions of the acquired operations are being managed by the Industrial Ingredients business. Therefore, the sales, cost of sales and a majority of the operating expenses are included in the Industrial Ingredients segment's results of operations. Included in Industrial Ingredients revenue is \$5.3 million in sales for the three-month period ended November 30, 2012, arising from the acquired operations.

	November 30,	August 31,
	2012	2012
	(In thousands)	
Total assets:		
Industrial Ingredients	\$ 140,839	\$ 143,039
Food Ingredients	63,742	63,949
Corporate and other	27,872	29,191
	<u>\$ 232,453</u>	<u>\$ 236,179</u>

11-EARNINGS PER SHARE

All outstanding unvested share-based payment awards that contain rights to non-forfeitable dividends participate in undistributed earnings with common shareholders and, therefore, are included in computing earnings per share under the two-class method. Under the two-class method, net earnings are reduced by the amount of dividends declared in the period for each class of common stock and participating security. The remaining undistributed earnings are then allocated to common stock and participating securities, based on their respective rights to receive dividends. Restricted stock awards granted to certain employees and directors under the Company's

2006 Incentive Plan, which contain non-forfeitable rights to dividends at the same rate as common stock, are considered participating securities.

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Basic earnings (loss) per share reflect only the weighted average common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings (loss) per share reflect weighted average common shares outstanding and the effect of any dilutive common stock equivalent shares. Diluted earnings (loss) per share is calculated by dividing net income (loss) by the average common shares outstanding plus additional common shares that would have been outstanding assuming the exercise of in-the-money stock options, using the treasury stock method. The following table presents the reconciliation of income from operations to income from operations applicable to common shares and the computation of diluted weighted average shares outstanding.

	Three months ended November 30	
	2012	2011
	(In thousands)	
Numerator:		
Net income	\$ 1,707	\$ 592
Less: Allocation to participating securities	(7)	(3)
Net income applicable to common shares	<u>\$ 1,700</u>	<u>\$ 589</u>
Denominator:		
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	12,307	12,276
Dilutive stock options and awards	65	54
Weighted average common shares outstanding, diluted	<u>12,372</u>	<u>12,330</u>

Weighted-average stock options to purchase 957,446 and 1,309,499 shares of common stock for the three months ended November 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively, were excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings (loss) per share because they were antidilutive.

12-LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company sold its Australia/New Zealand Operations in fiscal 2010. At November 30, 2012, the remaining net assets of the Australia/New Zealand Operations consist of \$0.1 million of cash and \$0.6 million of other net assets, primarily a receivable from the purchaser of one of the Company's Australian manufacturing facilities.

Proceeds from the sale of the Australia/New Zealand Operations included \$2.0 million placed in escrow to be released in four equal installments. Penford Australia has received approximately \$1.225 million of the escrowed payments to date. The remaining escrowed payments of approximately \$775,000 have been subject to warranty claims made by the purchaser of the Company's Lane Cove, New South Wales, Australia operating assets (the "Lane Cove Assets"). In August 2012, the purchaser submitted a statement to an agreed-upon arbitrator in which it indicated that its total claims amounted to approximately \$901,000, including certain taxes. On December 17, 2012, the arbitrator issued a written decision in which he awarded the purchaser approximately \$143,000 for certain of those claims but denied relief with respect to the other claims. While the Company believes that, due to the terms of the agreement providing for the sale of the Lane Cove Assets, the purchaser is owed nothing, the Company has established an allowance of \$163,000 to cover the arbitrator's award and certain other costs.

The Company is involved from time to time in various other claims and litigation arising in the normal course of business. The Company expenses legal costs as incurred. In the judgment of management, which relies in part on information obtained from the Company's outside legal counsel, the ultimate resolution of these other matters will not, materially affect the consolidated financial position, results of operations, or liquidity of the Company, although the outcomes could be material to the Company's operating results for any particular period, depending, in part, upon the operating results for such period.

The Company regularly evaluates the status of claims and any related legal proceedings in which it is involved in order to assess whether a loss is probable, whether there is a reasonable possibility that a loss may have been incurred and to determine if accruals are appropriate. Except as noted above with regard to the sale of the Lane Cove Assets, management is unable to provide additional information regarding any possible losses arising from such claims because (i) the Company currently believes that the claims are not adequately supported, and (ii) there are significant factual issues to be resolved.

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Item 2: Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Overview

Penford generates revenues, income and cash flows by developing, manufacturing and marketing specialty natural-based ingredient systems for food and industrial applications, including fuel grade ethanol. The Company develops and manufactures ingredients with starch as a base, providing value-added applications to its customers. Penford's starch products are manufactured primarily from corn and potatoes and are used principally as binders and coatings in paper, packaging and food production and as an ingredient in fuel.

Penford manages its business in two segments: Industrial Ingredients and Food Ingredients. These segments are based on broad categories of end-market users. See Note 10 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information regarding the Company's business segment operations. In January 2012, the Company acquired, through purchase or lease, the net assets and operations of Carolina Starches, which manufactures and markets industrial potato starch based products for the paper and packaging industries. The net assets and results of operations of the Carolina Starches business have been integrated into the Company's existing business segments. The acquired net assets, consisting primarily of property, plant and equipment and working capital, are being managed by and included in the reported balance sheet amounts of the Company's Food Ingredients business, which has experience, expertise and technologies related to the manufacture of potato starch products.

Since the primary end markets for Carolina Starches' products are the paper and packaging industries, the sales and marketing functions of the acquired operations are being managed by the Industrial Ingredients business. Therefore, the sales, cost of sales and a majority of the operating expenses are included in the Industrial Ingredients segment's results of operations in the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and this Part I Item 2.

In analyzing business trends, management considers a variety of performance and financial measures, including sales revenue growth, sales volume growth, and gross margins and operating income of the Company's business segments.

This Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") should be read in conjunction with the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes. The notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements referred to in this MD&A are included in Part I Item 1, "Financial Statements."

Results of Operations

Executive Overview

Quarter ended November 30, 2012:

Consolidated sales increased 4.5% to \$94.9 million from \$90.7 million for the quarter ended November .

Sales growth was driven by a volume increase in the Food Ingredients businesses and sales contributed by the acquired Carolina Starches operations.

Consolidated gross margin as a percent of sales was 14.0% compared to 13.0% a year ago. Gross margin was higher by \$1.5 million.

Interest expense dropped by \$1.3 million on lower interest rates on the Company's credit facility which was utilized to fund the redemptions of the 15% Series A Preferred Stock in the third and fourth quarters of fiscal 2012.

Income tax expense for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 was 38.5% of pre-tax income. The difference between the effective tax rate and the statutory rate is primarily due to state income taxes.

Industrial Ingredients

First quarter fiscal 2013 sales at the Company's Industrial Ingredients business unit increased \$2.4 million, or 3.7% to \$67.2 million from \$64.8 million during the first quarter of fiscal 2012. This increase was primarily due to:

First quarter revenue included \$5.3 million from the acquired operations of Carolina Starches.

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Industrial corn starch sales, excluding sales contributed by Carolina Starches, in the three months ended November 30, 2012 increased \$6.0 million, or 18.5%, to \$38.4 million from \$32.4 million last year. Industrial starch volume expanded 14.5%. The remaining amount of the increase is attributable to favorable pricing and product mix.

Ethanol sales declined \$8.9 million, or 27.6%, to \$23.5 million from \$32.4 million on a 16% decrease in volume and a 14% decline in average unit selling prices. During the first quarter of fiscal 2013, the Industrial Ingredients business shifted more of its production to higher margin industrial and food starches.

Industrial Ingredients' income from operations for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 was \$1.4 million, an 87% increase from operating income of \$0.7 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2012. Gross margin for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 increased \$1.6 million to \$5.2 million due to lower net corn costs of \$3.1 million, lower energy costs of \$1.2 million, and margin from the Carolina Starches business of \$0.6 million, partially offset by higher manufacturing costs of \$0.5 million, unfavorable ethanol pricing partially offset by higher industrial corn starch pricing of \$2.5 million and lower volume of \$0.3 million. Operating and research and development expenses increased by \$0.9 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2013 due to \$0.4 million of expenses attributable to the acquired Carolina Starches operations. The remainder of the increase was due to additional investments in research and development and bioproducts sales and marketing resources.

Food Ingredients

Fiscal 2013 first quarter sales for the Food Ingredients segment of \$27.7 million increased 6.7%, or \$1.7 million, over the first quarter of fiscal 2012, primarily due to higher volume. Average unit pricing was comparable to the prior year. Sales of non-coating applications expanded 12%, led by sales to the protein and soups/sauces/gravies end markets. Sales of non-coating value-added applications contributed over 60% of total segment revenues and accounted for all of the sales growth in the first quarter. Sales of coating applications declined 3% on a decrease in volume of 4%, offset by favorable average unit pricing of 2%. Coating application sales in the first quarter a year ago included a pipeline fill by a customer for a new product introduction.

Operating income for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 at the Company' s Food Ingredients segment declined 10.1% to \$5.4 million from \$6.0 million in the same period last year due to an increase in operating and research and development expenses of \$0.5 million and a decrease in gross margin of \$0.1 million. First quarter gross margin declined due to higher raw material and labor costs. Operating and research and development expenses increased due to higher employee and legal costs.

Corporate operating expenses

Corporate operating expenses for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 increased \$0.4 million to \$2.7 million from \$2.3 million in the first quarter last year due to an increase in employee costs.

Non-operating expense

Non-operating expense consisted primarily of an allowance for the claim against escrow funds made by the purchaser of the Company' s Lane Cove, New South Wales, Australia operating assets which were sold in fiscal 2010. See Note 12 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Interest expense

In the third and fourth quarters of fiscal 2012, the Company redeemed \$40.0 million of its outstanding Series A 15% Cumulative Preferred Stock (the "Preferred Stock"). The redemptions were funded with available balances on the Company' s revolving credit facility. Dividends and discount accretion on the Preferred Stock were recorded as interest expense in fiscal 2012. Interest expense for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 decreased \$1.3 million to \$1.1 million from \$2.4 million in the first quarter of the prior year. The decrease was primarily due to the lower interest rates available to the Company under its credit facility compared with the higher dividend rate on the Preferred Stock. The interest rate on the Company bank debt was based on a margin over LIBOR (London Interbank Offered Rate).

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Income taxes

The Company's effective tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 was 38.5%. The difference between the effective tax rate and the U.S. federal statutory tax rate of 35% was primarily due to state income taxes.

The Company's effective tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2012 was 70%. The difference between the effective tax rate and the U.S. federal statutory tax rate was primarily due to state income taxes and dividends and accretion of discount on the Preferred Stock. The dividends and accretion of discount were reported as interest expense in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations but were not deductible for tax return purposes.

In fiscal 2012, the Company recorded a \$1.8 million valuation allowance primarily related to small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards which expire in fiscal 2014. Tax laws require that any net operating loss carryforwards be utilized before the Company can utilize the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards. Due to the near-term expiration of the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforward period, the Company does not believe it has sufficient positive evidence to substantiate that these small ethanol tax credit carryforwards are realizable at a more-likely-than-not level of assurance and it has recorded a \$1.8 million valuation allowance. The valuation allowance will be reversed in future periods if these tax credit carryforwards are utilized. There was no change in the valuation allowance in the first quarter of fiscal 2013.

At November 30, 2012, the Company had \$13.3 million of net deferred tax assets. Other than for the ethanol tax credit carryforwards discussed above, a valuation allowance has not been provided on the net U.S. deferred tax assets as of November 30, 2012. The determination of the need for a valuation allowance requires significant judgment and estimates. The Company evaluates the requirement for a valuation allowance each quarter. The Company believes that it is more likely than not that future operations and the reversal of existing taxable temporary differences will generate sufficient taxable income to realize its deferred tax assets, except for the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards, for which a valuation allowance has been provided.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company's primary sources of short- and long-term liquidity are cash flow from operations and its bank credit facility.

Operating Activities

Cash provided by operations was \$6.2 million for the three months ended November 30, 2012 compared with \$12.2 million for the same period last year. The decline in operating cash flow was primarily due to higher working capital requirements. Also affecting the change in reported operating cash flows were decreases in non-cash interest expense related to the Preferred Stock and in non-cash losses on hedging transactions.

Investing Activities

Cash used in investing activities of \$3.4 million was for investments in capital projects. See Note 3 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. The Company expects total capital expenditures for fiscal 2013 to be approximately \$15-\$18 million.

Financing Activities

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had \$81.6 million outstanding on its \$130 million secured revolving credit facility (the "2012 Agreement") with a syndicate of banks. The lenders' loan commitment may be increased under certain circumstances.

There are no scheduled principal payments prior to maturity of the credit facility on July 9, 2017. Interest rates under the 2012 Agreement are based on either LIBOR or the prime rate, depending on the selection of available borrowing options under the 2012 Agreement. Pursuant to the 2012 Agreement, the interest rate margin over LIBOR ranges between 2% and 4%, depending upon the Total Leverage Ratio, which is computed as funded debt divided by earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (as set forth in the 2012 Agreement).

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The 2012 Agreement provides that the Total Leverage Ratio shall not exceed 3.75 through November 30, 2012; 3.50 through November 30, 2013; 3.25 through May 31, 2014; and 3.0 thereafter. In addition, the Company must maintain a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio, as defined in the 2012 Agreement, of not less than 1.35. Annual capital expenditures would be restricted to \$15 million beginning in fiscal 2013 if the Total Leverage Ratio is greater than 2.50 for two consecutive fiscal quarters. The Company's obligations under the 2012 Agreement are secured by substantially all of the Company's assets.

Pursuant to the 2012 Agreement, the Company may declare and pay dividends on its common stock in an amount not to exceed, in any consecutive four quarters, the lesser of \$10 million or 50% of Free Cash Flow, as defined in the 2012 Agreement. As of November 30, 2012, the Company was not permitted to pay dividends.

Contractual Obligations

The Company is a party to various debt and lease agreements at November 30, 2012 that contractually commit the Company to pay certain amounts in the future. The Company also has open purchase orders entered into in the ordinary course of business for raw materials, capital projects and other items, for which significant terms have been confirmed. There have been no material changes in the Company's contractual obligations since August 31, 2012.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

The Company had no off-balance sheet arrangements at November 30, 2012.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-05, *Comprehensive Income* ("ASU 2011-05") to require entities to present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income, and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. The amendment does not change the items that must be reported in other comprehensive income or when an item of other comprehensive income must be reclassified to net income under current accounting standards. The guidance was effective for the Company's fiscal year and interim periods beginning September 1, 2012. The Company has adopted this amended guidance and presented the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income immediately following the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations. In December 2011, the FASB deferred the effective date for certain requirements included in ASU 2011-05 as they relate to presentation of reclassification adjustments for items that are reclassified from other comprehensive income to net income.

In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-11, *Disclosures About Offsetting Assets and Liabilities* ("ASU 2011-11"). This update creates new disclosure requirements about the nature of an entity's rights of setoff and related arrangements associated with its financial instruments and derivative instruments. The disclosure requirements are effective for annual reporting periods, and interim reporting periods within those years, beginning on or after January 1, 2013 (fiscal 2014 for Penford). The Company is evaluating the impact this update will have on its disclosures.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The Company's consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The process of preparing financial statements requires management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the Company's financial position and results of operations. These estimates, judgments and assumptions are based on the Company's historical experience and management's knowledge and understanding of the current facts and circumstances. See the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended August 31, 2012 for a description of critical accounting policies and methods used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements. Management believes that its estimates, judgments and assumptions are reasonable based upon information available at the time this report was prepared. To the extent there are material differences between estimates, judgments and assumptions and the actual results, the financial statements will be affected.

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Forward-looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (“Quarterly Report”), including but not limited to statements found in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and in Item 2 - Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, contains statements that are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. In particular, statements pertaining to anticipated operations and business strategies contain forward-looking statements. Likewise, statements regarding anticipated changes in the Company’s business and anticipated market conditions are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve numerous risks and uncertainties and should not be relied upon as predictions of future events. Forward-looking statements depend on assumptions, dates or methods that may be incorrect or imprecise, and the Company may not be able to realize them. Forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as “believes,” “expects,” “may,” “will,” “should,” “seeks,” “approximately,” “intends,” “plans,” “estimates,” or “anticipates,” or the negative use of these words and phrases or similar words or phrases. Forward-looking statements can be identified by discussions of strategy, plans or intentions. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements which are based on information available as of the date of this report. The Company does not undertake any obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect future events, information or circumstances that arise after the date of the filing of this Quarterly Report. Among the factors that could cause actual results to differ materially are the risks and uncertainties discussed in this Quarterly Report, including those referenced in Part II Item 1A of this Quarterly Report, and those described from time to time in other filings made with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended August 31, 2012, which include but are not limited to:

competition;

the possibility of interruption of business activities due to equipment problems, accidents, strikes, weather or other factors;

product development risk;

changes in corn and other raw material prices and availability;

changes in general economic conditions or developments with respect to specific industries or customers affecting demand for the Company’s products including unfavorable shifts in product mix or changes in government rules or incentives affecting ethanol consumption;

unanticipated costs, expenses or third-party claims;

the risk that results may be affected by construction delays, cost overruns, technical difficulties, nonperformance by contractors or changes in capital improvement project requirements or specifications;

interest rate, chemical and energy cost volatility;

changes in returns on pension plan assets and/or assumptions used for determining employee benefit expense and obligations;

other unforeseen developments in the industries in which Penford operates,

the Company’s ability to successfully operate under and comply with the terms of its bank credit agreement, as amended; and

other factors described in the Company’s Form 10-K Part I, Item 1A “Risk Factors.”

Item 3: Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk.

The Company is exposed to market risks from adverse changes in interest rates and commodity prices. There have been no material changes in the Company’s exposure to market risks from the disclosure in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended August 31, 2012.

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Item 4: Controls and Procedures.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company maintains disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that material information required to be disclosed in the Company's periodic reports filed or submitted under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company's disclosure controls and procedures are also designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports the Company files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Under the supervision and with the participation of management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, the Company has evaluated the effectiveness of its disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(b) as of November 30, 2012. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that these disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of November 30, 2012.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the quarter ended November 30, 2012 that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1: Legal Proceedings

See Note 12 to the Company's financial statements.

Item 1A: Risk Factors

The information set forth in this report should be read in conjunction with the risk factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended August 31, 2012. These risks could materially impact the Company's business, financial condition and/or future results. The risks described in the Annual Report on Form 10-K and in this Item 1A are not the only risks facing the Company. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known by the Company or that the Company currently deems to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect the Company's business, financial condition and/or operating results.

Item 2: Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

a. None

b. None

c. Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

	Total Number of Shares Purchased (1)	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Number of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
September 1 - September 30, 2012	–	–	–	–
October 1 - October 31, 2012	9,479	\$ 7.62	–	–
November 1 - November 30, 2012	–	–	–	–
Total	9,479	\$ 7.62	–	–

(1) Represents shares repurchased to satisfy tax withholding obligations on vesting of restricted stock awards.

Item 6: Exhibits.

31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

32 Certifications of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

101 Financial statements from the quarterly report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the three months ended November 30, 2012, filed on January 9, 2013, formatted in XBRL: (i) the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss), (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations, (iv) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and (v) the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

January 9, 2013

Penford Corporation
(Registrant)

/s/ Steven O. Cordier

Steven O. Cordier

Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Thomas D. Malkoski, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Penford Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

PENFORD CORPORATION

/s/ Thomas D. Malkoski

Thomas D. Malkoski

Chief Executive Officer

Date: January 9, 2013

CERTIFICATIONS

I, Steven O. Cordier, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Penford Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

PENFORD CORPORATION

/s/ Steven O. Cordier

Steven O. Cordier

Chief Financial Officer

Date: January 9, 2013

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002
(18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350)**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Penford Corporation (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended November 30, 2011, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), Thomas D. Malkoski, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, and Steven O. Cordier, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, respectively, do each hereby certify, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (18 U.S.C. Section 1350), that to his knowledge:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ Thomas D. Malkoski

Thomas D. Malkoski
Chief Executive Officer

Dated: January 9, 2013

/s/ Steven O. Cordier

Steven O. Cordier
Chief Financial Officer

Dated: January 9, 2013

**Stock-Based Compensation -
Schedule of Share-Based
Compensation, Restricted
Stock Award Activity
(Detail) (Restricted Stock
[Member], USD \$)**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012

Restricted Stock [Member]

Share-based Compensation Arrangement by Share-based Payment Award [Line Items]

<u>Shares, Nonvested at August 31, 2011</u>	61,716
<u>Shares, Granted</u>	
<u>Shares, Vested</u>	(29,865)
<u>Shares, Cancelled</u>	
<u>Shares, Nonvested at November 30, 2012</u>	31,851
<u>Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value, Beginning balance (in USD per share)</u>	\$ 5.94
<u>Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value, Granted (in USD per share)</u>	
<u>Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value, Vested (in USD per share)</u>	\$ 6.25
<u>Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value, Cancelled (in USD per share)</u>	
<u>Weighted-Average Grant-Date Fair Value, Ending balance (in USD per share)</u>	\$ 5.65

**Segment Reporting -
Additional Information
(Detail) (USD \$)**

**3 Months
Ended
Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31,
Segment 2012**

[Segment Reporting Information \[Line Items\]](#)

[Number of segments](#)

2

[Consolidated assets related to the acquisition](#)

\$ 232,453,000 \$
236,179,000

Carolina Starches, LLC [Member]

[Segment Reporting Information \[Line Items\]](#)

[Consolidated assets related to the acquisition](#)

11,200,000

Carolina Starches, LLC [Member] | Australia And New Zealand Discontinued
Operations [Member]

[Segment Reporting Information \[Line Items\]](#)

[Industrial Ingredients revenues](#)

\$ 5,300,000

**Fair Value Measurements
and Derivative Instruments -
Fair Value of company's
Derivative by Contract Type
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

**Nov. Aug.
30, 31,
2012 2012**

Derivatives, Fair Value [Line Items]

<u>Assets Fair Value</u>	\$ 88	\$ 12
<u>Liabilities Fair Value</u>	495	1,434
Corn Futures [Member] Cash Flow Hedging [Member] Designated as Hedging Instrument [Member] Other Current Assets [Member] Commodity Contract [Member]		

Derivatives, Fair Value [Line Items]

<u>Assets Fair Value</u>	88	12
<u>Liabilities Fair Value</u>		126
Corn Futures [Member] Fair Value Hedging [Member] Designated as Hedging Instrument [Member] Other Current Assets [Member] Commodity Contract [Member]		

Derivatives, Fair Value [Line Items]

<u>Assets Fair Value</u>		
<u>Liabilities Fair Value</u>	238	602
Ethanol Futures [Member] Cash Flow Hedging [Member] Designated as Hedging Instrument [Member] Other Current Assets [Member] Commodity Contract [Member]		

Derivatives, Fair Value [Line Items]

<u>Assets Fair Value</u>		
<u>Liabilities Fair Value</u>	57	706
Natural Gas Futures [Member] Not Designated as Hedging Instrument [Member] Other Current Assets [Member] Commodity Contract [Member]		

Derivatives, Fair Value [Line Items]

<u>Assets Fair Value</u>		
<u>Liabilities Fair Value</u>	\$ 200	

Debt - Additional Information (Detail) (USD \$)	3 Months Ended	
	Nov. 30, 2012 SecurityLoan	Nov. 30, 2009
Line of credit, amount outstanding 2012 Agreement [Member]	\$ 81,600,000	
Line of credit, amount outstanding	130,000,000	
Dividend declared, Percentage of cash flow 2012 Agreement [Member] Two Consecutive Quarters [Member]	50.00%	
Covenant, total leverage ratio 2012 Agreement [Member] Minimum [Member]	2.50	
Debt Instrument, Description of Variable Rate Basis over LIBOR (in percentage)	2.00%	
Covenant, fixed coverage ratio 2012 Agreement [Member] Maximum [Member]	1.35	
Debt Instrument, Description of Variable Rate Basis over LIBOR (in percentage)	4.00%	
Covenant, total funded debt ratio after year three	3.0	
Covenant, amount of annual capital expenditures permitted	15,000,000	
Covenant, dividend declaration permitted	10,000,000	
2012 Agreement [Member] Maximum [Member] Scenario, Forecast [Member]		
Covenant, total leverage ratio	3.75	
Covenant, total funded debt ratio year two	3.50	
Covenant, total funded debt ratio year three	3.25	
Iowa Department Of Economic Development Loans [Member]		
Number of monthly payments		60 equal monthly payments
Non interest bearing loans		1,000,000
Number of non interest bearing loans	2	
Loan period (in years)	5 years	
Potentially forgivable loan amount	1,000,000	
Periodic repayments of loan		16,667
Outstanding amount of IDED loans	\$ 1,400,000	

**FAIR VALUE
MEASUREMENTS AND
DERIVATIVE
INSTRUMENTS (Tables)**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012

[Fair Values of Company's
Derivatives](#)

Presented below are the fair values of the Company's derivatives as of November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012:

<u>As of November 30, 2012</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
	(in thousands)			
Current assets (Other Current Assets):				
Commodity derivatives ⁽¹⁾	\$(407)	\$ —	\$ —	\$(407)

(1) On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$1.5 million at November 30, 2012.

<u>As of August 31, 2012</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
	(in thousands)			
Current assets (Other Current Assets):				
Commodity derivatives ⁽¹⁾	\$(1,422)	\$ —	\$ —	\$(1,422)

(1) On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$2.6 million at August 31, 2012.

[Outstanding Futures Contracts](#)

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had the following outstanding futures contracts:

Corn			
Futures	4,370,000	Bushels	
Natural Gas			
Futures	970,000	mmbtu (millions of British thermal units)	
Ethanol			
Futures	4,350,000	Gallons	

[Fair Values of Company's
Derivatives by Contract Type](#)

The following tables provide information about the fair values of the Company's derivatives, by contract type, as of November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012.

In thousands	Balance Sheet Location	<u>Assets</u>		<u>Liabilities</u>		
		Fair Value		Fair Value		
		Nov 30 2012	Aug 31 2012	Balance Sheet Location	Nov 30 2012	Aug 31 2012

**Derivatives designated as hedging
instruments:**

Cash Flow Hedges:

Corn Futures	Other Current Assets	\$88	\$12	Other Current Assets	\$—	\$126
Ethanol Futures	Other Current Assets	—	—	Other Current Assets	57	706
Fair Value Hedges:						
Corn Futures	Other Current Assets	—	—	Other Current Assets	238	602
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:						
Natural Gas Futures	Other Current Assets	—	—	Other Current Assets	200	—
		<u>\$88</u>	<u>\$12</u>		<u>\$495</u>	<u>\$1,434</u>

[Effect of Derivative Instruments on Companies' Financial Performance](#)

The following tables provide information about the effect of derivative instruments on the financial performance of the Company for the three month periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011.

In thousands	Amount of Gain (Loss)					
	Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in OCI		Reclassified from AOCI into Income		Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income	
	3 Months Ended Nov 30		3 Months Ended Nov 30		3 Months Ended Nov 30	
	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:						
Cash Flow Hedges:						
Corn Futures ⁽¹⁾	\$ (255)	\$ (1,609)	\$ 3,432	\$ 2,074	\$ 197	\$ (311)
Natural Gas Futures ⁽¹⁾	—	—	—	(272)	—	—
Ethanol Futures ⁽¹⁾	753	1,168	93	(834)	(11)	—
	<u>\$ 498</u>	<u>\$ (441)</u>	<u>\$ 3,525</u>	<u>\$ 968</u>	<u>\$ 186</u>	<u>\$ (311)</u>
Fair Value Hedges:						
Corn Futures ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾					<u>\$ 15</u>	<u>\$ (99)</u>
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:						
Natural Gas Futures ⁽¹⁾					<u>\$ (171)</u>	<u>\$ (712)</u>

(1) Gains and losses reported in cost of sales

(2) Hedged items are firm commitments and inventory

**Segment Reporting - Assets
by Segment (Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31, 2012

Segment Reporting, Asset Reconciling Item [Line Items]

Total assets \$ 232,453 \$ 236,179

Industrial Ingredients [Member]

Segment Reporting, Asset Reconciling Item [Line Items]

Total assets 140,839 143,039

Food Ingredients [Member]

Segment Reporting, Asset Reconciling Item [Line Items]

Total assets 63,742 63,949

Corporate and other [Member]

Segment Reporting, Asset Reconciling Item [Line Items]

Total assets \$ 27,872 \$ 29,191

**Fair Value Measurements
and Derivative Instruments -
Fair Value of Companys
Derivatives (Detail) (Other
Current Assets [Member],
Commodity Contract
[Member], USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

Nov. 30, 2012

Aug. 31, 2012

[Derivative \[Line Items\]](#)

[Commodity derivatives](#)

	\$ (407)	[1]	\$ (1,422)	[2]
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Level 1 [Member]

[Derivative \[Line Items\]](#)

[Commodity derivatives](#)

	(407)	[1]	(1,422)	[2]
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Level 2 [Member]

[Derivative \[Line Items\]](#)

[Commodity derivatives](#)

		[1]		[2]
--	--	-----	--	-----

Level 3 [Member]

[Derivative \[Line Items\]](#)

[Commodity derivatives](#)

		[1]		[2]
--	--	-----	--	-----

[1] On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$1.5 million at November 30, 2012.

[2] On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$2.6 million at August 31, 2012.

Stock-Based Compensation - Schedule of Share Based Compensation Stock Options Activity (Detail) (USD \$)	3	3 Months Ended				
	Months Ended	Aug. 31, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012
	Nov. 30, 2012	Outstanding Beginning Balance Option Price Range [Member]	Granted During Period Option Price Range [Member]	Cancelled During Period Option Price Range [Member]	Outstanding Ending Balance Option Price Range [Member]	Exercisable Ending Balance Option Price Range [Member]
<u>Share-based Compensation Arrangement by Share- based Payment Award [Line Items]</u>						
<u>Options outstanding, beginning of period, Shares</u>		1,824,916				
<u>Options outstanding, end of period, Shares</u>		1,824,916			1,801,725	
<u>Shares, Granted</u>			25,000			
<u>Weighted-Average Exercise Price, Options Outstanding end of period (in USD per share)</u>		\$ 10.94			\$ 10.82	
<u>Shares, Exercised</u>						
<u>Shares, Cancelled</u>				(48,191)		
<u>Options exercisable, end of period, Shares</u>						1,005,225
<u>Weighted-Average Exercise Price, Options Outstanding beginning of period (in USD per share)</u>		\$ 10.94				
<u>Weighted-Average Exercise Price, Granted (in USD per share)</u>			\$ 7.60			
<u>Weighted-Average Exercise Price, Exercised (in USD per share)</u>						
<u>Weighted-Average Exercise Price, Cancelled (in USD per share)</u>				\$ 13.92		
<u>Weighted-Average Exercise Price, Options Exercisable, end of period (in USD per share)</u>						\$ 14.90

<u>Weighted Average Remaining Term, Outstanding, Ending Balance (in years)</u>	3 years 10 months 10 days	
<u>Weighted Average Remaining Term, Options Exercisable (in years)</u>		2 years 18 days
<u>Aggregate Intrinsic value, Outstanding, Ending Balance</u>	\$ 1,394,000	
<u>Aggregate Intrinsic value, Options Exercisable</u>		\$ 50,300

**Earnings Per Share -
Additional Information
(Detail) (Stock Options
[Member])**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, Nov. 30,
2012 2011**

Stock Options [Member]

Earnings Per Share [Line Items]

Antidilutive weighted-average stock options excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings (loss) per share

957,446 1,309,499

**Fair Value Measurements
and Derivative Instruments -
Effect of Derivative
Instruments on Companys'
Financial Performance
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012 Nov. 30, 2011

Cash Flow Hedging [Member]

Derivative Instruments, Gain (Loss) [Line Items]

<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in OCI</u>	\$ 498		\$ (441)
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income</u>	3,525		968
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income</u>	186		(311)

Cash Flow Hedging [Member] | Corn Futures [Member]

Derivative Instruments, Gain (Loss) [Line Items]

<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in OCI</u>	(255)	[1]	(1,609)	[1]
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income</u>	3,432	[1]	2,074	[1]
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income</u>	197	[1]	(311)	[1]

Cash Flow Hedging [Member] | Natural Gas Futures [Member]

Derivative Instruments, Gain (Loss) [Line Items]

<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in OCI</u>		[1]		[1]
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income</u>		[1]	(272)	[1]
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income</u>		[1]		[1]

Cash Flow Hedging [Member] | Ethanol Futures [Member]

Derivative Instruments, Gain (Loss) [Line Items]

<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in OCI</u>	753	[1]	1,168	[1]
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income</u>	93	[1]	(834)	[1]
<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income</u>	(11)	[1]		[1]

Fair Value Hedging [Member] | Corn Futures [Member]

Derivative Instruments, Gain (Loss) [Line Items]

<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income</u>	15	[1],[2]	(99)	[1],[2]
---	----	---------	------	---------

Fair Value Hedging [Member] | Natural Gas Futures [Member]

Derivative Instruments, Gain (Loss) [Line Items]

<u>Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income</u>	\$ (171)	[1]	\$ (712)	[1]
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[1] Gains and losses reported in cost of sales

[2] Hedged items are firm commitments and inventory

**BASIS OF
PRESENTATION**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

[BASIS OF PRESENTATION](#)

2—BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Consolidation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Penford and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated. The condensed consolidated balance sheet at November 30, 2012 and the condensed consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income (loss) and cash flows for the interim periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011 have been prepared by the Company without audit. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, which are necessary to present fairly the financial information, have been made. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”), have been condensed or omitted pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the operating results of a full year or of future operations. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended August 31, 2012.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates are used in accounting for, among other things, the allowance for doubtful accounts, accruals, legal contingencies, the determination of fair value of net assets acquired in a business combination, the determination of assumptions for pension and postretirement employee benefit costs, useful lives of property and equipment, the assessment of a potential impairment of goodwill or long-lived assets and income taxes including the determination of a need for a valuation allowance for deferred tax assets. Actual results may differ from previously estimated amounts.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-05, *Comprehensive Income* (“ASU 2011-05”) to require entities to present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income, and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. The amendment does not change the items that must be reported in other comprehensive income or when an item of other comprehensive income must be reclassified to net income under current accounting standards. The guidance was effective for the Company’s fiscal year and interim periods beginning September 1, 2012. The Company has adopted this amended guidance and presented the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) immediately following the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations. In December 2011, the FASB deferred the effective date for certain requirements

included in ASU 2011-05 as they relate to presentation of reclassification adjustments for items that are reclassified from other comprehensive income to net income.

In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-11, Disclosures About Offsetting Assets and Liabilities (“ASU 2011-11”). This update creates new disclosure requirements about the nature of an entity’s rights of setoff and related arrangements associated with its financial instruments and derivative instruments. The disclosure requirements are effective for annual reporting periods, and interim reporting periods within those years, beginning on or after January 1, 2013 (fiscal 2014 for Penford). The Company is evaluating the impact this update will have on its disclosures.

**Fair Value Measurements
and Derivative Instruments -
Fair Value of Companys
Derivatives (Parenthetical) Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31, 2012
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Millions, unless otherwise
specified**

Derivative [Line Items]

<u>Cash collateral due offset</u>	\$ 1.5	\$ 2.6
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**Balance Sheet Details -
Components of Inventory
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31, 2012

Schedule Of Inventory [Line Items]

<u>Raw materials</u>	\$ 18,773	\$ 19,773
<u>Work in progress</u>	1,639	1,542
<u>Finished goods</u>	19,443	22,357
<u>Total inventories</u>	\$ 39,855	\$ 43,672

**Business - Additional
Information (Detail) (USD \$)
In Millions, unless otherwise
specified**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012 **Nov. 30, 2011** **Jan. 31, 2012**
Segment **Carolina Starches, LLC [Member]**

Business And Organization [Line Items]

<u>Number of segments</u>	2		
<u>Sales of by-products</u>	\$ 22.3	\$ 16.9	
<u>Purchase price</u>			\$ 8.5

**Fair Value Measurements
and Derivative Instruments -
Additional Information
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Millions, unless otherwise
specified**

**Nov. 30,
2012**

Iowa Department Of Economic Development Loans [Member]	
Fair Value, Option, Quantitative Disclosures [Line Items]	
Carrying value of debt	\$ 1.4
Fair value of debt	1.2
Commodity Contract [Member]	
Fair Value, Option, Quantitative Disclosures [Line Items]	
Deferred loss, net of tax, recorded in other comprehensive income	\$ 0.2
Commodity Contract [Member] Designated as Hedging Instrument [Member] Corn Futures [Member]	
Fair Value, Option, Quantitative Disclosures [Line Items]	
Purchased corn positions	6,300,000
Commodity Contract [Member] Firm Priced Starch and Ethanol Futures [Member] Designated as Hedging Instrument [Member] Corn Futures [Member]	
Fair Value, Option, Quantitative Disclosures [Line Items]	
Purchased corn positions	3,700,000
Commodity Contract [Member] Open Position [Member] Designated as Hedging Instrument [Member] Corn Futures [Member]	
Fair Value, Option, Quantitative Disclosures [Line Items]	
Purchased corn positions	2,600,000

**Balance Sheet Details -
Components of Property
Plant and Equipment
(Detail) (USD \$)**

Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31, 2012

**In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

Property, Plant and Equipment [Line Items]

<u>Land</u>	\$ 11,624	\$ 11,623
<u>Plant and equipment</u>	352,450	346,087
<u>Construction in progress</u>	3,741	7,679
<u>Total</u>	367,815	365,389
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>	(255,425)	(252,198)
<u>Net property, plant and equipment</u>	\$ 112,390	\$ 113,191

**Balance Sheet Details -
Additional Information
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Millions, unless otherwise
specified**

Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31, 2012

Property, Plant and Equipment [Line Items]

<u>Payables related to property, plant and equipment</u>	\$ 0.1	\$ 1.1
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BUSINESS

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

BUSINESS

1—BUSINESS

Penford Corporation (which, together with its subsidiary companies, is referred to herein as “Penford” or the “Company”) is a developer, manufacturer and marketer of specialty natural-based ingredient systems for food and industrial applications, including fuel grade ethanol. Penford’s products provide convenient and cost-effective solutions derived from renewable sources. Sales of the Company’s products are generated using a combination of direct sales and distributor agreements.

The Company has significant research and development capabilities, which are used in applying the complex chemistry of carbohydrate-based materials and in developing applications to address customer needs. In addition, the Company has specialty processing capabilities for a variety of modified starches.

Penford manages its business in two segments: Industrial Ingredients and Food Ingredients. These segments are based on broad categories of end-market users. The Industrial Ingredients segment is a supplier of specialty starches to the paper, packaging and other industries, and is a producer of fuel grade ethanol. The Food Ingredients segment is a developer and manufacturer of specialty starches and dextrins for the food manufacturing and food service industries. See Note 10 for financial information regarding the Company’s business segments.

The Company produces certain by-products from its corn starch manufacturing process. The proceeds from the sale of these by-products reduce the cost of corn and, accordingly, are included in cost of sales. Sales of by-products that reduced cost of sales were \$22.3 million and \$16.9 million for the three-month periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

In January 2012, the Company completed the acquisition of the businesses operated by Carolina Starches, LLC and related entities (“Carolina Starches”) for \$8.5 million in cash. Carolina Starches manufactures and markets cationic starches produced from potato, corn and tapioca. The acquisition of these businesses provided an important source of raw material to support continued growth in the Food Ingredients business and it broadened the Company’s portfolio of specialty modified industrial starches. See Note 10 for information concerning the integration of the operations of Carolina Starches into the Company’s two business segments.

**Balance Sheet Details -
Components of Accrued
Liabilities (Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31, 2012

Schedule Of Accrued Liabilities [Line Items]

<u>Employee-related costs</u>	\$ 2,778	\$ 4,837
<u>Other accrued liabilities</u>	3,785	4,305
<u>Total accrued liabilities</u>	\$ 6,563	\$ 9,142

**Stock-Based Compensation -
Schedule of Employee
Service Share-Based
Compensation, Allocation of
Recognized Period Costs
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

**Nov. 30,
2012 Nov. 30,
2011**

Employee Service Share-based Compensation, Allocation of Recognized Period Costs [Line Items]

<u>Total stock-based compensation expense</u>	\$ 417	\$ 238
<u>Total stock-based compensation expense</u>	417	238
<u>Income tax benefit</u>	158	90
<u>Total stock-based compensation expense, net of tax</u>	259	148

Cost of Sales [Member]

Employee Service Share-based Compensation, Allocation of Recognized Period Costs [Line Items]

<u>Total stock-based compensation expense</u>		25
Operating Expense [Member]		

Employee Service Share-based Compensation, Allocation of Recognized Period Costs [Line Items]

<u>Total stock-based compensation expense</u>	417	203
Research and Development Expense [Member]		

Employee Service Share-based Compensation, Allocation of Recognized Period Costs [Line Items]

<u>Total stock-based compensation expense</u>		\$ 10
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**Legal Proceedings and
Contingencies - Additional
Information (Detail)
(Australia And New Zealand
Discontinued Operations
[Member], USD \$)**

	3 Months Ended	
	Nov. 30, 2012	Aug. 31, 2012
Australia And New Zealand Discontinued Operations [Member]		
<u>Loss Contingencies [Line Items]</u>		
<u>Cash</u>	\$ 100,000	
<u>Other net assets</u>	600,000	
<u>Amount of proceeds in escrow</u>	2,000,000	
<u>Number of equal installment payments release of escrow (in number of payments)</u>	4	
<u>Escrowed payments received</u>	1,225,000	
<u>Remaining escrowed payments</u>	775,000	
<u>Amount of claim filed by the purchaser of Company's Lane cave</u>		901,000
<u>Amount of issued written decision to award purchaser</u>	143,000	
<u>Amount of allowance established to cover arbitrator's award and other cost</u>	\$ 163,000	

**CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED
BALANCE SHEETS (USD
\$)**

**Nov. 30, Aug. 31,
2012 2012**

**In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

Current assets:

<u>Cash and cash equivalents</u>	\$ 121	\$ 154
<u>Trade accounts receivable, net</u>	38,860	36,464
<u>Inventories</u>	39,855	43,672
<u>Prepaid expenses</u>	2,519	2,826
<u>Material and supplies</u>	4,144	3,980
<u>Income tax receivable</u>	177	188
<u>Other</u>	4,534	4,681
<u>Total current assets</u>	90,210	91,965
<u>Property, plant and equipment, net</u>	112,390	113,191
<u>Restricted cash value of life insurance</u>	7,858	7,858
<u>Deferred tax assets</u>	12,078	13,108
<u>Other assets</u>	1,511	1,612
<u>Other intangible assets, net</u>	428	467
<u>Goodwill, net</u>	7,978	7,978
<u>Total assets</u>	232,453	236,179

Current liabilities:

<u>Cash overdraft, net</u>	5,600	7,337
<u>Current portion of long-term debt and capital lease obligations</u>	400	458
<u>Accounts payable</u>	19,687	19,201
<u>Accrued liabilities</u>	6,563	9,142
<u>Total current liabilities</u>	32,250	36,138
<u>Long-term debt and capital lease obligations</u>	82,954	84,004
<u>Other postretirement benefits</u>	19,852	19,707
<u>Pension benefit liability</u>	21,348	20,917
<u>Other liabilities</u>	6,670	6,563
<u>Total liabilities</u>	163,074	167,329

Shareholders' equity:

<u>Common stock, par value \$1.00 per share, authorized 29,000 shares, issued 14,333 and 14,342 shares, respectively, including treasury shares</u>	14,301	14,281
<u>Preferred stock, par value \$1.00 per share, authorized 1,000 shares, none issued</u>		
<u>Additional paid-in capital</u>	103,601	103,205
<u>Retained earnings (deficit)</u>	1,349	(286)
<u>Treasury stock, at cost, 1,981 shares</u>	(32,757)	(32,757)
<u>Accumulated other comprehensive loss</u>	(17,115)	(15,593)
<u>Total shareholders' equity</u>	69,379	68,850
<u>Total liabilities and shareholders' equity</u>	\$ 232,453	\$ 236,179

**Fair Value Measurement and
Derivative Instruments -
Outstanding Future
Contracts (Detail) Nov. 30, 2012
(Designated as Hedging bu
Instrument [Member],
Commodity Contract
[Member])**

Corn Futures [Member]

[Derivative \[Line Items\]](#)

[Outstanding futures contracts](#) 4,370,000

Natural Gas Futures [Member]

[Derivative \[Line Items\]](#)

[Outstanding futures contracts](#) 970,000

Ethanol Swaps [Member]

[Derivative \[Line Items\]](#)

[Outstanding futures contracts](#) 4,350,000

**CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED
STATEMENTS OF
COMPREHENSIVE
INCOME (LOSS)
(Parenthetical) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2011
<u>Change in fair value of derivatives, net of tax</u>	\$ (189)	\$ 168
<u>Loss (gain) from derivative transactions reclassified into earnings from other comprehensive income, tax</u>	(1,339)	(368)
<u>Amortization of prior service cost, Tax</u>	8	
<u>Amortization of actuarial loss, Tax</u>	\$ 209	

**Other Comprehensive
Income (Loss) ("OCI") -
Components of Accumulated
Other Comprehensive
Income (loss) (Detail) (USD
\$)**

3 Months Ended

**Nov. 30, Nov. 30,
2012 2011**

**In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

Accumulated Comprehensive Income Loss [Line Items]

<u>Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments, Beginning Balance</u>	\$ 1,638	\$ 731
<u>Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments, Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes</u>	(1,877)	(873)
<u>Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments, Ending Balance</u>	(239)	(142)
<u>Gains (Losses) on Postretirement Obligations, Beginning Balance</u>	(17,231)	(8,290)
<u>Gains (Losses) on Postretirement Obligations, Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes</u>	355	
<u>Gains (Losses) on Postretirement Obligations, Ending Balance</u>	(16,876)	(8,290)
<u>Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss, Beginning balance</u>	(15,593)	(7,559)
<u>Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss, Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes</u>	(1,522)	(873)
<u>Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss, Ending balance</u>	\$ (17,115)	\$ (8,432)

**OTHER
COMPREHENSIVE
INCOME (LOSS) ("OCI")
(Tables)**

3 Months Ended

Jan. 05, 2013

[Components of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income \(loss\)](#)

The components of accumulated other comprehensive loss and other comprehensive income (loss) are summarized as follows:

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments	Gains (Losses) on Postretirement Obligations	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
Balance at			
August 31, 2012	\$ 1,638	\$ (17,231)	\$ (15,593)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(1,877)	355	(1,522)
Balance at			
November 30, 2012	<u>\$ (239)</u>	<u>\$ (16,876)</u>	<u>\$ (17,115)</u>

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments	Gains (Losses) on Postretirement Obligations	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
Balance at			
August 31, 2011	\$ 731	\$ (8,290)	\$ (7,559)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(873)	—	(873)
Balance at			
November 30, 2011	<u>\$ (142)</u>	<u>\$ (8,290)</u>	<u>\$ (8,432)</u>

Stock-Based Compensation - Additional Information (Detail) (USD \$)	3 Months Ended					2 Months Ended		
	Nov. 30, 2012	Jan. 26, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Nov. 30, 2012	Jan. 26, 2012
		Employee Directors [Member]	Incentive Plan [Member]	Restricted Stock [Member]	Options And Restricted Stock [Member] 2006	Options And Restricted Stock [Member] 2006	Stock Options [Member]	Restricted Stock Incentive Plan [Member] Non Employee Directors [Member]

Share-based Compensation Arrangement by Share-based Payment Award [Line Items]

Number of common shares available for issuance under the plan (in shares)

366,116

Vesting period (in years)

1 year 4 years

1 year

Expiration period (in years)

7 years

Share price of Company's stock (in USD per share)

\$ 7.35

Compensation expense related to non-vested awards not yet recognized

\$ 1,300,000

Weighted-average period over which unrecognized compensation cost will be recognized (in years)

1 year 4 months 24 days 2 months 12 days

Compensation expense related to unvested awards not yet recognized

\$ 3,539

\$ 100,000

**PENSION AND POST-
RETIREMENT BENEFIT
PLANS (Tables)**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012

[Components of Net Periodic Benefit Cost](#)

The components of the net periodic pension and post-retirement benefit costs are as follows:

<u>Defined benefit pension plans</u>	Three months ended November 30,	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
	(in thousands)	
Service cost	\$ 486	\$ 380
Interest cost	662	682
Expected return on plan assets	(717)	(729)
Amortization of prior service cost	60	57
Amortization of actuarial losses	483	193
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 974</u>	<u>\$ 583</u>
	Three months ended November 30,	
<u>Post-retirement health care plans</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
	(in thousands)	
Service cost	\$ 59	\$ 57
Interest cost	215	243
Amortization of prior service credit	(38)	(38)
Amortization of actuarial losses	67	—
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 303</u>	<u>\$ 262</u>

**CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED
STATEMENTS OF CASH
FLOWS (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012 Nov. 30, 2011

Cash flows from operating activities:

Net income \$ 1,707 \$ 592

Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operations:

Depreciation and amortization 3,383 3,512

Non-cash interest on Series A Preferred Stock 1,019

Stock-based compensation 417 238

Loss (gain) on sale of fixed assets 12 (3)

Deferred income tax expense 965 1,358

Non-cash loss (gain) on hedging transactions 705 3,742

Change in assets and liabilities:

Trade accounts receivable (2,397) (1,238)

Prepaid expenses 43 127

Inventories 3,112 2,967

Decrease (increase) in margin accounts (2,969) (1,763)

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1,113) 2,026

Income tax receivable 11 (210)

Pension benefit liability 431 (61)

Other receivables 935 (263)

Other 1,005 139

Net cash flow provided by operating activities 6,247 12,182

Cash flows from investing activities:

Acquisition of property, plant and equipment, net (3,425) (2,458)

Other 11

Net cash used in investing activities (3,425) (2,447)

Cash flows from financing activities:

Proceeds from revolving line of credit 2,500 3,500

Payments on revolving line of credit (3,500) (9,500)

Payments of long-term debt (50) (50)

Payments under capital lease obligations (68) (58)

Increase (decrease) in cash overdraft (1,737) (3,635)

Other (9)

Net cash used in financing activities (2,855) (9,752)

Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (33) (17)

Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period 154 281

Cash and cash equivalents, end of period \$ 121 \$ 264

**CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED
BALANCE SHEETS**
(Parenthetical) (USD \$) **Nov. 30, 2012 Aug. 31, 2012**
**In Thousands, except Per
Share data, unless otherwise
specified**

<u>Common stock, par value (in USD per share)</u>	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.00
<u>Common stock, shares authorized</u>	29,000	29,000
<u>Common stock, shares issued</u>	14,333	14,342
<u>Preferred stock, par value</u>	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.00
<u>Preferred stock, share authorized</u>	1,000	1,000
<u>Preferred stock, share issued</u>	0	0
<u>Treasury stock, shares</u>	1,981	1,981

SEGMENT REPORTING

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

SEGMENT REPORTING

10—SEGMENT REPORTING

Financial information for the Company's two segments, Industrial Ingredients and Food Ingredients, is presented below. These segments serve broad categories of end-market users. The Industrial Ingredients segment provides carbohydrate-based starches for industrial applications, primarily paper and packaging products and fuel grade ethanol. The Food Ingredients segment produces specialty starches for food applications. A third item for "corporate and other" activity has been presented to provide reconciliation to amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements. Corporate and other represents the activities related to the corporate headquarters such as public company reporting, personnel costs of the executive management team, corporate-wide professional services and consolidation entries.

	Three months ended November 30	
	2012	2011
	(In thousands)	
Sales:		
Industrial Ingredients		
Industrial Starch	\$ 43,802	\$ 32,386
Ethanol	23,403	32,436
	<u>67,205</u>	<u>64,822</u>
Food Ingredients	27,654	25,924
	<u>\$ 94,859</u>	<u>\$ 90,746</u>
Income (loss) from operations:		
Industrial Ingredients	\$ 1,387	\$ 743
Food Ingredients	5,355	5,959
Corporate and other	(2,722)	(2,343)
	<u>\$ 4,020</u>	<u>\$ 4,359</u>

In January 2012, the Company acquired, through purchase or capital lease, the net assets and operations of the business generally known as Carolina Starches, which manufactures and markets industrial potato starch based products for the paper and packaging industries. The acquisition of this business provided an important source of raw material to support continued growth in the Food Ingredients business and it broadened the Company's portfolio of specialty modified industrial starches.

The net assets and results of operations since acquisition have been integrated into the Company's existing business segments. The acquired net assets, consisting primarily of property, plant and equipment and working capital, are being managed by and included in the reported balance sheet amounts of the Company's Food Ingredients business, which has experience, expertise and technologies related to the manufacture of potato starch products. Consolidated assets at November 30, 2012 included \$11.2 million of assets related to the acquisition. Since the primary end markets for Carolina Starches' products are the paper and packaging industries, the sales and marketing functions of the acquired operations are being managed by the Industrial Ingredients business. Therefore, the sales, cost of sales and a majority of the operating expenses are included in the Industrial Ingredients segment's results of operations. Included in Industrial

Ingredients revenue is \$5.3 million in sales for the three-month period ended November 30, 2012, arising from the acquired operations.

	November 30, <u>2012</u>	August 31, <u>2012</u>
	(In thousands)	
Total assets:		
Industrial Ingredients	\$ 140,839	\$143,039
Food Ingredients	63,742	63,949
Corporate and other	<u>27,872</u>	<u>29,191</u>
	<u>\$232,453</u>	<u>\$236,179</u>

**Document and Entity
Information**

3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012 Jan. 09, 2013

Entity Information [Line Items]

<u>Document Type</u>	10-Q	
<u>Amendment Flag</u>	false	
<u>Document Period End Date</u>	Nov. 30, 2012	
<u>Document Fiscal Year Focus</u>	2013	
<u>Document Fiscal Period Focus</u>	Q1	
<u>Trading Symbol</u>	PENX	
<u>Entity Registrant Name</u>	PENFORD CORP	
<u>Entity Central Index Key</u>	0000739608	
<u>Current Fiscal Year End Date</u>	--08-31	
<u>Entity Filer Category</u>	Accelerated Filer	
<u>Entity Common Stock, Shares Outstanding</u>		12,376,428

EARNINGS PER SHARE

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

EARNINGS PER SHARE

11—EARNINGS PER SHARE

All outstanding unvested share-based payment awards that contain rights to non-forfeitable dividends participate in undistributed earnings with common shareholders and, therefore, are included in computing earnings per share under the two-class method. Under the two-class method, net earnings are reduced by the amount of dividends declared in the period for each class of common stock and participating security. The remaining undistributed earnings are then allocated to common stock and participating securities, based on their respective rights to receive dividends. Restricted stock awards granted to certain employees and directors under the Company's 2006 Incentive Plan, which contain non-forfeitable rights to dividends at the same rate as common stock, are considered participating securities.

Basic earnings (loss) per share reflect only the weighted average common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings (loss) per share reflect weighted average common shares outstanding and the effect of any dilutive common stock equivalent shares. Diluted earnings (loss) per share is calculated by dividing net income (loss) by the average common shares outstanding plus additional common shares that would have been outstanding assuming the exercise of in-the-money stock options, using the treasury stock method. The following table presents the reconciliation of income from operations to income from operations applicable to common shares and the computation of diluted weighted average shares outstanding.

	Three months ended November 30	
	2012	2011
	(In thousands)	
Numerator:		
Net income	\$ 1,707	\$ 592
Less: Allocation to participating securities	(7)	(3)
Net income applicable to common shares	<u>\$ 1,700</u>	<u>\$ 589</u>
Denominator:		
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	12,307	12,276
Dilutive stock options and awards	<u>65</u>	<u>54</u>
Weighted average common shares outstanding, diluted	<u>12,372</u>	<u>12,330</u>

Weighted-average stock options to purchase 957,446 and 1,309,499 shares of common stock for the three months ended November 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively, were excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings (loss) per share because they were antidilutive.

**CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED
STATEMENTS OF
OPERATIONS (USD \$)
In Thousands, except Per
Share data, unless otherwise
specified**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012 Nov. 30, 2011

<u>Sales</u>	\$ 94,859	\$ 90,746
<u>Cost of sales</u>	81,601	78,938
<u>Gross margin</u>	13,258	11,808
<u>Operating expenses</u>	7,773	6,109
<u>Research and development expenses</u>	1,465	1,340
<u>Income from operations</u>	4,020	4,359
<u>Interest expense</u>	(1,081)	(2,397)
<u>Other non-operating income (expense), net</u>	(163)	20
<u>Income from operations before income taxes</u>	2,776	1,982
<u>Income tax expense</u>	1,069	1,390
<u>Net income</u>	\$ 1,707	\$ 592
<u>Weighted average common shares and equivalents outstanding:</u>		
<u>Basic</u>	12,307	12,276
<u>Diluted</u>	12,372	12,330
<u>Earnings per common share:</u>		
<u>Basic earnings per share</u>	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.05
<u>Diluted earnings per share</u>	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.05

INCOME TAXES

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

INCOME TAXES

5—INCOME TAXES

Effective Tax Rates

The Company's effective tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2013 was 38.5%. The difference between the effective tax rate and the U.S. federal statutory tax rate was primarily due to state income taxes.

The Company's effective tax rate for the first quarter of fiscal 2012 was 70%. The difference between the effective tax rate and the U.S. federal statutory tax rate was primarily due to state income taxes and dividends and accretion of discount on the Company's 15% Series A Preferred Stock. The dividends and accretion of discount were reported as interest expense in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations but were not deductible for tax return purposes.

Valuation Allowance

In fiscal 2012, the Company recorded a \$1.8 million valuation allowance primarily related to small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards which expire in fiscal 2014. Tax laws require that any net operating loss carryforwards be utilized before the Company can utilize the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards. Due to the near-term expiration of the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforward period, the Company does not believe it has sufficient positive evidence to substantiate that the small ethanol tax credit carryforwards are realizable at a more-likely-than-not level of assurance and recorded a \$1.8 million valuation allowance. The valuation allowance will be reversed in future periods if these tax credit carryforwards are utilized. There was no change in the valuation allowance in the first quarter of fiscal 2013.

At November 30, 2012, the Company had \$13.3 million of net deferred tax assets. Other than for the ethanol tax credit carryforwards discussed above, a valuation allowance has not been provided on the net U.S. deferred tax assets as of November 30, 2012. The determination of the need for a valuation allowance requires significant judgment and estimates. The Company evaluates the requirement for a valuation allowance each quarter. The Company believes that it is more likely than not that future operations and the reversal of existing taxable temporary differences will generate sufficient taxable income to realize its deferred tax assets, except for the small ethanol producer tax credit carryforwards, for which a valuation allowance has been provided.

Uncertain Tax Positions

In the quarter ended November 30, 2012, the amount of unrecognized tax benefits increased by approximately \$43,000. The total amount of unrecognized tax benefits at November 30, 2012 was \$1.1 million, all of which, if recognized, would favorably impact the effective tax rate. At November 30, 2012, the Company had \$0.2 million of accrued interest and penalties included in the long-term tax liability.

Other

The Company files tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and various U.S. state jurisdictions, and is subject to examination by taxing authorities in all of those jurisdictions. From

time to time, the Company's tax returns are reviewed or audited by U.S. federal and various U.S. state taxing authorities. The Company believes that adjustments, if any, resulting from these reviews or audits would not be material, individually or in the aggregate, to the Company's financial position, results of operations or liquidity. It is reasonably possible that the amount of unrecognized tax benefits related to certain of the Company's tax positions will increase or decrease in the next twelve months as audits or reviews are initiated and settled. At this time, an estimate of the range of a reasonably possible change cannot be made. The Company is not subject to income tax examinations by U.S. federal or state jurisdictions for fiscal years prior to 2007.

DEBT

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

DEBT

4—DEBT

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had \$81.6 million outstanding on its \$130 million secured revolving credit facility (the “2012 Agreement”) with a syndicate of banks. The lenders’ loan commitment may be increased under certain circumstances.

The maturity date for the revolving loans under the 2012 Agreement is July 9, 2017. Interest rates under the 2012 Agreement are based on either the London Interbank Offered Rate (“LIBOR”) or the prime rate, depending on the selection of available borrowing options under the 2012 Agreement. Pursuant to the 2012 Agreement, the interest rate margin over LIBOR can range between 2% and 4%, depending upon the ratio of the Company’s funded debt to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (defined in the 2012 Agreement as the “Total Leverage Ratio”).

The 2012 Agreement provides that the Total Leverage Ratio shall not exceed 3.75 through November 30, 2012; 3.50 through November 30, 2013; 3.25 through May 31, 2014; and 3.0 thereafter. In addition, the Company must maintain a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio, as defined in the 2012 Agreement, of not less than 1.35. Annual capital expenditures will be restricted to \$15 million beginning in fiscal 2013 if the Total Leverage Ratio is greater than 2.50 for two consecutive fiscal quarters. The Company’s obligations under the 2012 Agreement are secured by substantially all of the Company’s assets.

At November 30, 2012, the Company also had two non interest bearing loans from the Iowa Department of Economic Development (“IDED”). The IDED provided two five-year non interest bearing loans as follows: (1) a \$1.0 million loan to be repaid in 60 equal monthly payments of \$16,667 beginning December 1, 2009, and (2) a \$1.0 million loan which is forgivable if the Company maintains certain levels of employment at the Cedar Rapids plant. At November 30, 2012, the Company had \$1.4 million outstanding related to the IDED loans.

Pursuant to the 2012 Agreement, the Company may declare and pay dividends on its common stock in an amount not to exceed, in any consecutive four quarters, the lesser of \$10 million or 50% of Free Cash Flow, as defined in the 2012 Agreement. As of November 30, 2012, the Company was not permitted to pay dividends.

**STOCK-BASED
COMPENSATION (Tables)**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

[Schedule of Share Based
Compensation Stock Options
Activity](#)

A summary of the stock option activity for the three months ended November 30, 2012, is as follows:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Term (in years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding Balance, August 31, 2012	1,824,916	\$10.94		
Granted	25,000	7.60		
Exercised	—	—		
Cancelled	(48,191)	13.92		
Outstanding Balance, November 30, 2012	<u>1,801,725</u>	10.82	3.86	\$1,394,000
Options Exercisable at November 30, 2012	1,005,225	\$14.90	2.05	\$50,300

[Schedule of Share Based Payment
Award Stock Options Valuation
Assumptions](#)

The Company estimated the fair value of stock options granted during the first three months of fiscal 2013 using the following weighted-average assumptions and resulting in the following weighted-average grant date fair values:

Expected volatility	67%
Expected life (years)	5.0
Interest rate	0.6-1.0%
Weighted-average fair values	\$4.20

[Schedule of Share-Based
Compensation, Restricted Stock
Award Activity](#)

The following table summarizes the restricted stock award activity for the three months ended November 30, 2012 as follows:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Nonvested at August 31, 2012	61,716	\$ 5.94
Granted	—	—
Vested	(29,865)	6.25
Cancelled	—	—
Nonvested at November 30, 2012	<u>31,851</u>	<u>\$ 5.65</u>

[Schedule of Employee Service Share-
Based Compensation, Allocation of
Recognized Period Costs](#)

The following table summarizes the total stock-based compensation cost and the effect on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands):

Three months ended November 30,	
2012	2011

Cost of sales	\$—	\$ 25
Operating expenses	417	203
Research and development expenses	—	10
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 417	\$ 238
Income tax benefit	158	90
Total stock-based compensation expense, net of tax	<u>\$ 259</u>	<u>\$ 148</u>

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AND CONTINGENCIES

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AND CONTINGENCIES

12—LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company sold its Australia/New Zealand Operations in fiscal 2010. At November 30, 2012, the remaining net assets of the Australia/New Zealand Operations consist of \$0.1 million of cash and \$0.6 million of other net assets, primarily a receivable from the purchaser of one of the Company's Australian manufacturing facilities.

Proceeds from the sale of the Australia/New Zealand Operations included \$2.0 million placed in escrow to be released in four equal installments. Penford Australia has received approximately \$1.225 million of the escrowed payments to date. The remaining escrowed payments of approximately \$775,000 have been subject to warranty claims made by the purchaser of the Company's Lane Cove, New South Wales, Australia operating assets (the "Lane Cove Assets"). In August 2012, the purchaser submitted a statement to an agreed-upon arbitrator in which it indicated that its total claims amounted to approximately \$901,000, including certain taxes. On December 17, 2012, the arbitrator issued a written decision in which he awarded the purchaser approximately \$143,000 for certain of those claims but denied relief with respect to the other claims. While the Company believes that, due to the terms of the agreement providing for the sale of the Lane Cove Assets, the purchaser is owed nothing, the Company has established an allowance of \$163,000 to cover the arbitrator's award and certain other costs.

The Company is involved from time to time in various other claims and litigation arising in the normal course of business. The Company expenses legal costs as incurred. In the judgment of management, which relies in part on information obtained from the Company's outside legal counsel, the ultimate resolution of these other matters will not, materially affect the consolidated financial position, results of operations, or liquidity of the Company, although the outcomes could be material to the Company's operating results for any particular period, depending, in part, upon the operating results for such period.

The Company regularly evaluates the status of claims and any related legal proceedings in which it is involved in order to assess whether a loss is probable, whether there is a reasonable possibility that a loss may have been incurred and to determine if accruals are appropriate. Except as noted above with regard to the sale of the Lane Cove Assets, management is unable to provide additional information regarding any possible losses arising from such claims because (i) the Company currently believes that the claims are not adequately supported, and (ii) there are significant factual issues to be resolved.

**PENSION AND POST-
RETIREMENT BENEFIT
PLANS**

[PENSION AND POST-RETIREMENT
BENEFIT PLANS](#)

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012

8—PENSION AND POST-RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The components of the net periodic pension and post-retirement benefit costs are as follows:

<i>Defined benefit pension plans</i>	Three months ended November 30,	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
	(in thousands)	
Service cost	\$ 486	\$ 380
Interest cost	662	682
Expected return on plan assets	(717)	(729)
Amortization of prior service cost	60	57
Amortization of actuarial losses	483	193
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 974</u>	<u>\$ 583</u>
	Three months ended November 30,	
<i>Post-retirement health care plans</i>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
	(in thousands)	
Service cost	\$ 59	\$ 57
Interest cost	215	243
Amortization of prior service credit	(38)	(38)
Amortization of actuarial losses	67	—
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 303</u>	<u>\$ 262</u>

**OTHER
COMPREHENSIVE
INCOME (LOSS) ("OCI")**
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE
INCOME (LOSS) ("OCI")

**3 Months Ended
Jan. 05, 2013**

6—OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) ("OCI")

The components of accumulated other comprehensive loss and other comprehensive income (loss) are summarized as follows:

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments	Gains (Losses) on Postretirement Obligations	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
Balance at August 31, 2012	\$ 1,638	\$ (17,231)	\$ (15,593)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(1,877)	355	(1,522)
Balance at November 30, 2012	\$ (239)	\$ (16,876)	\$ (17,115)

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Net Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Cash Flow Hedging Instruments	Postretirement Obligations	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
Balance at August 31, 2011	\$ 731	\$ (8,290)	\$ (7,559)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(873)	—	(873)
Balance at November 30, 2011	\$ (142)	\$ (8,290)	\$ (8,432)

**STOCK-BASED
COMPENSATION**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

STOCK-BASED
COMPENSATION

7—STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

Stock Compensation Plans

Penford maintains the 2006 Long-Term Incentive Plan, as amended, (the “2006 Incentive Plan”) pursuant to which various stock-based awards may be granted to employees, directors and consultants. As of November 30, 2012, the aggregate number of shares of the Company’s common stock that were available to be issued as awards under the 2006 Incentive Plan was 366,116. In addition, any shares previously granted under the 1994 Stock Option Plan which are subsequently forfeited or not exercised will be available for future grants under the 2006 Incentive Plan. Non-qualified stock options and restricted stock awards granted under the 2006 Incentive Plan generally vest ratably over one to four years and expire seven years from the date of grant.

General Option Information

A summary of the stock option activity for the three months ended November 30, 2012, is as follows:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Term (in years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding Balance, August 31, 2012	1,824,916	\$10.94		
Granted	25,000	7.60		
Exercised	—	—		
Cancelled	(48,191)	13.92		
Outstanding Balance, November 30, 2012	<u>1,801,725</u>	10.82	3.86	\$1,394,000
Options Exercisable at November 30, 2012	1,005,225	\$14.90	2.05	\$50,300

The aggregate intrinsic value disclosed in the table above represents the total pretax intrinsic value, based on the Company’s closing stock price of \$7.35 as of November 30, 2012 that would have been received by the option holders had all option holders exercised on that date. No stock options were exercised during the three months ended November 30, 2012.

The Company estimated the fair value of stock options granted during the first three months of fiscal 2013 using the following weighted-average assumptions and resulting in the following weighted-average grant date fair values:

Expected volatility	67%
Expected life (years)	5.0
Interest rate	0.6-1.0%
Weighted-average fair values	\$4.20

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had \$1.3 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock option awards that is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.4 years.

Restricted Stock Awards

The grant date fair value of each share of the Company's restricted stock awards is equal to the fair value of Penford's common stock at the grant date. The following table summarizes the restricted stock award activity for the three months ended November 30, 2012 as follows:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Nonvested at August 31, 2012	61,716	\$ 5.94
Granted	—	—
Vested	(29,865)	6.25
Cancelled	—	—
Nonvested at November 30, 2012	<u>31,851</u>	<u>\$ 5.65</u>

On January 26, 2012, each non-employee director received an award of 3,539 shares of restricted stock under the 2006 Incentive Plan at the closing stock price on January 26, 2012. The shares vest one year from the grant date of the award. The Company recognizes compensation cost for restricted stock ratably over the vesting period.

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had less than \$0.1 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested restricted stock awards that is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 0.2 years.

Compensation Expense

The Company recognizes stock-based compensation expense utilizing the accelerated multiple option approach over the requisite service period, which equals the vesting period. The following table summarizes the total stock-based compensation cost and the effect on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands):

	Three months ended November 30,	
	2012	2011
Cost of sales	\$ —	\$ 25
Operating expenses	417	203
Research and development expenses	—	10
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 417	\$ 238
Income tax benefit	158	90
Total stock-based compensation expense, net of tax	<u>\$ 259</u>	<u>\$ 148</u>

**FAIR VALUE
MEASUREMENTS AND
DERIVATIVE
INSTRUMENTS**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012

[FAIR VALUE
MEASUREMENTS AND
DERIVATIVE
INSTRUMENTS](#)

9—FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS AND DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

Fair Value Measurements

Presented below are the fair values of the Company's derivatives as of November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012:

<u>As of November 30, 2012</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
	(in thousands)			
Current assets (Other Current Assets):				
Commodity derivatives ⁽¹⁾	\$(407)	\$ —	\$ —	\$(407)

(1) On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$1.5 million at November 30, 2012.

<u>As of August 31, 2012</u>	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
	(in thousands)			
Current assets (Other Current Assets):				
Commodity derivatives ⁽¹⁾	\$(1,422)	\$ —	\$ —	\$(1,422)

(1) On the consolidated balance sheet, commodity derivative assets and liabilities have been offset by cash collateral due and paid under master netting arrangements which are recorded together in Other Current Assets. The cash collateral offset was \$2.6 million at August 31, 2012.

The three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value are:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for assets and liabilities such as (1) quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, (2) quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or (3) inputs that are derived principally or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs to the valuation methodology for the assets or liabilities.

Other Financial Instruments

The carrying value of cash and cash equivalents, receivables and payables approximates fair value because of their short maturities. The Company's bank debt reprices with changes in market interest rates and, accordingly, the carrying amount of such debt approximates fair value.

The Company has two non-interest bearing loans from the State of Iowa. The carrying value of the debt at November 30, 2012 was \$1.4 million and the fair value of the debt was estimated to be \$1.2 million. See Note 4. The fair values of these loans were calculated utilizing Level 2 inputs to a discounted cash flow model. The most significant input is the discount rate which was determined by comparing yields on corporate debentures for debt issuers with financial characteristics similar to Penford's non-interest bearing loans.

Commodity Contracts

The Company uses forward contracts and readily marketable exchange-traded futures on corn and natural gas to manage the price risk of these inputs to its manufacturing process. The Company also uses futures contracts to manage the variability of the cash flows from the forecasted sales of ethanol. The Company has designated the derivative instruments on corn and the forecasted sales of ethanol as hedges.

For derivative instruments designated as fair value hedges, the gain or loss on the derivative instruments as well as the offsetting gain or loss on the hedged firm commitments and/or inventory are recognized in current earnings as a component of cost of sales. For derivative instruments designated as cash flow hedges, the effective portion of the gain or loss on the derivative instruments is reported as a component of other comprehensive income (loss), net of applicable income taxes, and recognized in earnings when the hedged exposure affects earnings. The Company recognizes the gain or loss on the derivative instrument as a component of cost of sales in the period when the finished goods produced from the hedged item are sold. If it is determined that the derivative instruments used are no longer effective at offsetting changes in the price of the hedged item, future changes in fair value would be recognized in current earnings as a component of cost of goods sold.

To reduce the price volatility of corn used in fulfilling some of its starch sales contracts, Penford from time to time uses readily marketable exchange-traded futures as well as forward cash corn purchases. The exchange-traded futures are not purchased or sold for trading or speculative purposes and are designated as hedges. Penford also at times uses exchange-traded futures to hedge corn inventories and firm corn purchase contracts. Hedged transactions are generally expected to occur within 12 months of the time the hedge is established. The deferred loss, net of tax, recorded in other comprehensive income at November 30, 2012 that is expected to be reclassified into income within 12 months is \$0.2 million.

As of November 30, 2012, Penford had purchased corn positions of 6.3 million bushels, of which 3.7 million bushels represented equivalent firm priced starch and ethanol sales contract volume, resulting in an open position of 2.6 million bushels.

Prices for natural gas fluctuate due to anticipated changes in supply and demand and movement of prices of related or alternative fuels. To reduce the price risk cause by market fluctuations, Penford generally enters into short-term purchase contracts or uses exchange-traded futures contracts to hedge exposure to natural gas price fluctuations. In September 2011, the Company discontinued hedge accounting treatment for natural gas futures as the hedging relationship no longer met the requirements for hedge accounting. Gains and losses on natural gas futures contracts are recognized in current earnings in cost of sales.

As of November 30, 2012, the Company had the following outstanding futures contracts:

Corn		
Futures	4,370,000	Bushels
Natural Gas		
Futures	970,000	mmbtu (millions of British thermal units)
Ethanol		
Futures	4,350,000	Gallons

The following tables provide information about the fair values of the Company's derivatives, by contract type, as of November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012.

In thousands	Balance Sheet Location	Assets		Liabilities		
		Fair Value		Fair Value		
		Nov 30 2012	Aug 31 2012	Nov 30 2012	Aug 31 2012	
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:						
Cash Flow Hedges:						
Corn Futures	Other Current Assets	\$88	\$12	Other Current Assets	\$—	\$126
Ethanol Futures	Other Current Assets	—	—	Other Current Assets	57	706
Fair Value Hedges:						
Corn Futures	Other Current Assets	—	—	Other Current Assets	238	602
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:						
Natural Gas Futures	Other Current Assets	—	—	Other Current Assets	200	—
		<u>\$88</u>	<u>\$12</u>		<u>\$495</u>	<u>\$1,434</u>

The following tables provide information about the effect of derivative instruments on the financial performance of the Company for the three month periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011.

In thousands	Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in OCI		Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income		Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income	
	3 Months Ended Nov 30		3 Months Ended Nov 30		3 Months Ended Nov 30	
	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:						
Cash Flow Hedges:						
Corn Futures ⁽¹⁾	\$(255)	\$(1,609)	\$3,432	\$2,074	\$197	\$(311)
Natural Gas Futures ⁽¹⁾	—	—	—	(272)	—	—
Ethanol Futures ⁽¹⁾	753	1,168	93	(834)	(11)	—
	<u>\$498</u>	<u>\$(441)</u>	<u>\$3,525</u>	<u>\$968</u>	<u>\$186</u>	<u>\$(311)</u>

Fair Value Hedges:

Corn Futures ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾	<u>\$ 15</u>	<u>\$ (99)</u>
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**Derivatives not designated
as hedging instruments:**

Natural Gas Futures ⁽¹⁾	<u>\$ (171)</u>	<u>\$ (712)</u>
---------------------------------------	------------------	------------------

(1) Gains and losses reported in cost of sales

(2) Hedged items are firm commitments and inventory

**Income Taxes - Additional
Information (Detail) (USD \$)**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012 Nov. 30, 2011**

Income Taxes [Line Items]

<u>Effective tax rate for the first quarter</u>	38.50%	70.00%
<u>State income taxes and dividends and accretion of discount</u>		15.00%
<u>Valuation allowance</u>	\$ 1,800,000	
<u>Tax credit carryforwards related to expiration period</u>	2014	
<u>Net deferred tax assets</u>	13,300,000	
<u>Accrued interest and penalties included in long-term tax liability</u>	200,000	
<u>Liability increase relating to unrecognized tax benefits, interest</u>	43,000	
<u>Liability increase relating to unrecognized tax benefits, penalties</u>	\$ 1,100,000	

**Earnings Per Share -
Reconciliation of Income
from Operations Applicable
to Common Shares and
Computation of Diluted
Weighted Average Shares
Outstanding (Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012 Nov. 30, 2011

Numerator:

<u>Net income</u>	\$ 1,707	\$ 592
<u>Less: Allocation to participating securities</u>	(7)	(3)
<u>Net income applicable to common shares</u>	\$ 1,700	\$ 589

Denominator:

<u>Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic</u>	12,307	12,276
<u>Dilutive stock options and awards</u>	65	54
<u>Weighted average common shares outstanding, diluted</u>	12,372	12,330

**BALANCE SHEET
DETAILS (Tables)**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

Components of inventory

The components of inventory are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
(In thousands)		
Raw materials	\$ 18,773	\$19,773
Work in progress	1,639	1,542
Finished goods	19,443	22,357
Total inventories	<u>\$ 39,855</u>	<u>\$43,672</u>

Components of Property Plant and Equipment

The components of property, plant and equipment are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
(In thousands)		
Land	\$11,624	\$11,623
Plant and equipment	352,450	346,087
Construction in progress	3,741	7,679
	367,815	365,389
Accumulated depreciation	(255,425)	(252,198)
Net property, plant and equipment	<u>\$112,390</u>	<u>\$113,191</u>

Components of Accrued Liabilities

Components of accrued liabilities are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
(In thousands)		
Employee-related costs	\$ 2,778	\$ 4,837
Other accrued liabilities	3,785	4,305
Total accrued liabilities	<u>\$ 6,563</u>	<u>\$9,142</u>

**SEGMENT REPORTING
(Tables)**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

Segment Wide Reporting Information

Three months ended November 30

2012 2011

(In thousands)

Sales:		
Industrial		
Ingredients		
Industrial		
Starch	\$ 43,802	\$ 32,386
Ethanol	23,403	32,436
	<u>67,205</u>	<u>64,822</u>
Food Ingredients	27,654	25,924
	<u>\$ 94,859</u>	<u>\$ 90,746</u>

Income (loss) from
operations:

Industrial		
Ingredients	\$ 1,387	\$ 743
Food Ingredients	5,355	5,959
Corporate and other	<u>(2,722)</u>	<u>(2,343)</u>
	<u>\$ 4,020</u>	<u>\$ 4,359</u>

Assets by Segment

November 30, August 31,

2012 2012

(In thousands)

Total assets:		
Industrial		
Ingredients	\$ 140,839	\$ 143,039
Food		
Ingredients	63,742	63,949
Corporate and other	<u>27,872</u>	<u>29,191</u>
	<u>\$ 232,453</u>	<u>\$ 236,179</u>

**Segment Reporting -
Segment Wide Reporting
Information (Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012 Nov. 30, 2011

Segment Reporting Information [Line Items]

Sales \$ 94,859 \$ 90,746

Income (loss) from operations 4,020 4,359

Industrial Ingredients [Member]

Segment Reporting Information [Line Items]

Sales 67,205 64,822

Income (loss) from operations 1,387 743

Food Ingredients [Member]

Segment Reporting Information [Line Items]

Sales 27,654 25,924

Income (loss) from operations 5,355 5,959

Corporate and other [Member]

Segment Reporting Information [Line Items]

Income (loss) from operations (2,722) (2,343)

Industrial Starch [Member] | Industrial Ingredients [Member]

Segment Reporting Information [Line Items]

Sales 43,802 32,386

Ethanol [Member] | Industrial Ingredients [Member]

Segment Reporting Information [Line Items]

Sales \$ 23,403 \$ 32,436

**Pension and Post-Retirement
Benefit Plans - Components
of Net Periodic Benefit Cost
(Detail) (USD \$)
In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012 Nov. 30, 2011

Pension Benefits [Member]

Defined Benefit Plan Disclosure [Line Items]

<u>Service cost</u>	\$ 486	\$ 380
<u>Interest cost</u>	662	682
<u>Expected return on plan assets</u>	(717)	(729)
<u>Amortization of prior service cost</u>	60	57
<u>Amortization of actuarial losses</u>	483	193
<u>Net periodic benefit cost</u>	974	583

Postretirement Healthcare Plans [Member]

Defined Benefit Plan Disclosure [Line Items]

<u>Service cost</u>	59	57
<u>Interest cost</u>	215	243
<u>Amortization of prior service cost</u>	(38)	(38)
<u>Amortization of actuarial losses</u>	67	
<u>Net periodic benefit cost</u>	\$ 303	\$ 262

**CONDENSED
CONSOLIDATED
STATEMENTS OF
COMPREHENSIVE
INCOME (LOSS) (USD \$)**
**In Thousands, unless
otherwise specified**

3 Months Ended

**Nov. 30, Nov. 30,
2012 2011**

<u>Net income</u>	\$ 1,707	\$ 592
<u>Other comprehensive income (loss) net of tax:</u>		
<u>Change in fair value of derivatives, net of tax benefit (expense) of \$(189) and \$168</u>	309	(273)
<u>Loss (gain) from derivative transactions reclassified into earnings, net of tax benefit (expense) of \$(1,339) and \$(368)</u>	(2,186)	(600)
<u>Amortization of prior service cost, net of taxes of \$8</u>	14	
<u>Amortization of actuarial loss, net of taxes of \$209</u>	341	
<u>Other comprehensive loss</u>	(1,522)	(873)
<u>Total comprehensive income (loss)</u>	\$ 185	\$ (281)

**BALANCE SHEET
DETAILS**
BALANCE SHEET DETAILS

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

3—BALANCE SHEET DETAILS

The components of inventory are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
	(In thousands)	
Raw materials	\$ 18,773	\$19,773
Work in progress	1,639	1,542
Finished goods	19,443	22,357
Total inventories	<u>\$ 39,855</u>	<u>\$43,672</u>

The components of property, plant and equipment are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
	(In thousands)	
Land	\$11,624	\$11,623
Plant and equipment	352,450	346,087
Construction in progress	3,741	7,679
	367,815	365,389
Accumulated depreciation	(255,425)	(252,198)
Net property, plant and equipment	<u>\$112,390</u>	<u>\$113,191</u>

At November 30, 2012 and August 31, 2012, the Company had approximately \$0.1 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, of payables related to property, plant and equipment which have been excluded from acquisitions of property, plant and equipment in the statement of cash flows.

Components of accrued liabilities are as follows:

	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012
	(In thousands)	
Employee-related costs	\$ 2,778	\$4,837
Other accrued liabilities	3,785	4,305
Total accrued liabilities	<u>\$ 6,563</u>	<u>\$9,142</u>

Employee-related costs include accrued payroll, compensated absences, payroll taxes, benefits and incentives.

**EARNINGS PER SHARE
(Tables)**

[Reconciliation of Income from Operations
Applicable to Common Shares and Computation
of Diluted Weighted Average Shares Outstanding](#)

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

The following table presents the reconciliation of income from operations to income from operations applicable to common shares and the computation of diluted weighted average shares outstanding.

	Three months ended November 30	
	2012	2011
	(In thousands)	
Numerator:		
Net income	\$ 1,707	\$ 592
Less: Allocation to participating securities	(7)	(3)
Net income applicable to common shares	<u>\$ 1,700</u>	<u>\$ 589</u>
Denominator:		
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	12,307	12,276
Dilutive stock options and awards	<u>65</u>	<u>54</u>
Weighted average common shares outstanding, diluted	<u>12,372</u>	<u>12,330</u>

**Stock-Based Compensation -
Schedule of Share Based
Payment Award Stock
Options Valuation
Assumptions (Detail) (Stock
Options [Member], USD \$)**

3 Months Ended

Nov. 30, 2012

Stock Options [Member]

Share-based Compensation Arrangement by Share-based Payment Award [Line Items]

<u>Expected volatility</u>	67.00%
<u>Expected life (years)</u>	5 years
<u>Interest rate, Minimum</u>	0.60%
<u>Interest rate, Maximum</u>	1.00%
<u>Weighted-average fair values (in USD per share)</u>	\$ 4.20

**BASIS OF
PRESENTATION (Policies)**

**3 Months Ended
Nov. 30, 2012**

[Consolidation](#)

Consolidation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Penford and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated. The condensed consolidated balance sheet at November 30, 2012 and the condensed consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income (loss) and cash flows for the interim periods ended November 30, 2012 and 2011 have been prepared by the Company without audit. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, which are necessary to present fairly the financial information, have been made. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”), have been condensed or omitted pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the operating results of a full year or of future operations. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended August 31, 2012.

[Use of Estimates](#)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates are used in accounting for, among other things, the allowance for doubtful accounts, accruals, legal contingencies, the determination of fair value of net assets acquired in a business combination, the determination of assumptions for pension and postretirement employee benefit costs, useful lives of property and equipment, the assessment of a potential impairment of goodwill or long-lived assets and income taxes including the determination of a need for a valuation allowance for deferred tax assets. Actual results may differ from previously estimated amounts.

[Recent Accounting
Pronouncements](#)

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-05, *Comprehensive Income* (“ASU 2011-05”) to require entities to present the total of comprehensive income, the components of net income, and the components of other comprehensive income either in a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. The amendment does not change the items that must be reported in other comprehensive income or when an item of other comprehensive income must be reclassified to net income under current accounting standards. The guidance was effective for the Company’s fiscal year and interim periods beginning September 1, 2012. The Company has adopted this amended guidance and presented the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) immediately following the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations. In December 2011, the FASB deferred the effective date for certain requirements included in ASU 2011-05 as they relate to presentation of reclassification adjustments for items that are reclassified from other comprehensive income to net income.

In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-11, Disclosures About Offsetting Assets and Liabilities (“ASU 2011-11”). This update creates new disclosure requirements about the nature of an entity’s rights of setoff and related arrangements associated with its financial instruments and derivative instruments. The disclosure requirements are effective for annual reporting periods, and interim reporting periods within those years, beginning on or after January 1, 2013 (fiscal 2014 for Penford). The Company is evaluating the impact this update will have on its disclosures.